

企業環境倫理與環管決策構型之關聯研究

楊馥?、沈介文；高立箴

E-mail: 9425490@mail.dyu.edu.tw

摘要

環保議題是日趨重要，且企業對自然環境之影響深遠，因此越來越多學者認為，企業應該重視環境管理。並且，有許多學者認為，企業管理者本身價值觀對自然環境的認同與否，會影響企業組織成員的企業環境倫理認知，進而影響環境管理成效，因此企業的環境倫理認知，對其環境管理有一定影響，然而，企業在環境管理方面，即使有同樣的環境訴求，也會基於不同的考量而有各種不同的環管方案產生，因此，本研究以台灣一千大製造業之環管相關主管為研究對象，採用問卷調查方式，探討企業環境倫理認知，對不同的決策方案搭配，即環管決策構型、與人口屬性及企業屬性之間的關係。

企業環境倫理認知問卷部份，採用沈介文（2001）所發展的問卷進行修正，根據兩難原則，將原問卷題項中每點尺度都加以說明，並以德菲法確認其專家效度。而企業環管決策問卷，則是透過文獻探討與深度訪談的資料整理，萃取語幹發展成問卷，並以集群分析方式來了解其構型。最後，再將有效回收問卷資料，透過多變量分析及卡方檢定等相關統計分析，結果發現：一、環管人員的企業環境倫理與環管決策間，可能受到其他外在環境及利害關係人等因素干擾，並無顯著相關。二、企業環境倫理與個人屬性中之出生地及個人職務，有顯著相關。三、環管決策構型與企業屬性中之有無設立環管專責部門、環管專責部門人數之多寡、以及有無ISO14001認證，有顯著相關。

關鍵詞：企業環境倫理；環管決策構型

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