

體驗行銷、體驗價值、顧客滿意、品牌形象與行為意向關係之研究

黃映瑀、邴傑民

E-mail: 9415985@mail.dyu.edu.tw

摘要

體驗行銷是進入體驗經濟後的一個重要趨勢，但綜觀過去研究，國內外文獻相當缺乏關於體驗行銷之實證性研究及將體驗行銷、體驗價值、品牌形象共同探討，故引發本研究之動機。顧客滿意與行為意向皆為管理領域中重要的基本概念，因此本研究將體驗行銷、體驗價值、顧客滿意、品牌形象與行為意向相互連結，並探討不同概念間的因果關係。本研究採取驗證性之方法，選定Starbucks為抽樣對象，並利用線性結構關係(LISREL)來進行實證分析。實證分析結果為：1.體驗行銷與品牌形象之關係 情感體驗、思考體驗、關聯體驗皆對品牌形象有顯著正向關係。2.體驗行銷與體驗價值之關係 感官體驗對服務優越性與美感價值有顯著正向關係；情感體驗對美感、趣味性價值有顯著正向關係；行動體驗對美感價值與趣味性價值有顯著正向關係；關聯體驗對消費者投資報酬、服務優越性、美感價值有顯著正向關係。3.品牌形象與體驗價值之關係 品牌形象對服務優越性、美感、趣味性價值有顯著正向關係。4.品牌形象與體驗價值與顧客滿意有顯著正向關係。消費者投資報酬與美感價值對顧客滿意有正向顯著關係。5.顧客滿意與行為意向有顯著正向關係。

關鍵詞：體驗行銷、體驗價值、顧客滿意、品牌形象、行為意向

目錄

一、中文部份 1、王世澤(2003)「體驗行銷:模型發展與實務驗証」。國立中央大學企業管理研究所碩士論文。 2、王育英、梁曉巒(譯)(2001)。Bernd H. Schmitt 著「Experiential Marketing」。台北:經典傳訊。 3、王尉晉(2000)「運動理念行銷策略之研究 - 以adidas「街頭籃球運動」與Nike「高中籃球聯賽」為例」。國立政治大學廣告學研究所碩士論文。 4、江素貞(2004)「體驗價值對顧客滿意及行為意向關係之研究」。義守大學管理科學研究所碩士論文。 5、吳真璋(1999)「品牌個性與品牌關係關聯性之研究」。國立台灣大學商學研究所碩士論文。 6、邱媞(2003)「體驗行銷模式與其遊客行為之實證研究」。中國文化大學觀光事業研究所碩士論文。 7、邱皓政(2002)「量化研究與統計分析」。台北市:五南圖書。 8、邱皓政(2004)「結構方程式:LISREL的理論、技術與應用」。台北市:雙葉書廊。 9、洪勝鴻(2004)「體驗行銷及關係行銷對顧客價值及顧客滿意影響之研究 - 以休閒農場為例」。國立高雄應用科技大學商務經營研究所碩士論文。 10、范碧珍(2001)「體驗式消費時代來臨」。突破雜誌, 第187卷, 頁26-30。 11、洪穎思(2004)「體驗行銷與品牌形象互動之探討」。淡江大學管理科學研究所碩士論文。 12、高明智(2001)「由旅情談體驗行銷與服務」。突破雜誌, 第187卷, 頁14-16。 13、陳振燧(1996)「企業形象、顧客滿意與品牌權益之關係研究 - 以連鎖便利商店為例」。銘傳大學管理科學研究所碩士班。 14、陳順宇(2004)「多變量分析」。台北市:華泰文化。 15、陳耀茂 編審(2005)「共變異數構造分析入門」。豐田秀樹、前田中彥、柳井晴夫 原著。台北市:鼎茂圖書。 16、袁薏樺(2003)「體驗行銷、體驗價值與顧客滿意之研究」。國立台北科技大學商業自動化與管理研究所碩士論文。 17、張立品(2003)「品牌體驗對品牌關係之研究」。逢甲大學企業管理研究所碩士論文。 18、張慶珍(2002)「從體驗行銷的觀點探討廣告的視覺符號 - 以女性雜誌服飾廣告為例」。銘傳大學設計管理研究所碩士論文。 19、葉香麟(2002)「品牌形象、品牌關係與知覺品質關係之研究 - 以美白化妝品業為例」。銘傳大學設計管理研究所碩士論文。 20、楊素蘭(2004)「環境體驗、體驗價值、顧客滿意與行為意向之研究」。國立台北科技大學商業自動化與管理研究所碩士論文。 21、劉裕春(2003)「體驗行銷與關係結合方式對網路忠誠度之影響」。義守大學管理研究所碩士論文。 22、蘇宗雄(2000)「感性抬頭, 進入大體驗時代」。設計雜誌, 第93卷, 頁5-8。

二、西文部份

1.Ajzen, I., & Driver, B. L. (1991). Prediction of Leisure Participation from Behavior, Normative, and Control Beliefs: An Application of the Theory of Planned Behavior. *Leisure Sciences*, Vol. 13, 185-204.

2.Bagozzi R. P. & Yi Y. (1988). On The Use of Structural Equation Model in Experimental Designs. *Journal of Marketing Research*, Vol. 26, 271-284.

3.Barry B. J. & Darden W. R. (1992). Consumer Self-Regulation in a Retail Environment. *Journal of Business Research*, Vol. 24, 253-268.

4.Batra R. & Olli T. A. (1991). Measuring the Hedonic and Utilitarian Sources of Consumer Attitudes. *Marketing Letters*, Vol. 2, 159-170.

5.Bearden, W. & Jesse E. T. (1983). Selected Determinants of Consumer Satisfaction and Complaint Reports. *Journal of Marketing Letters*, Vol. 20, 21-28.

6.Berry, L. L. (1983). Relationship Marketing, Emerging Perspectives of Services. *Marketing*, American Marketing Association, 25-28, Chicago.

7.Biel A. (1992). How Brand Image Drives Brand Equity. *Journal of Advertising Research*, Vol. 32, 6-12.

8.Bitner M. J. (1990). Evaluating Service Encounters: The Effects of Physical Surroundings and Employee responses. *Journal of Marketing*, Vol. 54, 192-220.

9.Bolton R. N. & Drew J. H. (1991). A Multistage Model of Customers' Assessments of Service Quality and Value. *Journal of Consumer Research*, Vol. 17, 75-84.

10.Bolton R. N. & Drew J. H. (1991). A Longitudinal Analysis of the Impacts of Service Changes on Customer Attitudes. *Journal of Marketing*, Vol. 55, 1-9.

11.Boulding W., Kalra A., Staelin R., & Zeithaml V. A. (1993). A Dynamic Process Model of Service Quality: From Expectation to Behavioral Intentions. *Journal of Marketing Research*, Vol. 30, 7-27.

12.Bullmore (1984). The Brand and its Image Revisited. *International Journal of Advertising*, Vol. 3, 235-238.

13.Chambliss (2000). Using lexical decomposition to quantify brand image. *IMC Research Journal*, Vol. 6, 49-53.

14.Chambliss (2001). The Relationship of Brand Attitudes and Brand Performance: The Role of Brand Loyalty. *Journal of Marketing Management*, Vol. 9, 1-9.

15.Churchill, G. A. & Surprenant C. (1982). An Investigation into the Determinants of Customer Satisfaction. *Journal of Marketing Research*, Vol. 19, 133-147.

16.Crowley A. E., Eric R. S. & Kevin R. H. (1992). Measuring Hedonic and Utilitarian Dimensions of Attitudes Toward Product Categories. *Marketing Letters*, Vol. 3, 239-249.

17.Day H. I. (1981). Play, a Ludic Behavior,pp225-249 in *Advances in Intrinsic Motivation and Aesthetics*, New York and London: Plenum Press.

18.Day, G. S. & R. Wensley. (1988). Assessing Advantage: A Framework for Diagnosing Competitive Superiority. *Journal of Marketing*, Vol. 52, 1-20.

19.Dodds W. B. & Monroe K. B. (1985). The Effect of Brand and Price Information on Subjective Product Evaluations. *Advances in Consumer Research*, Vol. 12, 87-90.

20.Engel J.F., Blackwell, R. D & Miniard, P.W.(1990).Cunsumer Behavior, The Dryden Press, NY.

21.Engel J. F., Blackwell R. D., & Miniard P. W. (1995). Consumer Behavior. 8th, Forth Worth, Dryden Press, Texas,

22.Fornell C. (1992). A National Customer Satisfaction Barometer: The Swedish Experience. *Journal of Marketing*, Vol. 56, 6-21.

23.Fornell M. D., Eugene W. A., Jaesung C., & Barbara E. B. (1996). The American Customer Satisfaction Index: Nature, Purpose, and Findings, *Journal of Marketing*, Vol. 60, 1-21.

24.Gerbing D. W. & Anderson J. C. (1988). An Updated Paradigm for Scale Development Incorporating Unidimensionality and Its Assessment. *Journal of Marketing Research*, Vol. 25, 186-192.

25.Graeff T. R. (1996). Using Promotional Messages to Manage the Effects of Brand and Self-image on Brand Evaluations. *Journal of Consumer Marketing*, Vol. 13, 4-18.

26.Hair J. F., Anderson R. E., Tatham R. L. & Black W. C. (1998). Multivariate Data Analysis. 4ed, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice-Hall Inc., New Jersey.

27.Holbrook M. B. & Corfman K. P. (1985). Quality and Value in the Consumption Experience: Phaedrus Rides Again, 31-57 in *Perceived Quality: How Consumers View Stores and Merchandise*, Jacob Jacobyand Jerry C. Olson (Eds.), Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.

28.Holbrook M. B. (1994). The Nature of Customer Value: An Axiology of Service in the Consumption Experience, *Service Quality: New Direction in Theory and Practice*, by Roland t. Rust and Richard L. Oliver, eds. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage publications, 21-71.

29.Huizinga J. (1955). *Homo ludens: a study of the play element in culture*. MA: The Beacon Press, Boston.

30.John D. & Grayson K. (1995). Marketing and Seduction: Building Exchange Relationships by Managing Social Consensus. *Journal of consumer Research*, Vol. 21, 660-676.

31.Keller K. L. (1993). Conceptualizing, Measuring, and Managing Customer-Based Brand Equity. *Journal of Marketing*, Vol. 57, 1-22.

32.Keller K. L. (1998). Strategic Brand Management. Building, Measuring, and Managing Brand Equity, Prentice Hall.

33.Kotler P. (1991). *Marketing Management: Analysis, Planning, Implementation and Control*. 7th ed., Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ,

- 246-249. 34.Kotler P. (1997). Marketing Management: Analysis, Planning, Implementation and Control. 9th ed., Prentice-Hall Inc., New Jersey.
- 35.Man H. & Oliver R. L. (1993). Assessing the Dimensionality and Structure of the consumption Experience: Evaluation, Felling and Satisfaction. *Journal of Consumer Research*, Vol. 20., 451-466. 36.Mathwick C., Malhotra N. & Rigdon E. (2001). Experiential Value: Conceptualization, Measurement and Application in the Catalog and Internet Shopping Environment. *Journal of Retailing*, Vol. 77, 39-56.
- 37.Mittal, V. F. & W. M. Lassar. (1996). The Role of Personalization in Service Encounters. *Journal of Retailing*, Vol. 72, .95-109. 38.Oliver, R. (1999). Value as Excellence in the Consumption Experience, 43-62, London and New York: Routledge. 39.Olson J. C. (1981). What is an Esthetic Response? 71-74 in *Symbolic Consumer Behavior*, Elizabeth C.Hirschman and Morris B. Holbrook, (Eds). Ann Arbor, NY: Association for Consumer Research. 40.Otto, J.E. & Ritchie, J. R. (1996). The Service Experience in Tourism, *Tourism Management*. Vol. 17, 165-174. 41.Park, C. W., Joworski, B. J., & Machinnis D. J. (1986). Strategic Brand Concept-Image Management. *Journal of Marketing*, Vol. 50, 135-145. 42.Petrick, J. F., Morais, D. D., & Norman, W. C. (2001). An Examination of the Determinants of Entertainment Vacationer's Intentions to Revisit. *Journal of Travel Research*, Vol. 40, 41-48. 43.Pine, B. J., & Gilmore J. H. (1998). Welcome to the Experience Economy. *Harvard Business Review*, Vol. 76, 97, Boston. 44.Poter S. S & Claycomb C. (1997). The influence of brand recognition on retail store image. *Journal of Product and Brand Management*, Vol. 6, 373-387. 45.Rifkin, J. (2001). *The Age of Access: The New Culture of Hyper capitalism-Where all of Life is a Paid-For experience*. J.P. Tarcher pub., New York. 46.Sheth, J. N. Newman, B. I., & Gross, B. L. (1991). Why We Buy What We Buy: A Theory of Consumption Values. *Journal of Business Research*, Vol. 22, 159-170. 47.Sheth, J. N., Newman B. I., & Gorss B. L. (1991). Consumption Values and Market Choices-Theory and Applications., OH: South-Western Publishing Co., Cincinnati. 48.Singh, J. (1991). Understanding the Structure of Consumers Satisfaction Evaluation of Service Delivery. *Journal of Academy of Marketing Sciences*, Vol. 19, 223-234. 49.Thaler R. (1985). Mental Accounting and Consumer Choice. *Marketing Science*, Vol. 4, 199-214. 50.Unger L. S. & Jerome B. K. (1983). On the Meaning of Leisure: An Investigation of Some Determinants of Subjective Experience. *Journal of Consumer Research*, Vol. 9, 381-392. 51.Veryzer R. W. (1993). Aesthetic Response and the Influence of Design Principles on Product Preferences, 224-228 in *Advances in Consumer Research*, 20, Association for Consumer Research. 52.Westbrook, R. A. (1981). Sources of Consumer Satisfaction with Retail Outlets. *Journal of Marketing*, Vol. 44, 68-72. 53.Woodruff, R. B., Schumann, D. W., & Gardial, S. F. (1993). Understanding Value and Satisfaction from the Customer's Point of view. *Survey of Business*, Vol. 29, 33-40. 54.Woodside, A. G. & Daly R. T. (1989). Linking Service Quality, Customer Satisfaction, and Behavioral Intertion. *Journal of Care Marketing*, 5-7. 55.Yadav, M. S. & Monroe K. B. (1993). How buyers perceive savings in a bundle price: an examination of a bundle's transaction value. *Journal of Marketing Research*, Vol. 30, 350-358. 56.Zeithaml, V. A. (1988). Consumer Perceptions of Price, Quality, and Value: A Means-End Model and Synthesis of Evidence. *Journal of Marketing*, Vol. 52, 2-22. 57.Zeithaml, V. A., Berry, L. L., & Parasuraman, A. (1996). The Behavioral Consequences of Service Quality. *Journal of Marketing*, Vol. 60, 31-46.