使用服務門檻分派法則之寬頻分碼多工存取通道碼配置

林士凱、黃培壎

E-mail: 9418564@mail.dyu.edu.tw

摘 要

寬頻分碼多工存取（Wideband Code Division Multiple Access, W-CDMA）通道碼配置中，減輕通道碼阻塞（Code Blocking） 情況是許多人所努力的目標。但如果過度的消除通道碼阻塞，則 會導致高速率的服務佔據較多的頻寬，也進而壓抑低速率的要 求。因此我們提出本篇論文，並將目標設定在：降低系統中的高 優先權服務被重新分派次數、增加總接受通話數。我們根據 UTRA（ Universal Terrestrial Radio Access） 的RRC（ Radio Resource Control）[1] 協定所定義的MLP（MAC Logic Channel Priorities）準則，依照資料傳輸即時性訂定其重新分派門檻，按 服務類型比對子樹內所有碼的重新分派成本和預先設定的重新 分派門檻，若重新分派成本不超過門檻值，則決定重新分派子樹 內已使用的碼，讓新到達的服務能進到系統。反之，則不重新分 派子樹內任一個碼，並拒絕此新到服務。藉此方式讓資源更有效 的分派並提升使用中的通話服務品質。本篇論文提出事先設定各 服務重新分派比例，讓系統按照此設定決定是否重新分派服務中 的碼，進而達到我們所要達成的目標。由模擬結果得知此優先權 的設計可以達成我們預定的目標。

關鍵詞 : 寬頻分碼多工存取、正交可變展頻因子碼、即時性、門檻

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