

兩岸筆記型電腦市場品牌聯想、知覺風險與顧客滿意對購買意願影響之研究

楊友棣、封德台

E-mail: 9511140@mail.dyu.edu.tw

摘要

企業間的競爭日益激烈，有愈來愈多的企業紛紛發展自己的品牌，希望能創造品牌所帶來的價值，並期望能在品牌的投資上得到良好的績效。因此品牌會影響到消費者的購買意願，但是在購買產品的過程中，也會受到知覺風險和顧客滿意度的影響。因此本研究是針對兩岸筆記型電腦消費者的品牌聯想、知覺風險與顧客滿意對購買意願的影響進行研究。研究結果如下：一、上海地區非華人品牌和台灣地區華人品牌的brand聯想程度愈高，知覺風險的程度就會愈低。二、上海地區華人和非華人品牌和台灣地區華人和非華人品牌的知覺價值程度愈高，顧客滿意度也會愈高。三、上海地區華人和非華人品牌的brand個性程度愈高，顧客滿意度也會愈高。四、上海地區華人和非華人品牌和台灣地區華人品牌的財務風險程度愈高，顧客滿意度就會愈低。五、上海地區華人和非華人品牌和台灣地區華人和非華人品牌的時間風險程度愈高，顧客滿意度就會愈低。六、上海地區華人品牌的心理風險程度愈高，顧客滿意度就會愈低。七、台灣地區非華人品牌的時間風險程度愈高，顧客滿意度就會愈低。八、上海地區非華人品牌和台灣地區華人和非華人品牌的知覺價值程度愈高，購買意願程度也會愈高。九、上海地區華人和非華人品牌和台灣地區非華人品牌的brand個性程度愈高，購買意願程度也會愈高。十、上海地區華人和非華人品牌和台灣地區華人品牌的組織聯想程度愈高，購買意願程度也會愈高。十一、上海地區華人和非華人品牌和台灣地區華人和非華人品牌的財務風險程度愈高，購買意願程度就會愈低。十二、台灣地區華人品牌的時間風險程度愈高，購買意願程度就會愈低。十三、上海地區華人和非華人品牌和台灣地區華人和非華人品牌的顧客滿意程度愈高，購買意願程度也會愈高。

關鍵詞：品牌聯想，知覺風險，顧客滿意，購買意願

目錄

第一章 緒論	1.1 研究背景與動機.....	1	1.2 研究目的.....	2	1.3 研究對象與範圍.....	3	1.4 研究限制與流程.....	4
第二章 文獻探討	2.1 品牌的基本概念.....	5	2.2 知覺風險的定義.....	10	2.3 顧客滿意的定義.....	10		
第三章 研究方法	3.1 研究架構.....	18	3.2 研究假設.....	18				
第四章 資料分析結果	3.3 變數的操作性定義和問卷設計.....	23	3.4 資料蒐集方法.....	28	3.5 研究樣本.....	28		
第五章 結論與建議	3.6 資料分析方法.....	28	4.1 問卷回收與信度分析.....	30	4.2 樣本結構分析.....	30		
第六章 結論與建議	4.3 研究假設之結果分析.....	39	5.1 研究結論.....	57	5.2 研究意涵.....	57		
第七章 參考文獻	5.3 研究限制.....	63	5.4 後續研究建議.....	65	參考文獻.....	65		
附錄一	66	附錄二	73	77				

參考文獻

參考文獻一、中文部份 王志剛，謝文雀(1995)，消費者行為，台北市:華泰。王政豪(2003)，品牌要素認知、品牌權益與購買行為之關係 - 以西式連鎖速食領導品牌為例，碩士論文世新大學觀光學系。林忠勳(2003)，品牌聯想、知覺風險對企業經理人購買意願之影響研究，碩士論文南華大學管理科學研究所。尚郁慧(1995)，本國一般銀行顧客滿意度與忠誠度關係之研究，碩士論文淡江大學管理科學研究所。邱皓政(2002)，量化研究與統計分析:SPSS中文視窗版資料分析範例解析，台北市:五南書局。姜禮榮(2003)，線上購物動機與知覺風險對網路拍賣購物意願之影響，碩士論文國立中山大學企業管理學系研究所。張國雄(2004)，國際行銷學，台北市:前程企業管理有限公司。許士軍(1987)，管理學，台北市:東華書局。張伊嫻(2002)，服務品質、顧客滿意度、信任、承諾與行為意圖間關係之研究 - 以銀行業為例，碩士論文大同大學事業經營研究所。陳振燧、洪順慶(1998)，顧客基礎的品牌權益建立之研究，管理學報，15(4), pp.623-642。陳振燧、張允文(2001)，品牌聯想策略對品牌權益影響之研究，管理學報，18(1), pp.75-98。許惠青(2003)，消費者知覺風險、網站特質與賣方特質對拍賣網站購物意願影響之研究，碩士論文國立東華大學國際企業研究所。莊惠婷(2003)，知覺風險對線上購物意願之影響 - 以女性消費者為例，碩士論文國立台北大學企業管理學系。楊雙羽(2004)，以價格、設計為調節變數探討大學品牌知名度對校園商品購買意願之影響，碩士論文大葉大學事業經營管理研究所。黃郁君(2001)，品牌聯想對品牌權益影響之研究，碩士論文淡江大學國際貿易學系。華英傑(1995)，服務品質顧客滿意度與購買傾向關係之研究:保險業之實證，碩士論文國立政治大學企業管理研究所。蔡昆樺(2004)，品牌形象、認知風險與顧客滿意對品牌忠誠的影響 - 以台灣市場內筆記型電腦品牌為例，碩士論文國立成功大學企業管理研究所。鄭清文(2002)，台灣壽險業顧客滿意度、信任、承諾及其與購買意願間的關聯性研究，碩士論文東吳大學商學院企業管理學系。

謝億文(1998) , 顧客滿意 , 品牌權益與顧客終身價值關係之研究 - 以服務過程為服務業分類之實證。碩士論文中原大學企業管理學系。

二、西文部份 Aaker, David A. (1991). Managing Brand Equity. New York, The Free Press. Aaker, David A. (1992). Managing the Most Important Asset: Brand Equity. Planning Review, 56-58. Aaker, David.A. (1996). Building Strong Brands. New York, The Free Press. Aaker, David.A. (1996). Measuring Brand Equity Across Product and Markets. California Management Review, 38 (3), 102-120. Aaker, David & Erich Joachimsthaler (2000). Brand Leadership. New York, The Free Press. Anderson, E.W., Cales Fornell & Donald R.Lehman (July. 1994). Customer Satisfaction, Market Share and Profitability: Findings From Sweden. Journal of Marketing, 58, 53-66. Bauer, R.A. (1960). Consumer Behavior As Risk Taking, in Risk Taking and Information Handling in Consumer Behavior. Donald F.Cox,ed.Cambridge,MA : Harvard University Press, 23-33. Bettman, James R. (1973). Perceived Risk and Its Components-A Model and Empirical Test. Journal of Marketing Research, 10 (2), 184-190. Biel, A.L. (Nov.1992). How Brand Image Drives Brand Equity. Journal of Advertising Research, 9. Bilkey, Warren J. & Nes, E (1982). Country-of-Origin Effects on Product Evaluations. Journal of International Business Studies, 13, 89-99. Blackwell, D, R., P, W. Miniard & J. F. Engel (2001). Consumer Behavior, 9th ed ., Harcourt, Inc. Brown, J.T. & Dacin, P.A. (Jan .1997). The Company and The Product:Corporate Associations and Consumer Product Responses. Journal of Marketing, 61, 68-84. Campbell, M.C. & R.C. Goodstein (2001). The Moderating Effect of Perceived Risk on Consumers ' Evaluations of Product Incongruity : Preference for the Norm. Journal of Consumer Research, 28 (3), 439-449. Cardozo, R.N.(1965). An Experimental Study of Customer Effort, Expectation, and Satisfaction. Journal of Marketing Research, 24 (8), 244-249. Churchill, A. & C. Surprenant (1982). An Investigation Into the Determinants of Customer Satisfaction. Journal of Marketing Research, 19, 491-504. Cox, Donald F. (1967). Risk Taking and Information Handling in Consumer Behavior. Harvard University Press, 1-22,604-639. Crosby, Lawrence A. & Nancy Stephens (1987). Effects of Relationship Marketing on Satisfaction, Retention, and Prices in the Life Insurance Industry. Journal of Marketing Research, 24, 404-411. Cunningham, Scott. M. (1967). The Major Dimensions of Perceived Risk, In Risk Taking and and Information Handling in Consumer Behavior. Harvard University Press, 82-108. Czepiel, John, A., Larry J. Rosenberg, & Adebayo Akerele (1974). Perspectives on Consumer Satisfaction, in AMA Educators ' Proceedings. Chicago: American Marketing Association, 119-123. Day, & Ralph. (1977). Extending the Concept of Consumer Satisfaction. Atlanta Association for Consumer Research, 4, 149-154. Dodds, William B Monroe, Kent B; Grewal, Dhruv (1991), Effects on Price, Brand and Store Information on Buyers ' Products Evaluations, Journal of Marketing Research, 28, 307-319. Donald F Cox; Stuart U Rich (1964), Perceived Risk and Consumer Decision-Making-The Case of Telephone Shopping, Journal of Marketing Research, 32-39. Dowling & Richard Staelin (1994). A Model of Perceived Risk and Intended Risk-Handling Activity. Journal of Consumer Research, 21 (1), 119-134. Engel, J.F.,Blackwell, R.D.& Miniard, P.W. (1993). Consumer Behavior 7th.ed., The Dryden, New York. Farquhar, P.H. & Herr, P.M. (1993). The Dual Structure of Brand Association. Brand Equity & Advertising, 263-277. Jacoby & Leon B.Kaplan (1972). The Component of Perceived Risk, In Advances in Consumer Research. Ed. M, Venkatesan, Chicago : Association for Consumer Research, 382-393. Keller, Kevin Lane (1993). Conceptualizing, Measuring, and Managing Customer-Based Brand Equity. The Journal of Marketing, 57, 1-22. Keller, Kevin Lane (1998). Strategic Brand Management. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliff, NJ. Kotler, Phillip (2000). Marketing Managemwnt: Analysis, Plainning, Implementation and Control. 10th Edition, New Jersey, Prentice Hall Inc. Krishnan, H.S. (1996). Characteristics of Memory Association:A Consumer-Based Brand Equity Perspectives. International Journal of Research in Marketing, 13, 389-405. Leem,C.S & Yoon,Y.K.(2004). A Maturity Model and An Evaluation System of Software Customer Satisfaction: The Case of Software Companies in Korea. Industrial Management & Data Systems, 104 (4), 347-354. Low, G.S. and Lamb, C.W. (2000). The Measurement and Dimensionality of Brand Associations. Journal of Product & Brand Management, 9 (6), 350-368. Murray, K.B.(Jan. 1991). A Test of Service Marketing Theory: Consumer Information Acquisition. Journal of Marketing, 55, 10-25. Murray, K.B. & Schlacter, J.L (1990). The Impact of Services Versus Goods on Consumers ' assessment of Perceived Risk and Variability. Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science, 18 (1), 51-65. Oliver, R.L.(1993). Cognitive, Affective, and Attribute Bases of the Satisfaction Response. Journal of Consumer Research, 20, 418-430. Peter & Lawrence X. Tarpey Sr. (1975). A Comparative Analysis of Three Consumer Decision Strategies. The Journal of Consumer Research, 2 (1), 29-37. Phillip K Heiller, Gus M Geursen, Rodney A Carr, John A Rickard (2003). Customer Repurchase Intention: A general structural equation model. European Journal of Marketing, 37. Reichheld, F.F & Sasser, W.E. (1990). Zero Defections: Quality Comes to Services. Harvard Business Review, 68, 105-111. Roselius, Ted (1971). Consumer Rankings of Risk Reduction Methods. Journal of Marketing, 35 (1), 56-61. Smith, M.L. & Houston, M.J. (1983). Conceptual and Meth-odological Perspective in Jain, Chicago,Illinois: American Marketing Association. Stone, Robert N; Gronhaug, Kjell (1993). Perceived Risk:Further Considerations for The Marketing Discipline. European Journal of Marketing, 27 (3), 39-50. Tayler, S.A.and Baker, T.L. (1994). An Assessment of Relationship Between Service Quality and Customer Satisfaction in the Formation of Consumer ' s Purchase Intention. Journal of Retailing, 70, 163-178. Westbrook, Robert A. (1981). Sources of Satisfaction with Retail Outlets. Journal of Retailing, 57, 68-85. Wong, A. (2000). Integrating Supplier Satisfaction With Customer Satisfaction. Total Quality Management, 11 (4-6), 826-829. Yi, Y. (1991). A Critical Review of Consumer Satisfaction. Review in Marketing Vakarue A Zeithaml, ed. Chacigo: American Marketing Association, 68-123. Zeithaml, V.A. (1988). Consumer Perceptions of Price, Quality and Value: A Means-End Model and Synthesis of Evidences. Journal of Marketing, 52, 2-22. Zeithaml, V.A & Berry, Leonard L; Parasuraman (Apr. 1996). The behavioral consequences of service quality. Journal of Marketing, 60, 2. Zeithaml, V.A & M. J. Bitner (2003). Service Marketing: Integrating Customer Focus Across the Firm. 3rd Edition New York, NY: McGraw-Hill.