

A Cache Design of Network Processor

謝宗霖、王欣平

E-mail: 9509666@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

Network processors are mostly designed in SOC architecture. To hasten the design schedule and retain flexibility, network protocols are often implemented in software. Considering this, design optimization is no longer an isolated issue but collaboration between hardware and software. In general, modern micro-architecture design relies on dynamic instruction traces to provide necessary information for design optimization. One of the drawbacks of dynamic instruction traces is it generates massive data that make it difficult to process and store. This thesis proposes a novel profiling scheme and a dynamic instruction profiling algorithm that called Melting. Using the proposed profile scheme, the profiling is done in hierarchy that reduces the data generated. The proposed profiling scheme will also extract the most frequent and longest instruction sequence. The extracted sequence is used in optimizing memory hierarchy. The SimpleScalar ARM 4.0 simulator with Dijkstra benchmark form MiBench is setup to verify our profiling scheme.

Keywords : Network processors ; trace ; profiling ; SimpleScalar ; Dijkstra

Table of Contents

封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書 iii 中文摘要 iv 英文摘要 v 誌謝 vi 目錄 vii 圖目錄 ix 表目錄 x 第一章 緒論 1.1 研究動機 1 1.2 研究方法
及目的 4 1.3 論文架構 5 第二章 相關研究背景 2.1 函式層動態側描 6 2.2 動態指令層追蹤分析 7 2.3 改善方法 9 2.4 相關程
式軟體介紹 10 2.4.1 SimpleScalar模擬器 10 2.4.2 MiBench嵌入式標準測試程式組套件 13 2.4.3 ARM Developer Suite 15 2.5
Dijkstra演算法 17 2.5.1 演算法流程 17 2.5.2 在網路上的應用 19 第三章 動態指令側描原理及使用方法 3.1 動態指令側描方法
與步驟 21 3.2 Melting演算法介紹 22 3.2.1 Melting演算法之發展動機 23 3.2.2 前處理步驟 24 3.2.3 中處理(Melting)步驟 26
3.2.4 後處理步驟 26 第四章 測試與分析 4.1 測試環境 29 4.2 與函式層側描驗證 31 4.3 資料相依度關係 32 4.4 快取記憶體參
數設計 34 4.5 GCC編譯無最佳化結果 36 第五章 結論 41 參考文獻 43

REFERENCES

- [1] Wayne Wolf, "What is embedded computing?" IEEE Computer Society, vol.35, pp.136-137, January 2002.
- [2] James Noble, Charles Weir, and Duane Bibby, "Small Memory Software: Patterns for Systems with Limited Memory." Addison-Wesley Professional, November 2000.
- [3] Wayne Wolf, and Mahmut Kandemir, "Memory system optimization of embedded software." Proceedings of the IEEE, January 2003.
- [4] "WAN/LAN Access Switch Example Design for the Intel IXP1200 Network Processor." ,
http://developer.intel.com/design/network/products/npfamily/docs/ixp1200_docs.htm [5] Douglas E. Comer, "Network Systems Design Using Network Processors." Prentice Hall, January 2003.
- [6] Chen Dong-Yuan, Chen. H, Hsu Wei-Chung, Lu Jiwei, and Yew Pen-Chung, "Dynamic trace selection using performance monitoring hardware sampling." Code Generation and Optimization International Symposium, pp.79-90, March 2003.
- [7] Dinesh C. Suresh, Frank Vahid, Greg Stitt, Jason R. Villarreal, and Walid A. Najjar, "Profiling tools for hardware/software partitioning of embedded applications." Proceedings of the 2003 ACM SIGPLAN conference on Language, compiler, and tool for embedded systems, pp.189-198, 2003.
- [8] Pradip Bose and Thomas M. Conte, "Performance analysis and its impact on design." IEEE Computer Society, vol.31, pp.41-49, May 1998.
- [9] John Hennessy and Mark Heinrich, "Hardware/Software Co-Design of Processors: Concepts and Examples." In Hardware/Software Co-design, Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1996.
- [10] Ivan Stojmenovic, Marco Conti, Stefano Basagni, and Silvia Giordano, In MOBILE AD HOC NETWORKING, Wiley-IEEE Press, October 2004.
- [11] B. Mans and G. Allard, "Reducing the Energy Drain in Multihop Ad Hoc Networks," Mobile Adhoc and Sensor Systems Conference, November 2005.
- [12] Adam Wolisz, Holger Karl, and Martin Kubisch, "Classes of Nodes with Different Power Amplifiers and their Influence in Wireless Multi-hop Networks," In Proc. of European Wireless Conference, April 2005.

- [13] Ahmed Helmy, Bhaskar Krishnamachari, Hsu Wei-jen, and Li Chih-ping, " A Local Metric for Geographic Routing with Power Control in Wireless Networks, " Second Annual IEEE Communications Society Conference on Sensor and Ad Hoc Communications and Networks, September 2005.
- [14] Matthew R. Guthaus, Jeffrey S. Ringenberg, Dan Ernst, Todd M. Austin, Trevor Mudge, and Richard B. Brown, " MiBench: A free, commercially representative embedded benchmark suite, " IEEE 4th Annual Workshop on Workload Characterization, December 2001.
- [15] Dan Ernst, Eric Larson, and Todd Austin, " SimpleScalar: an infrastructure for computer system modeling. " IEEE Computer Society, vol.35, pp.59-67, January 2002.
- [16] " ARM Developer Suite version 1.2 Developer Guide. ", http://www.arm.com/documentation/Software_Development_Tools/index.html
- [17] " Dijkstra's algorithm. ", http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dijkstra%27s_algorithm [18] Haiyong Xie, Li Zhao, and Laxmi Bhuyan, " Architectural analysis and instruction-set optimization for design of network protocol processors. " 1st IEEE/ACM/IFIP international conference on Hardware/software codesign and system synthesis, 2003.
- [19] X. H. Xu, C. T. Clarke, and S. R. Jones, " High performance code compression architecture for the embedded ARM/THUMB processor. " 1st conference on Computing frontiers, 2004.
- [20] Mehrdad Reshadi, and Prabhat Mishra, " Memory access optimizations in instruction-set simulators. ", 3rd IEEE/ACM/IFIP international conference on Hardware/software codesign and system synthesis, September 2005.
- [21] 探矽工作室, 2002嵌入式系統開發聖經, 學貫行銷股份有限公司, 2002。
- [22] 探矽工作室, 嵌入式系統導論, 學貫行銷股份有限公司, 2004年5月。
- [23] Kurt Wall, William von Hagen 著, 鄧偉敦 譯, GCC完全指南, 博碩文化, 2005年4月。