固相燃燒合成鎳鋁與鈦鋁介金屬之實驗研究

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摘要

本研究係利用自持傳遞高溫合成法(Self-propagating High-temperature Synthesis, SHS), 於氫氣環境下進行鎳鉛介金屬(NiAl Intermetallic)及鈦鉛介金屬(TiAl Intermetallic)之燃燒合成,探討其燃燒反應之特性,進而研究不同試片密度、粉末粒徑和預熱溫度對於其火焰鋒面傳遞速度(Flame-Front Velocity)、燃燒溫度(Combustion Temperature)及產物轉換(conversion)之影響;並探討於鎳鉛介金屬中加入碳化鈦(NiAl+TiC)與鈦鉛介金中屬加入硼化鈦(TiAl+TiB2),對於其實驗結果之影響。實驗結果顯示出此四種介金屬之火焰鋒面皆以平整之模式向下傳遞;鎳鉛介金屬於反應後有些微收縮之現象,其火焰鋒面傳遞速度會隨試片密度之增加、預熱溫度之上昇及粉末粒徑的改變最為明顯,傳遞速度由20mm/s增快至100mm/s;但燃燒溫度並沒有隨試片密度之增加、預熱溫度之上昇及粉末粒徑的改變人燃燒溫度之上昇及粉末粒徑的改變是為明顯,傳遞速度由20mm/s增快至100mm/s;但燃燒溫度並沒有隨試片密度之增加、預熱溫度之上昇及粉末粒徑的改變人燃燒溫度之大子及粉末粒徑的改變人燃燒溫度大致上都介於1510~1630 之間。添加碳化鈦後,試片於反應後卻有微量膨脹之現象,且火焰鋒面傳遞速度與燃燒溫度會隨著碳化鈦含量之增加而變慢與降低;根據添加碳化鈦之鎳鉛介金屬的火焰鋒面傳遞速度與燃燒溫度自隨就片密度之活化能約為128.26 kJ/mole;在產物轉換方面,經由XRD分析後,鎳鋁試片之產物於試片密度及預熱溫度皆處於最佳條件下,產物中皆為欲合成之產物。鈦鉛介金屬於反應後有明顯膨脹之現象,其火焰鋒面傳遞速度與燃燒溫度皆會隨試片密度之增加、預熱溫度之提昇及粉末粒徑的改變也有增快與升高之趨勢;添加硼化鈦後,試片於反應後卻產生收縮之現象,且火焰鋒面傳遞速度與燃燒溫度會隨著硼化鈦含量之增加而增快與提高;鈦鋁試片之產物經由XRD分析後,於粉末粒徑、試片密度及預熱溫度皆處於最佳條件下,產物中除了生成TiAl之外,產物裡也有中間相產物Ti3Al之生成。

關鍵詞:自持傳遞高溫合成,鎳鋁介金屬,碳化鈦,鈦鋁介金屬,硼化鈦,火焰鋒面傳遞速度,燃燒溫度,活化能

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