

# 培養基中碳氮源對獸疫鏈球菌(*Streptococcus zooepidemicus*)醱酵產程生成透明質酸之影響

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## 摘要

透明質酸(hyaluronic acid)又稱為玻尿酸，由D-葡萄糖醛酸與N-乙酰胺基葡萄糖相互交替鍵結而成之直鏈多糖體，平均分子量十萬到一千萬Dalton，具有保濕、潤滑等生物功能，醫學應用於治療關節疾病、眼科手術、協助臨床診斷及增加藥物釋放。本研究探討篩選無溶血性之透明質酸生產菌，並利用紫外線與NTG誘變選育高產量之透明質酸變異株與不同碳源與氮源培養基對變異株生產透明質酸之影響。結果顯示試驗菌株中*S. alactolyticus*型態最大，菌體平均直徑2.131  $\mu\text{m}$ ，*S. equi*具有溶血性反應，溶血環直徑寬6.2~6.4mm，*S. zooepidemicus*透明質酸產量最高為0.183g/L。選擇透明質酸產量高且不具溶血性之*S. zooepidemicus*作為誘變之菌株。利用紫外線誘變獲得之變異株編號7-7透明質酸產量穩定，介於0.356~0.386g/L。NTG誘變獲得之變異株編號N9-17、N17-14透明質酸產量介於0.343~0.391g/L。影像分析結果顯示變異株菌體外莢膜之含量明顯多於*S. zooepidemicus*，透明質酸產量也高出2.2~2.4倍。以不同碳源與氮源培養變異株，結果顯示由葡萄糖與酵母萃出物培養變異株可獲得最高產量之透明質酸與較佳之菌體生質量。當培養基碳氮比4：1培養變異株編號7-7及編號N9-17可獲得透明質酸產量為0.589g/L及0.562g/L，菌體生質量吸光值為1.17、1.16；碳氮比3：1培養變異株編號17-14，透明質酸產量為0.584g/L，菌體生質量吸光值為1.25。

關鍵詞：透明質酸、獸疫鏈球菌、篩選、誘變、醱酵

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