

價格促銷策略對品牌評價與再購意願的影響之研究-以兩岸 Starbucks 為例

鍾莞舒、封德台

E-mail: 9509819@mail.dyu.edu.tw

摘要

品牌的重要性一直受到許多企業的重視，品牌的建立與維持往往需要花許多心力去維護，所以許多知名品牌的價值是來之不易的。此外，企業有時會藉由價格促銷增加獲利，但價格促銷的方式是否會影響消費者對該品牌的評價，進而影響再購意願為本研究最主要的研究方向，由於許多先前的研究對價格促銷是否會影響品牌評價與再購意願無一定論，所以本研究為釐清此疑慮，以購買過上海星巴克咖啡的消費者為研究對象進行探討，有效樣本為257份。兩岸地區均有相同的實證結果，其結果如下：1.價格促銷策略對品牌評價具部分顯著影響。2.消費者之產品品牌評價對再購意願具正向影響。3.價格促銷策略對消費者再購意願具部分顯著影響。

關鍵詞：價格促銷策略；品牌評價；再購意願

目錄

簽名頁 授權書.....	iii 中文摘要.....
.....iv 英文摘要.....	v 謹謝.....
.....vi 目錄.....	vii 圖目錄.....
.....ix 表目錄.....	x 第一章 總論.....
.....1.1 研究背景及動機.....	1.2 研究問題與目的.....
.....2.1.3 研究流程.....	3 第二章 文獻探討.....
.....4.2.1 促銷活動.....	4.2.2 價格促銷.....
.....9.2.3 品牌評價.....	13.2.4 再購意願.....
.....21.2.5 價格促銷策略、品牌評價和再購意願的關係.....	23 第三章 研究方法.....
.....29.3.1 研究架構.....	29.3.2 研究架構.....30
3.3 本研究變數的操作型定義與衡量.....	33.3.4 研究架構.....38 3.5 前測...
.....40 第四章 資料分析與研究結果.....	42.4.1 兩岸實證研究信度分析.....42.4.2 敘述性統計分析.....43 4.3 星巴克價格促銷策略與品牌評價之關係.....53 4.4 星巴克品牌評價與再購意願間之關係.....59 4.5 星巴克價格促銷策略與再購意願間之關係.....61 4.6 星巴克品牌評價為價格促銷策略與再購意願間之 介變數.....64 第五章 研究結論與建議.....67 5.1 研究結論.....
.....67.5.2 理論與實務意涵.....	71.5.3 研究限制與後續研究建議.....73 參考文獻.....75 中文文獻.....75 英文文獻.....78 附錄一、台灣地區消費者對星巴克之建議.....85 附錄二、上海地區消費者對星巴克之建議.....86 附錄三、正式問卷（台灣版）.....88 附錄四、正式問卷（大陸版）.....90 圖目錄 圖1-1 研究流程圖.....
.....3 圖2-1 態度的三個組成因素.....	15 圖2-2 知覺程式過程圖.....15 圖2-3 消費者接受產品的過程圖.....16 圖2-4 知覺品質的成分.....18 圖2-5 知覺品質於消費者決策過程中所扮演的角色.....19 圖2-6 Monroe 之實際價格、知覺品質、知覺價值及購買意願關係的觀念性模式.....20 圖3-1 本研究之觀念性架構.....29 表目錄 表2-1 促銷定義之研究彙整.....
.....4 表2-2 以對象別的促銷方法.....	6 表2-3 促銷工具.....
.....7 表2-4 促銷工具和促銷誘因形式間的關連性.....	9 表2-5 降價策略可能帶來之影響.....
.....12 表2-6 價格促銷的採用時機.....	12 表3-1 假設彙總表.....
.....33 表3-2 價格促銷策略之操作型定義及衡量方式.....	34 表3-3 價格促銷策略之問卷題項及來源.....35 表3-4 品牌評價之問項及來源.....36 表3-5 再購意願之操作型定義及衡量方式.....37 表3-6 台灣前測信度分析.....41 表4-1 研究變項之信度分析.....42 表4-2 研究變項之敘述性分析.....43 表4-3 人口統計變數敘述統計分析.....44 表4-4 兩岸地區性別對價格促銷策略、品牌評價、再購意願之關

係.....	46 表4-5兩岸地區年齡對價格促銷策略、品牌評價、再購意願之關係.....	47 表4-6兩岸地區教育程度對價格促銷策略、品牌評價、再購意願之關係.....
關係.....	49 表4-7兩岸地區職業與價格促銷策略、品牌評價、再購意願之影響.....	50 表4-8兩岸地區每月所得對價格促銷策略、品牌評價、再購意願之影響.....
表4-10上海地區價格促銷策略對消費者態度多元迴歸分析.....	51 表4-9兩岸地區人口統計變數對構面影響彙整表.....	52
表4-12上海地區價格促銷策略對知覺品質多元迴歸分析.....	54 表4-11台灣地區價格促銷策略對消費者態度多元迴歸分析.....	55 表4-13台灣地區價格促銷策略對知覺品質多元迴歸分析.....
表4-14上海地區價格促銷策略對知覺價值多元迴歸分析.....	56 表4-15台灣地區價格促銷策略對知覺價值多元迴歸分析.....	57 表4-16上海地區品牌評價對再購意願之迴歸分析.....
表4-18上海地區價格促銷策略對再購意願多元迴歸分析.....	58 表4-17台灣地區品牌評價對再購意願之迴歸分析.....	60 表4-19台灣地區價格促銷策略對再購意願多元迴歸分析.....
表4-21台灣地區價格促銷策略與品牌評價對再購意願之迴歸分析.....	62 表4-20上海地區價格促銷策略與品牌評價對再購意願之迴歸分析.....	64 表4-21台灣地區價格促銷策略與品牌評價對再購意願之迴歸分析.....
65 表5-1 研究假設結果彙總.....		67

參考文獻

一、中文部分（一）書籍 王志剛、謝文雀（1995）。消費者行為，台北市：華泰。王森平（1997）。消費者行為，台灣西書出版社。林靈宏（1994）。消費者行為學，台北市：五南。邱皓政（2004）。社會與行為科學的量化研究與統計分析。台北市：五南。菲力普·科特勒、譯者：方世榮（2003）。行銷管理，第7版，東華書局。棚部得博、譯者：鍾淑娟（2000）。行銷大事典—認識行銷的第一本書，小知堂文化事業有限公司。楊中芳（1994）。廣告的心理原理：探索廣告背後的心理歷程，二版，遠流出版社。戴國良（2002）。行銷管理理論與實務，台北市：五南書局。（二）期刊論文 王又鵬（1993）。促銷活動對消費者購買行為影響之研究。博士論文國立政治大學企業管理研究所。朱家賢（1999）。促銷性廣告、產品品牌聯想形象、消費者屬性對廣告效果影響之研究。碩士論文私立東吳大學企業管理學研究所。田文良（2000）。使用者涉入對網際網路線上服務服務品質的影響。碩士論文國立台灣大學資訊管理研究所。洪國輝（2001）。價格促銷一致性、獨特性暨折扣幅度對消費者品牌評價之影響。碩士論文國立台灣大學商學研究所。高銘賢（2004）。促銷方式、商圈型態對促銷成效影響之研究—全家便利商店為例。碩士論文國立高雄第一科技大學行銷與流通管理學研究所。徐心怡（2000）。消費者促銷知覺價值與促銷偏好程度之研究—產品類別干擾效果之探討。碩士論文私立元智大學管理研究所。陳建霖（1998）。促銷對品牌權益影響之研究。碩士論文國立雲林科技大學企業管理研究所。華英傑（1996）。服務品質客戶滿意度與購買傾向關係之研究—保險業之實證。碩士論文國立政治大學企業管理研究所。黃家蔚（2004）。促銷方式、產品涉入程度與促銷情境對消費者品牌評價與購買意願之影響。碩士論文國立成功大學企業管理研究所。鄭紹成（1997）。服務業服務失誤、挽回服務與顧客反應之研究。博士論文私立文化大學企業管理研究所。鄭義郎（2002）。品牌定位、價格促銷與惠顧意圖關係之研究。碩士論文國立高雄第一科技大學行銷與流通管理研究所。賴其勳（1997）。消費者抱怨行為、抱怨後行為極其影響因素之研究。博士論文國立台灣大學商研所。羅智威（2002）。產品種類、價格促銷與品牌知名度對消費者產品評價與再購意願影響之研究。碩士論文私立靜宜大學企業管理研究所。

二、西文部分（一）書籍 Aaker, D. A. (1995). Building Strong Brand. New York, The Free Press. Aderson, Eugene W. and Mary Sullivan(September, 1990). Customer Satisfaction and Retention across Firms, Presentation at the TIMS College of Marketing Special Interest Conference on Service Marketing. Nashville, TN.. Assael, Henry(1992). Consumer Behavior and Marketing Action (4th ed.) . PWS-KENT Publishing Company. Blackwell, Roger D., Paul W. Miniard, and James F. Engel (2001). Consumer Behavior (9th ed.). Harcourt, Inc. Blattberg, Robert C. and Scott A. Neslin (1990). Sales Promotion: Concepts, Methods, and Strategies. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall. Holbrook, M. B. and K. P. Corfman (1985). Quality and Value in the Consumption Experience: Phaedrus Rides Again. in Perceived Quality, J. Jacoby and J. Olson, eds. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 31-57. Howard, John A. (1994). Buyer Behavior in Marketing Strategy. (2nd ed.). Prentice-Hall International, Inc., 31-41. Kelly, Harold H. (1967). Attribution Theory in Social Psychology, in Nebraska Symposium on Motivation. 15, D. Levine, ed. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 192-238. Kotler, Philip (1991). Marketing Management: Analysis, Planning, Implementation, and Control (7th ed.). Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall. Kotler, Philip(2000). Marketing Management: Analysis, Planning, Implementation, and Control (10th ed.). New Jersey. Prentice-Hall Inc.. Monroe, K. B. (1990). Pricing: Marketing Profitable Decisions (2nd Ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill. Nunnally, J. C. (1978). Psychometric Theory. New York: McGraw-Hill. Olshavsky, R. w, (1985), Perceived Quality in Consumer Decision Marketing: An Integrated Theoretical Perspective, in Perceived Quality, Jacoby, J. Olson, eds. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 3-29. Olson, J. C. and T. J. Reynolds (1983). Understanding Consumers Cognitive Structures: Implications for Advertising Strategy. Advertising and Consumer Psychology, L. Percy and A. Woodside, eds. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. Steenkamp, Jan-Benedict E.M. (1989). Product Quality: An Investigation into the Concept and How it is Perceived by Consumers The Netherlands: Van Gorcum. 196. （二）論文期刊 Campbell, Leland and Diamond, William D. (Provo, Utah: Association for Consumer Research, 1989). The Framing of Sales Promotions: Effects on Reference Price Change, in Advances in Consumer Research, 16, Thomas Srull(ed.), 242-247. Campbell, Leland and Diamond, William D.(1990). Framing and Sales Promotions: The Characteristics of a good deal. Journal of Consumer Marketing, 7(4),25-31. Davis, Scott, J. Jeffrey Inman, and Leigh McAlister (Feb. 1992). Promotion Has a Negative Effect on Brand Evaluations—Or Does It? Additional Disconfirming Evidence. Journal of Marketing Research, 29, 143-148. Darke, P. R., S. Chaiken, and J. L. Freedman(1995). Percentage Discounts, Initial Price,

and Bargain Hunting: A Heuristic- systematic Approach to Price Search Behavior. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 80(5), 580-586. Della Bitta, A. J.; K. B. Monroe and J.M. McGinnis (1981). Consumer Perceptions of Comparative Price advertisement. *Journal of Marketing Research*, 28, 416-427. Diamond, William D., (1990). Schemas Determining the Incentive Value of Sales Promotions, *Psychology and Marketing*, 7(3), 163-175. Dickson R. P. and A. G. Sawyer. Entry/Exit Demand Analysis, in *Advances in Consumer Research*, 11, Association for Consumer Research, 25(5), 617-622. Dickson R. P. and A. G. Sawyer (1990). The Price Knowledge and Search of Supermarket Shoppers. *Journal of Marketing*, 54, 42-53. Dodds, William B. and Kent B. Monroe (1985). The Effect of Brand and Price Information on Subjective Product Evaluations. in *Advances in Consumer Research*, 12, Elizabeth C. Hirschman and Morris B. Holbrook, eds. Provo, UT: Association for Consumer Research, 85-90. Dodds, W. B., K. Monroe, and D. Grewal (1991). Effects of Price, Brand, and Store Information on Buyers' Product Evaluations. *Journal of Marketing Research*, 28, 307-319. Dodson, Joe A., Alice M. Tybout, and Brian Sternthal (Feb. 1978). Impact of Deals and Deal Retraction on Brand Switching. *Journal of Marketing*, 45, 72-81. Doob, Anthony N., J. Merrill Carlsmith, Jonathan L. Freedman, Thomas K. Landauer, and Tom Soleng, Jr. (1969). Effect of Initial Selling Price on Subsequent Sales. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 11(4), 354-350. Ehrenberg, A.S.C., and P. Charlton (1991). An Analysis of Simulated Brand Choice. *Journal of Advertising Research*, 13(1), 145-159. Garvin, David A. (1983) (September—October). Quality on the Line. *Harvard Business Review*, 61, 65-73. Garreston, Judith A. and Clow Kenneth E. (1999). The influence of coupon face value on service quality expectations, risk perceptions and purchase intentions in the dental industry. *Journal of Service Marketing*, 13, 59-70. Grewal Dhruv, R. Krishnan, Julie Baker and Norm Borin (1998). The Effect of Store Name, Brand Name and Price Discounts on Consumers, Evaluations and Purchase Intentions. *Journal of Retailing*, 74(3), 331-352. Gupta, Sunil (Nov. 1988). Impact of Sales Promotion on When, What, and How Much to Buy. *Journal of Marketing Research*, 25, 342-355. Guadagni, P. M. and J. D. C. Little (1983). A Logit Model of Brand Choice Calibrated on Scanner Data. *Marketing Science*, 2, 203-238. Hartley, Steven W. and James Cross (Summer, 1988). How Sales Promotion Can Work For and against You. *Journal of Consumer Marketing*, 5(3), 35-42. Jones, T.O. and Sasser, W.E. (November/December 1995). Why Satisfied Customers Defect. *Harvard Business Review*, 73, 88-89. Kahn, E. Barbara and Therese A. Louie (Aug., 1990). Effect of Retraction of price promotions on Brand Choice Behavior For Variety-seeking And Last-Purchase-Loyal Consumers. *Journal of Marketing Research*, XXVII, 279-289. Kim, Chung K., Lavack, Anne M. (1996). Vertical Brand Extensions: Current Research and Managerial Implications. *The Journal of Product and Brand Management*, 5, 24. Kirmani Amna, Sanjay Sood, and Sheri Birdges (January, 1999). The Ownership Effect in Consumer Responses to Brand Line Stretches. *Journal of Marketing*, 63, 88-101. Kitchen, Philip, J. (1993). Marketing Communications Renaissance. *International Journal of Advertising*. Eastbourne, 12, 367-386. Kotler, P. (Feb. 2000). Future Market Executive Excellence, 17(2), 6. Lattin, James M. and Randolph E. Bucklin (Aug., 1989). Reference Effects of Price and Promotion on Brand Choice Behavior. *Journal of Marketing Research*, 299-310. Lichtenstein, Donald R. and William O. Bearden (June, 1989). Contextual Influences on Perceptions of Merchant-Supplied Reference Prices. *Journal of Consumer Research*, 16, 55-66. Lutz, R. (1986). Quality is as Quality Does: An Attitudinal Perspective on Consumer Quality Judgments, Presentation to the Marketing Science Institute Trustees' Meeting, Cambridge, MA. Madan Vibhas and D. Siegel (2001). Quality Perception and Monetary Sacrifice: A Comparative Analysis of Discount and Fixed Prices. *Journal of Product and Brand Management*, 10(3), 174-184. Promotion, Doctoral Dissertation, Memphis States University. Maynes, E. Scott (1976). The Concept and Measurement of Product Quality, Household Production and Consumption. 40(5), 529-559. Mittal, V., and Kamakura, W.A. (2001) Satisfaction, repurchase intent, and repurchase behavior: Investigating the moderating effect of customer characteristics. *Journal of Marketing Research*, 38(1), 131-142. Mulhern, J. Francis and Daniel T. Padgett (1995). The Relationship Between Retail Price Promotion and Regular Price Purchases. *Journal of Marketing*, 59, 83-90. Neslin, Scott A. and Robert W., Shoemaker (May, 1989). An Alternative Explanation for Lower Repeat Rates After Promotion Purchases. *Journal of Marketing Research*, 26(2), 205-213. Raghuram, Priya and Kim P. Corfman (May, 1999). When Do Price Promotions Affect Pretrial Brand Evaluations? *Journal of Marketing Research*, 36(2), 211-222. Schechter, Len (1984). A Normative Concept of Value. *Progressive Grocer*, Executive Report, 12-14. Scott, Carol A. and Richard F. Yalch (June, 1980). Consumer Response to Initial Product Trial: A Bayesian Analysis. *Journal of Consumer Research*, 7, 32-41. Shoemaker, Robert W. and F. Robert Shoaf (1977). Repeat Rates of Deal Purchases. *Journal of Advertising Research*, 17(2), 47-53. Steenkamp, J. B. E. M. (1990). Conceptual Model of the Quality Perception Process. *Journal of Business Research*, 21, 309-333. Suri, R., R. Manchanda, and C. Kohli (2000). Brand Evaluations: A Comparison of Fixed Price and Discounted Price Offers. *Journal of Product and Brand Management*, 19(3), 193-204. Srinivasan, V. and Tom Kibarian (Feb, 1989). Purchase Event Feedback: Fact or Fiction. Stanford Working paper. Thaler, R. (1985). Mental Accounting and Consumer Choice. *Marketing Science*, 4(7), 199-214. Woodside, Arch G., Lisa L. Frey, and Robert Timothy Daly (December 1989). Linking Service Quality, Customer Satisfaction and Behavioral Intentions. *Journal of Health Care Marketing*, 9(4), 5-17. Wortzel, R. (1979). New Life Style Determinants of women's Food shopping Behavior. *Journal of Marketing*, 43, 28-29. Young, S. and B. Feigin (1975). Using the Benefit Chain for improved Strategy Formulation. *Journal of Consumer Research*, 8, 72-74. Zeithaml, V.A. (1988). Consumer Perceptions of Price, Quality and Value: A Means-End Model and Synthesis of Evidence. *Journal of Marketing*, 52, 2-22. Zeithaml, Valarie A., L.L. Berry, and A. Parasuraman (1996). The Behavioral Consequences of Service Quality. *Journal of Marketing*, 60, Iss.4, 31-46.

網站參考來源 1.台灣星巴克網站: <http://www.starbucks.com.tw/zh/home.asp> 2.上海星巴克網站: http://www.starbucks.sh.cn/zh-cn/_Worlds+Best+Coffee/