

Experimental Investigation of Piezoelectric Energy Harvesting System

陳勁豪、羅正忠

E-mail: 9419583@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

The process of acquiring the energy surrounding a system and converting it into usable electrical energy is termed power harvesting. Piezoelectric materials have a crystalline structure that provides them with the ability to transform mechanical strain energy into electrical charge, vice versa, to convert an applied electrical potential into mechanical strain. The use of piezoelectric materials to capitalize on ambient vibrations surrounding a system is one method that calls the piezoelectric power harvesting. The purpose of this thesis is to make a study of characteristics of piezoelectric power harvesting. Points of this thesis are: analyzing and forecasting of characteristics of the piezoelectric materials electric power, design the parameters of piezoelectric power harvesting, design the structure of piezoelectric power harvesting and observe the influence of the parameters: (1). Apply force range, (2). The site of the structure that piezoelectric element plaster, (3). The type of piezoelectric element (monolithic piezoelectric with tradition electrode composite, interdigitated electrodes and monolithic piezoelectric composite and Macro-fiber composite), (4). Apply force model (harmonic oscillations and random noise) on the characteristic of piezoelectric energy harvesting system (transformable voltage, current and power) by experimental measurement. Key Words: power harvesting, piezoelectric

Keywords : power harvesting, piezoelectric ; monolithic piezoelectric with interdigitated electrodes composite ; Macro-fiber composite

Table of Contents

第一章 緒論	1.1 研究背景	1	1.2 壓電性質	5	1.3 國內外研究情況	8	
	1.3.1 壓電材料能量轉換效率的研究	9	1.3.2 電能的儲存與電路的研究	11	1.3.3 壓電材料所產生電能應用的研究	11	
	1.4 研究動機	13	1.5 研究方法	13	第二章 壓電能量汲取系統設計與分析	2.1 基本壓電電能特性分析	15
	2.2 設計壓電能量汲取系統參數	19	2.3 壓電能量汲取系統結構設計	20	第三章 結構模態實驗量測與分析	3.1 壓電平板結構的結構動態特性實驗量測	23
	3.2 壓電平板動態特性對壓電元件電能轉換的影響	29	第四章 壓電能量汲取系統參數實驗量測	4.1 施加外力的大小	32	4.2 壓電元件黏貼位置	36
	4.3 壓電元件型式	37	4.3.1 三種壓電元件電壓量測	38	4.3.2 三種壓電元件電流量測	40	
	4.3.3 三種壓電元件輸出功率分析	48	4.3.4 三種壓電元件輸出功率轉換實驗量測	49	4.4 振動輸入模型	53	
	第五章 結論與未來工作	5.1 結論	60	5.2 未來工作	61	參考文獻	62

REFERENCES

- [1] Roundy, Shad., Wright, Paul K. and Rabaey, Jan, 2003, " A Study of Low Level Vibrations as a Power Source for Wireless Sensor Nodes " , Computer Communications, 26, pp. 1131-1144.
- [2] www.smart-material.com [3] Umeda, M., Nakamura, K. and Ueha, S., 1996, "Analysis of the Transformation of Mechanical Impact Energy to Electrical Energy Using a Piezoelectric Vibrator", Japanese Journal of Applied Physics, Vol. 35, Part 1, No. 5B, May, pp. 3267-3273.
- [4] Goldfard, M. and Jones, L. D., 1999 " On the Efficiency of Electric Power Generation with Piezoelectric Ceramic, " ASME, Journal of Dynamic System, Measurement and Control, 121, pp.566-571.
- [5] Richards, Cecilia. D, Anderson Michael. J. and Bahr David. F., 2004. " Efficiency of energy conversion for devices containing a piezoelectric component, " Journal of Micromechanics and Microengineering, Vol. 14, pp. 717-721.
- [6] Kasyap, A., Lim, J., Johnson, D., Horowitz, S., Nishida, T., Ngo, K., Sheplak, M., and Cattafesta, L., 2002. "Energy Reclamation from a Vibrating Piezoceramic Composite Beam," Proceedings of 9th International Congress on Sound and Vibration, Orlando, FL.
- [7] Sodano, Henry. A., Park, G., Leo, D. J. and Inman, D. J., 2003 [8] Model of Piezoelectric Power Harvesting Beam, " Proceedings of ASME, Internation Mechanical Engineering Congress and Expo. pp. 345-354.
- [9] Eggborn, Timothy 2003. " Analytical Models to Predict Power Harvesting with Piezoelectric Materials, " Master ' s Thesis, Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University, Blacksburg, Virginia.

- [10]Sodano, Henry A., Lloyd, J. and Daniel J. Inman , 2004, " An Experimental Comparison Between Several Active Composite Actuator for Power Generation, " Proceedings of SPIE, Vol. 5390, pp. 370-378.
- [11]Kim, Sunghwan, Clark, William W. and Wang, Qing-Ming, 2003, " Piezoelectric Energy Harvesting Using a Diaphragm Structure, " Proceedings of SPIE, Vol. 5055, pp. 307-318.
- [12]Sodano, Henry A., Park, Gyuhae, Leo, Donald J. and Daniel J. Inman , 2003, " Use of Piezoelectric Energy Harvesting Devices for Charging Batteries, " Proceedings of SPIE Vol. 5050, pp. 101-108.
- [13] Xu, C., Akiyama, M., Nonaka, K. and Watanabe, T., 1998, "Electric Power Generation Characteristics of PZT Piezoelectric Ceramic," IEEE Transactions on Ultrasonics, Ferroelectrics, and Frequency Control, Vol. 45, No. 4, pp. 1065-1070.
- [14]Damianakis, M., Goethals, J., Kowtko, J. and Cornwell, P., 2004. " Enhancing Power Harvesting Using a Tuned Auxiliary Structure, " Los Alamos Dynamics Summer School Student Papers.
- [15]Umeda, M., Nakamura, K. and Ueha, S., 1997, " Energy Storage Characteristic of a Piezo-Generator using Impact Induced Vibration ", Japanese Journal of Applied Physics, Vol. 36, Part 1, May, pp. 3146-3151.
- [16]Ottman, G. K., Hofmann, H., Bhatt, A. C., and Lesieutre, G. A., 2002, "Adaptive Piezoelectric Energy Harvesting Circuit for Wireless, Remote Power Supply," IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics, Vol. 17, No. 5, pp. 669-676.
- [17]Lesieutre, G. A., Ottman, G. K. and Hofmann, H. F., 2004 " Damping as a Result of Piezoelectric Energy Harvesting, " Journal of Sound and Vibration, 269, pp.991-1001.
- [18]Lefeuvre, E., Badel, A., Richard, C. and Guyomar, D., 2004, " High Performance Piezoelectric Vibration Energy Reclamation, " Proceedings of SPIE, Vol. 5390, pp.379-387.
- [19]Ottman, Geoffrey K., Hofmann, Heath F., and Lesieutre, George A. , 2003, " Optimized Piezoelectric Energy Harvesting Circuit Using Step-Down Converter in Discontinuous Conduction Mode, " IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics, Vol. 18, No. 2, pp. 696-703.
- [20]Kymissis, J., Kendall, C., Paradiso, J., Gershenfeld, N., 1998, "Parasitic Power Harvesting in Shoes," Second IEEE International Conference on Wearable Computing, pp. 132-139.
- [21]Clark, W. and Ramsay, M. J., 2000. "Smart Material Transducers as Power Sources for MEMS Devices," International Symposium on Smart Structures and Microsystems, Hong Kong.
- [22]Ramsay, Michael J. and Clark, William W., 2001, " Piezoelectric Energy Harvesting for BioMEMS Application, " Proceedings of SPIE, Vol.4332, pp. 429-438.
- [23]Elvin, N. G., Elvin, A. A., and Spector, M., 2001, "A Self-Powered Mechanical Strain Energy Sensor," Smart Materials and Structures, Vol. 10, pp. 293-299.
- [24]Elvin, N. G., Elvin, A. A., and Spector, M., 2003, "A Self-powered Damage Detection Sensor," The Journal of Strain Analysis for Engineering Design, 38(2), pp. 115-124.
- [25]Qidwai, M. A., Thomas J. P., Kellogg, J. C. and J. Baucom., 2004 " Energy Harvesting Concepts for Small Electric Unmanned Systems, " Proceedings of SPIE, Vol. 5387, pp.84-95.
- [26]Starner, T., 1996, "Human-Powered Wearable Computing," IBM Systems Journal, Vol. 35, no 3-4, pp. 618-629.
- [27]Gonzalez, J. L., Moll, F., and Rubio, A., 2001, "A Prospect on the use of Piezoelectric Effect to Supply Power to Wearable Electronic Devices," ICMR 2001, Akita, Japan, pp. 202-207.
- [28]Onoda, Junjiro; Makiyama, Kanjuro and Minesugi, Kenji, 2003, " Energy-Recycling Semi-Active Method for Vibration Suppression with Piezoelectric Transducer " , AIAA Paper, 2003-1869.
- [29]Sodano, Henry A.; Daniel J. Inman and Park, Gyuhae, 2004, " A Review of Power Harvesting from Vibration Using Piezoelectric Materials, " The Shock and Vibration Digest, 36(3), pp. 197-205.
- [30]Kim, Sunghwan 2002. " Low Power Energy Harvesting with Piezoelectric Generators " , Ph. D. Dissertation, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.
- [31]Jaffe, B.; Cook, R.; Jaffe, H., 1971, Piezoelectric Ceramics, Academic Press, New York, NY, 1971.
- [32]ANSI/IEEE Standard 177, Standard Definitions and Methods of Measurement for Piezoelectric Vibrators, 1966.
- [33]ANSI/IEEE Standard 176-1987, Standard on Piezoelectricity, 1988.
- [34]Brunahl Jurgen and Grishin, Alex M., 2002, " Piezoelectric Shear Mode Drop-on-Demand Inkjet Actuator " , Sensors and Actuators A, Vol.101, pp. 371-382.