

溶氧與氮源對生物復育能力與菌群結構之影響研究

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摘要

本研究之目的係針對受MTBE與BTEX污染之人工模擬實驗系統進行生物復育測試，評估進行生物刺激及生物強化後對基質之分解效率，並利用統計學之回應曲面法(RSM)建立各基質最佳去除效率之氮源與溶氧的操作條件，同時獲得回應曲面之模型。此外，並採用分子生物技術中之聚合鏈鎖反應(PCR)與單股DNA構形多型性(SSCP)分析技術，以鑑別混合菌群之生物相結構變化情形，並建立生物復育槽之去除效率與其菌群結構間之關係。研究結果顯示：(1)生物復育槽處理MTBE與BTEX之能力依序為ethylbenzene > p-xylene > toluene > benzene > MTBE；(2)經生物刺激及生物強化後之微生物於去除MTBE與BTEX之能力上，可使效率增加10~30%左右，顯示氮源與溶氧量之重要性及所加入之純菌株確實對生物分解有極大之助益；(3)利用回應曲面法所獲致之結果如下：在不同氮源與溶氧量對Benzene受「生物刺激」之去除效率中，若將氮源量與溶氧量分別控制在65 mg/L與15.6 mg/L時，可使Benzene之去除效率提高至63.8%；在不同氮源與溶氧量對MTBE+BTEX受「生物刺激」之去除效率中，若將氮源量與溶氧量分別控制在61 mg/L與15 mg/L時，可使MTBE與BTEX之去除效率提高至62%；在不同氮源與溶氧量對MTBE受「生物刺激+生物強化」之平均去除效率中，若將氮源量與溶氧量分別控制在63 mg/L與14 mg/L時，可使MTBE之去除效率提高至46%；在不同氮源與溶氧量對MTBE+BTEX受「生物刺激+生物強化」之平均去除效率中，若將氮源量與溶氧量分別控制在60 mg/L與15 mg/L，可使MTBE+BTEX之去除效率提高至73.8%；溶氧對各基質去除效率的影響較氮源的影響顯著，因此整體而言溶氧的變化將較直接影響各基質的去除效率；(4)於進行不同氮源與溶氧之試程中，隨著MTBE與BTEX去除效率增加率之高低，可將微生物之菌群分為不同之族群；(5)由SSCP指紋圖譜中所呈現之主要bands (6、11)，應可代表生物復育槽內之主要去除MTBE及BTEX之優勢菌群。

關鍵詞：生物復育、生物刺激、生物強化、甲基第三丁基醚、回應曲面法、單股DNA構形多型性、聚合鏈鎖反應

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