

Modeling and Positioning Control of Piezo-actuated Stage with Genetic Algorithm

陳書胤、林志哲

E-mail: 9419857@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

In this thesis, the positioning and tracking task of the piezo-actuated stage is studied. For the piezo-actuators, its precision usually degrades due to hysteresis and creep effects. Therefore, the hysteresis nonlinearity should be modeled and compensated by the feedforward control. On the other hand, the creep effect is usually can be eliminated by the feedback control. In this paper, the hysteresis nonlinearity is modeled by using Bouc-Wen model and the parameters of hysteresis model are identified by applying the Genetic Algorithm, which is utilized to find the optimal modeling parameters. Moreover, to improve the positioning precision of the PZT positioning stage, a PI feedback control scheme with the feedforward controller combined the hysteresis observer is proposed. In the experiments, the X-Y piezo-actuated stage is used to track the contouring tracking tasks and to validate the proposed method.

Keywords : Genetic Algorithm, Hysteresis, Observer, Feedforward

Table of Contents

封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書.....	iii 中文摘要.....	v
ABSTRACT.....	vi 誌謝.....	vii 目
錄.....	viii 圖目錄.....	xi 表目
錄.....	xvii 第一章 緒論.....	1 1.1 前
言.....	1 1.2 文獻回顧.....	1 1.3 研究動機與目
的.....	3 第二章 基因遺傳演算法.....	4 2.1 基因遺傳演算法之簡
介.....	4 2.2 基因遺傳演算法之架構.....	5 2.2.1 編碼與解
碼.....	5 2.2.2 初始族群.....	6 2.2.3 適應性函
數.....	6 2.2.4 選擇與複製.....	6 2.2.5 交
配.....	9 2.2.6 突變.....	11 2.2.7 產生新的族
群.....	12 2.2.8 終止條件.....	12 2.2.3 基因遺傳演算法的基本流
程.....	12 2.4 基因遺傳演算法之應用.....	14 第三章 壓電致動平
台.....	15 3.1 壓電致動平台之簡介.....	15 3.2 磁滯模
型.....	16 3.2.1 非對稱型之磁滯模型.....	17 3.2.2 對稱型之磁滯模
型.....	18 3.3 壓電致動平台之定位控制.....	20 3.3.1 反向前饋控
制.....	21 3.3.2 應用磁滯觀測器之反向前饋補償.....	22 3.3.3 結合反向前饋與PI回授
控制.....	23 第四章 遺傳演算法之數值模擬與探討.....	25 4.1 遺傳演算法模擬之結
果.....	25 4.1.1 位元長度之探討.....	25 4.1.2 組群大小之探
討.....	29 4.1.3 世代數目之探討.....	35 4.1.4 其他系統參數之探
討.....	39 第五章 實驗結果與討論.....	43 5.1 實驗設
備.....	43 5.1.1 壓電致動平台.....	43 5.1.2 感測
器.....	43 5.1.3 資料擷取卡.....	46 5.1.4 低通濾波
器.....	47 5.2 應用精密位移感測器之探討.....	47 5.2.1 渦電流感測器與雷射干
涉儀之量測.....	48 5.2.2 線性光學編碼器與雷射干涉儀之量測.....	55 5.3 控制器之探
討.....	56 5.4 應用位移感測器之回授控制探討.....	60 5.5 雙軸壓電平
台.....	66 5.6 四軸壓電-微步進粗微定位平台.....	80 5.6.1 粗微定位平台單軸定
位任務.....	80 5.6.2 粗微單軸軌跡追蹤之探討.....	87 第六章 結論與建
議.....	93 6.1 結論.....	93 6.2 未來與展
望.....	93 參考文獻.....	94

REFERENCES

- [1] J. H. Holland, "Adaptation in natural and artificial systems", Ann Arbor, University of Michigan Press, 1975.

- [2] J. H. Holland, " Genetic Algorithms ", Sci. Am., pp. 66-72, 1992.
- [3] D. E. Goldberg, " Genetic Algorithms in Search, Optimization and Machine Learning ", Addison-Wesley, 1989.
- [4] D. Jong, " Analysis of the behavior of a class of a genetic adaptive systems ", Ph. D. Dissertation, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, 1975.
- [5] Y. P. Kuo, and T. H. S. Li, " GA-based fuzzy PI/PD controller for automotive active suspension system ", IEEE Trans. Industrial Electronics, Vol. 46, No. 6, pp. 1051-1056, 1999.
- [6] S. Park, and H. Lee-Kwang, " Designing fuzzy logic controllers by genetic algorithms considering their characteristics ", the 2000 Congress on Evolutionary Computation , Vol. 49, No. 1, pp. 124-133, 2001.
- [7] N. H. Moin, A. S. Zinober, and P. J. Harly, " Sliding mode control design using genetic algorithms ", 1st International Conference on Genetic Algorithms in Engineering Systems, pp. 238-244, 1995.
- [8] S. C. Lin, and Y. Y. Chen, " A GA-based fuzzy controller with sliding mode ", IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy System, pp. 1103-1110, 1995.
- [9] Z. M. Al-Hamouz, and H. N. Al-Duwaish, " A new Variable structure DC motor controller using genetic algorithms ", Thirty-Third Annual Meeting on industry Applications,1998.
- [10] H. N. Al-Duwaish, and Z. M. Al-Hamouz, " A genetic approach to the selection of the variable structure controller feedback gains ", IEEE Conference on Control Application, pp. 227-231, 1998.
- [11] W. S. Oh, Y. T. Kim, C. S. Kim, T. S. Kwon, and H. J. Kim, " Speed control of induction motor using genetic algorithm based fuzzy controller ", IEEE 25th Annual Conference on Industrial Electronics Society, pp. 625-629, 1999.
- [12] W. A. Farag, V. H. Quintana, and G. Lambert-Torres, " A genetic-based neuro-fuzzy approach for modeling and control of dynamical systems, " IEEE Trans. Neural Networks, Vol. 9, No. 5, pp. 756-767, 1998.
- [13] P. Ge and M. Jouaneh, " Tracking control of a piezoceramic actuator ", IEEE Transactions on Control Systems Technology, Vol. 4, No. 1, pp. 209-216, 1996.
- [14] Y. K. Wen, " Methods of Random Vibration for Inelastic Structures ", Journal of Applied Mechanics Review, Vol.42, No. 2, pp. 39-52, 1989.
- [15] M. Goldfarb, and N. Celanovic, " Modeling Piezoelectric Attack Actuators for Control of Micromanipulation ", IEEE Control Systems Magazine, Vol.17, pp. 69-79, 1997.
- [16] J.-H. Xu, " Neural Network Control of a Piezo Tool Positioner ", Canadian Conference on Electrical and Computer Engineering, Vol.1, pp. 333-336, 1993.
- [17] D. Croft and S. Devasia, " Hysteresis and Vibration Compensation for Piezoactuators ", Journal of Guidance, Control, and Dynamics, Vol. 21, pp. 710-717, 1998.
- [18] C. Newcomb, " Improving The Linearity of Piezoelectric Ceramic Actuators ", Electr. Letters, Vol. 10, pp. 442-444, 1982.
- [19] S. S. Ku, U. Pinsopon, S. Cetinkunt and S. Nakajima, " Design, Fabrication, and Real-time Neural Network Control of a Three-degrees-of-freedom Nanopositioner ", IEEE/ASME Transactions on Mechatronics, Vol. 5, No. 3, pp. 273-280, 2000.
- [20] 周鵬程 , " 遺傳演算法原理與應用活用Matlab " , 全華科技圖書股份有限公司 , 2001.
- [21] 葉怡成 , " 類神經網路模式應用與實作 " , 儒林圖書有限公司 , 1993.
- [22] 楊森任, " 壓電致動平台之精密定位控制 ",碩士論文,大葉大學機械工程學系,2004.