

The Study of Corner Cutting Control for Wire-Cutting Electrical Discharge Machine

呂宜澤、張義芳

E-mail: 9509702@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

This study establishes the self-tuning operation parameters and gap controller in opening architecture type computer numerical controller (CNC). A setp-wise changed operation paramers will be performed from the data base in CNC, in order to reach an appropriate dimention allowance. The reference input of the gap control system will also changed according to accual metal removeal rate. The experimental results show precision of corner cutting comparatively will the results of motion hold at corner in one second.

Keywords : Open Architecture ; WEDM ; Gap control

Table of Contents

目錄 封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書.....	iii 中文摘要.....
.....iv 英文摘要.....	v 謝.....
.....vi 目錄.....	vii 圖目錄.....
.....x 表目錄.....	xiv
第一章 緒論.....	1.1.1 前言.....1
1.2 文獻回顧.....	3.1.3 研究目標.....8
結構.....	1.4 本文.....
加工原理.....	8 第二章 放電加工原理與機械結構介紹.....10
電源控制.....	2.1.1 放電.....14
制策略.....	2.2.2 線切割放電加工機的構造.....14
.....25.3.1 階段性放電之粗加工.....	2.3.3 放電特性與放電.....14
.....28.3.2.1 同服進給模式.....	22 第三章 角隅細修加工之伺服控制策略.....22
.....31 第四章 WEDM開放式控制器系統介紹.....	23.3 角隅細修加工之伺服控制策略.....22
.....41.4.2 插值器.....	41.4.1 PC-Based 控制器外部架構.....41
圓弧插值運算.....	42.1 直線插值運算.....46
.....47.4.3 PC-Based控制器內部架構.....	42.2
論.....	51 第五章 實驗結果與討
數實驗.....	63.5.1 能量大小與粗糙度差異.....63
.....66.5.2.1 放電加工參數定義.....	5.2 線切割放電加工參.....63
.....68.5.3 起始狀態人機介面之設計.....	6.2.1 材料實驗.....66
.....73.5.4 角隅粗加工之實驗比較.....	6.2.2
六章 結論與未來研究方向.....	78.5.5 角隅細修加工之實驗比較.....83
未來研究方向.....	89.6.1 結論.....89
.....90 參考文獻.....	91 附
.....93 附錄B.....	錄A.....
.....96 附錄C.....	93 附錄B.....
.....103	100 附錄D.....

REFERENCES

- [1] H. Obara,T. Ishizu, T. Ohsumi and Y. Iwata " Simulation of Wire-EDM ",12th Internation Symposium for Electro-Maching (ISEM-12),1998,Germany,pp.98-108.
- [2] G. Gamo, M . Kinoshita and H . Obara, " Method of Reducing Wire-cut Electric Discharge Machining Errors ", U.S. Patent No.4546227, 1985.
- [3] W . L. Dekeyser and R . Snoeys, " Geometrical Accuracy of Wire-EDM ", Proceedings of the Internation Symposium for Electro-Maching (ISEM-9),1989, pp.226-232.
- [4] T. Magrara, T. Yatomi, H. Yamada and K. Kobayash , " Study on machining accuracy in Wire-EDM PartI - Improvement of Machining Accuracy of Corner Parts in Rough-Cutting " , J. Japan Society of Elec.Mach., Vol.25, No. 49, 1991, pp.23-32.(in Japanese).
- [5] Gotaro,G., Kinoshita , M. " Wire-Cut Electric Disharge Machine Controller For Compensating the Machining Corner Parameters " , U.S.

Patent No. 4,523,073,(1985).

- [6] Magara T., Yatomi,T., Yamada, H., and Kobayashi, K., " Studyon Machining Accuracy in Wire-EDM Part I - Improvement of machining accuracy of corner parts in rough-cutting " , J. Japan Society of Elec. Mach., 25(49), pp.23-32.(in Japanese) , (1991).
- [7] M.Kinoshita and H.Obara, " Method of Measuring Flexure Value of Wire Electrode " , U.S. Patent No. 4622450 , 1986.
- [8] S.Izumiya, T. Tsutsumi, I.Higashi, and T.Sakuragawa, " Method for Controlling A Wire-cut Electric Discharge " , U.S. Patent No. 5504294, 1996.
- [9] W.J.Huse, Y.S. Liao, S.S. Lu, " Fundamental geometry analysis of wire electrical discharge machining in corner cutting " , International Journal of Machine Tools & Manufacture 39 (1999) ,pp.651-667.Taipei.Taiwan.
- [10] 顏木田，莊宗仁，“線切割放電加工隅角粗加工軌跡補償與加工參數調整策略之研究”華梵大學機電工程研究所碩士論文，民國九十年六月。
- [11] 林楠盛，“放電加工技術之應用理論與實務”，機械工業民國八十年十月，pp.257-274，台北，(1991)。
- [12] 新代科技“Open CNC Macro 發展工具使用手冊”，8.6版，新竹，(2002.5)。
- [13] 新代科技“Open CNC MLC 發展工具操作手冊”，2.1版，新竹，(2002.11)。
- [14] 張義芳，彭子杰，“放電加工機開放架構式電腦數值控制研究”，大葉大學機械工程研究所，第22屆全國機械工程學術研討會，中壢，2005。
- [15] 張義芳，廖祥閔，“線切割放電加工機軌跡控制研究”，大葉大學機械工程研究所，第22屆全國機械工程學術研討會，中壢，2005。