不同的濺射功率對 ITO/p-GaN 的影響及其界面探討

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摘要

本實驗將改變不同的濺射功率,將ITO薄膜沉積在p-GaN的基板上。實驗發現,隨著濺射功率的增加,根據AES縱深分析 ,p-GaN的表面所產生的氮空缺(Nitrogen vacancy)將隨著濺射功率的增加而變多。氮空缺(Nitrogen vacancy)的產生造成表面 的電子濃度增加,電子將會和p-GaN材料中的電洞因為補償效應(Compensation effect)的影響使得ITO和p-GaN的接觸電阻值 變大,最終使得表面反轉成N型,因此I-V曲線將由準歐姆(Quasi-Ohmic)曲線逐漸變成類似二極體的曲線。C-V量測也可以 證明,在低的濺射功率下沒有造成表面反轉的現象,因此沒有電容值,當隨著濺射功率的增加,表面將有反轉層的產生, 電容值將隨著濺射功率的增加而變低。接著利用快速熱退火系統(Rapid thermal annealing; RTA),分別在600 、700 及800 氮氣環境下(20sccm)做退火處理。實驗發現當溫度上升至800 時,元件的I-V曲線將會逐漸由二極體的曲線逐漸變 成準歐姆(Quasi-Ohmic)曲線。說明當溫度上升至800 時可以有效的填補氮空缺(Nitrogen vacancy),使元件可以逐漸被修復 至原來的I-V特性。

關鍵詞:氮化鎵,銦錫氧化物,射頻濺鍍氮化鎵,銦錫氧化物,射頻濺鍍氮化鎵,銦錫氧化物,射頻濺鍍

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