

# The Research of Applying Competitive Hopfield Neural Networks to Circle Track Tracking

陳建銓、鍾翼能

E-mail: 9507385@mail.dyu.edu.tw

## ABSTRACT

An improved algorithm for tracking multiple maneuvering targets using a new approach has been developed in this thesis. This algorithm is implemented with an adaptive filter consisting of a data association technique denoted Competitive Hopfield Neural Networks together with a bank of Kalman filters as an adaptive maneuvering compensator. Via this approach, both data association and target maneuvering problems can be solved simultaneously. Moreover, in order to verify such a tracking system is really improved. Detailed simulations of the multi-target tracking using several tracking algorithms for many situations are developed. Computer simulation results indicate that this approach successfully tracks multiple targets and have better performance also. Key Words : Data association, Competitive Hopfield Neural Network

Keywords : Data association, Competitive Hopfield Neural Network

## Table of Contents

第一章 緒論	1.1 研究動機	1	1.2 研究方法	1	
1.3 論文章節大綱		2	第二章 卡門濾波器	2.1 卡門濾波器	2
2.2 卡門濾波器之線性系統模式		5	2.3 卡門濾波器之數學運算		7
2.4 卡門濾波器之非線性系統模式		10	2.5 卡門濾波器之相關特性		13
第三章 類神經網路	3.1 前言	17	3.2 神經元模型		17
3.3 網路結構		21	3.4 循環網路		22
3.5 離散型Hopfield 網路		24	第四章 資料相關結合技術	4.1 簡介	26
4.2 多目標追蹤程序		26	4.3 資料相關結合		28
4.3.1 1-Step Conditional Maximum Likelihood法則		28	4.3.2 Gating理論		31
4.3.3 競爭式Hopfield 網路演算法		32	第五章 變速度追蹤理論	5.1 簡介	36
5.2 多目標追蹤系統之數學模式的建立		36	5.3 變速度追蹤理論		40
第六章 電腦模擬與分析	6.1 前言	44	6.2 變速度單目標追蹤模擬分析		45
6.3 變速度雙目標追蹤模擬分析		49	6.4 變速度四目標追蹤模擬分析		52
第七章 結論		57	參考文獻		58

## REFERENCES

- 參考文獻 1. S. Blackman, " Multiple Target Tracking With Radar Applications, " Artech House, 1986. 2. Y. Bar-Shalom, and T.E. Formann, " Tracking and Data Association, " Artech House, 1988. 3. Y.N. Chung, D.L. Gustafson, and E. Emre, " Extended Solution to Multiple Maneuvering Target Tracking, " IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst. Vol. AES-25, pp.876-887, 1990. 4. Y.N. Chung and Y.N. Hu, " A Decentralized Estimation Approach for Target Tracking Problems, " to appear in Journal of Control Systems and Technology, Vol. 1, No. 4, 1993. 5. Y. Bar-Shalom and T. Edsion, " Sonar Tracking of Multiple Targets Using Joint Probabilistic Data Association, " IEEE Journal of Oceaning Engineering, Vol. OE-8, No.3, 1983. 6. S. Kingsley and S. Quegan., " Understand Radar Systems, " McGRAW-HILL book Co. 1992. 7. E. Emre, and J. Seo, " A Unifying Approach to Multi-Target Tracking, " IEEE. Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst., Vol. AES-25, pp. 520-528, 1989. 8. R.A. Singer, " Estimating Optimal Tracking Filter Performance for Manned Maneuvering Targets, " IEEE Trans. On Aerosp. and Electron. Syst., Vol. AES-5, pp. 473-483, July 1970. 9. Bar-Shalom, Y., " Tracking Methods in a Multi-Target Environment, " IEEE Trans. Automa. Contr., Vol., AC-23, pp. 618-626, Aug. 1978. 10. Stein, J. J., and S.S. Blackman, " Generalized Correlation of Multi-Target Tracking Data, " IEEE Transactions on Aerospace and Electronic Systems, AES-II, Nov. 1975, pp. 1207-1217. 11. Sea, R. G., " Optimal Correlation of Sensor Data with Tracks in Surveillance Systems, " Proceeding of Sixth International Conference on Systems Sciences, Jan. 9-11, 1973, Honolulu, HI, pp.424-426. 12. Fortmann, T. E., and S. Baron, " Problems in Multi-Target Sonar Tracking, " Proceeding of the 1978 IEEE Conference on Decision and Control, San Diego., CA, Jan. 1979, pp.1182-1188. 13. Chang, K. C., Chong, C.Y., and Bar-Shalom, Y., " Joint Probabilistic Data Association in Distributed Sensor Networks, " IEEE Trans. Automa. Contr., Vol. AC-31, pp. 889-897, Oct. 1986. 14. Bullock, T. E.,

Sangsuk-Iam, S., Pietsch, R., and Boudresu, E. J., " Sensor Fusion Applied to System Performance Under Sensor Failures, " Proceedings of SPIE. Vol. 931, Sensor Fusion, 1988. 15. Reid, D. B., " An Algorithm for Tracking Multiple Targets, " IEEE Trans. Automa. Contr., Vol. AC-24, pp. 843-854, Dec. 1979. 16. R. A. Singer, and K.W. Behnke, " Real-Time Tracking Filter Evaluation and Selection for Tactical Applications, " IEEE Trans. on Aerosp. and Electron. Sys., Vol. AES-7, No.1, pp. 100-110, March 1970. 17. B.D.O. Anderson , and J.B. Moore, " Optimal Filtering, " Prentice Hall Inc., 1979. 18. Farine, and F. A. Studer, " Radar Data Processing, " Research Studies Press Ltd., 1985. 19. Byron, Eddle., " Radar Principles, Technology, Applications, " Prentice-Hall Inc. 1993. 20. S. Haykin, " Adaptive Filter Theory, " Prentice-Hall Inc.1991. 21. Hovanessian, S. A., " Radar System Design and Analysis, " Artech House, Inc., 1984. 22. Pau-Choo Chung,Ching-Tsorng Tsai,E-Ling Chen and Yung-Nien Sun " Polygonal Approximation Using A Competitive Hopfield Neural Network " Patten Recognition, Vol.27,No,11, pp,1505-1215,1994. 23. Neural Networks Algorithms, Applications, and Programming Techniques James A. Freman/David M.Skapora.Addison Wesley. 24. Neural Network Design Martin T.hagan, Howard B.Demuth, Mark Beale THOMSON.