## Analysis of Field Uniformity and Isotropicity inside a Reverberation Chamber

# 葛仲仁、林漢年

E-mail: 9510176@mail.dyu.edu.tw

#### **ABSTRACT**

In recent years, reverberation chambers (RC) enjoy growing popularity as a complement or replacement to OATS or semi-anechoic chambers. A reverberation chamber has become acceptable world-wide not only because of its lower cost but most importantly is that it can generate a statistically equivalent isotropic, uniform, randomly polarized electromagnetic test environment for EMS testing. RC tests are expected to yield more accurate and rigorous measurement results than the anechoic chamber test, especially with regard to electronic devices with complex radiation patterns. In this thesis, we investigate and discuss the effect on field uniformity and isotropicity inside the testing volume of a reverberation chamber by increasing the number of sampling points of the rotating paddle, that is, to reduce the sampling angle. The different cases of two paddles rotating simultaneously with the same angle and different ratio of angles were undertaken. A comparison between electromagnetic numerical analysis and measurements were being made and can be utilized to change the location of the excited antenna which produced the results of not meeting the limitation of field uniformity. The corrections yield the expected improvement of field uniformity.

Keywords: Reverberation Chamber; Field Strength Uniformity; Isotropicity; Random Polarization; Rotating Paddle

### **Table of Contents**

目錄
............iv 英文摘要........................ v 誌謝.......
. xv 第一章 緒論 1.1 研究動機
...3 1.3 論文大綱.................3 第二章 電波迴響室介紹 2.1 何謂電波迴響室.......
........5 2.2 電波迴響室基本理論............7 2.2.1 TMmnp模態.............
...10 2.2.2 TEmnp模態.............11 2.3 電波迴響室相關影響參數 2.3.1 品質因子......
.......15 2.3.2 品質因子頻寬..........18 2.3.3 最低模態數................
. 20 2.3.4 最低可用頻率
效率
與分析 3.1 模擬模型與參數設定
第四章 電波迴響室實際量測與分析 4.1 電磁耐受測試基本配置 54 4.2 實際量測結果與分析

### **REFERENCES**

- [1] IEC International 61000-4-21 Standard, "Electro-magnetic compatibility (EMC)-part 4-21: Testing and measurement techniques-Reverberation chambers test methods", 1995.
- [2] David M. Pozar, Microwave Engineering 2nd ed., John Wiley & Sons, 1998, ISBN 0-471-17096-8.
- [3] Lehman, Th. A statistical theory of electromagnetic fields in complex cavities. Note 494, USAF Phillips Laboratory Interaction Note Series, May 1993.
- [4] Arnaut, Lr. Compound exponential distributions for undermoded reverberation chambers. Accepted for publication in IEEE Trans. EMC (2002).
- [5] Arnaut, Lr. Effect of local stir and spatial averaging on the measurement and testing in mode-tuned and mode-stirred reverberation chambers. IEEE Trans. EMC, Aug. 2001, vol. 43, nr.3, pp.305-325.
- [6] Liu, B.H., Chang, D.C., Ma, M.T.: Eigenmodes and the Composite Quality Factor of a Reverberating Chamber, NBS Technical Note 1066, National Bureau of Standards, Boulder, CO., August 1983.

- [7] Daming Zhang, Jianjian Song, "Impact of Stirrer's Position on the properties of a Reverberation Chamber with two Stirrers. IEEE International Symposium on Electromagnetic Compatibility, Aug. 2000, vol. 1, pp.7-10.
- [8] Hatfield, Mo. Shielding effectiveness measure-ments using mode-stirred chamber: A comparison of two approaches. IEEE Transactions on EMC, August 1988, vol.30, NO. 3, pp. 229-238.
- [9] Teng-Yi Zou, Da-Yeh University, Taiwan, "Effect of Rotational Stirrer Location on Field Uniformity inside Reverberation Chamber". [10] Yin-Ru Huang, Da-Yeh University, Taiwan, "Effect of Rotational Stirrer Shape on Field Uniformity inside a Reverberation Chamber". [11] C.L. Holloway, P.F. Wilson, G. Koepke and M. Candidi, "Total Radiated Power Limits for Emission Measurements in a Reverberation Chamber," Proc. 2003 IEEE International Symposium on Electromagnetic Cmpatibility, Boston, MA, August, 2003 [12] C. Bruns, R. Vahldieck, "A Closer Look at Reverberation Chambers 3-D Simulation and Experimental Verification", IEEE Transactions on Electromagnetic Compatibility. Vol 47. No.3 August 2005 [13] T. Panaretos, C.A Balanis, C.R. Birtcher, "HIRF Penetration Into Simplified Fuselage Using a Reverberation Chamber Approach", IEEE Transactions on Electromagnetic Compatibility. Vol 47. No.3 August 2005 [14] IEC 61726 cable Assemblies, Cables, Connectors and passive Microwave Components Screening Attenuation Measurement by the Reverberation Chamber

Method, International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC), Geneva, Switzerland Int. Std., IEC SC 46A, Nov. 1999