幾丁聚醣對藥物之影響

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摘 要

本研究主要係以幾丁聚醣探討對於藥物釋放的影響，比較不同的比例，不同造粒製程，不同幾丁聚醣加入方式，進行比較錠劑的溶離試驗(Dissolution Profile)的差異進而可推知於人體內藥物釋放的情形。並了解當有幾丁聚醣存在時，其打錠製程所得參數ex:硬度、厚度、崩散試驗等是否有顯著差異，實驗主題選擇2種藥物分別就其藥物本身訴求進行處方設計，研究在控釋劑型幾丁聚醣能扮演的角色，基於文獻上對於幾丁聚醣能促進藥物吸收的特性，故選擇一般習知的普拿疼(Acetaminophen)止痛藥，期使幾丁聚醣能使其藥物迅速發揮，進而推知在人體內時其會快速解決疼痛病人的苦痛，於體外評估實驗結果(測試Dissolution Profile)其與一般市售的樣品比較，可知不同比例的幾丁聚醣會影響溶出的速率。其實驗處方設計原理是利用幾丁聚醣所佔濃度及Acetaminophen在酸性環境下會使溶解度增加且其幾丁聚醣本身有如崩散劑的性質，因而可得一個預期加速溶出的結果。另選擇一個抗暈車藥(Meclizine HCl)，因一般長途旅遊的旅者，若服用一般止暈藥僅能維持3~4小時,於途中需再服藥，否則旅遊將受暈車影響因其引起身體不適、嘔吐、頭暈等痛苦，故基於幾丁聚醣能有吸水形成膠體的特性，故進行比較不同比例的幾丁聚醣實驗，由其體外溶解試驗結果可知其可使抗暈車藥控制釋放延長，進而可達到存在體內作用的時間。故基於以上結果可知，幾丁聚醣對於不同藥物的訴求及特性時，可經由處方設計將幾丁聚醣的功能發揮適得其所。

關鍵詞 : 幾丁聚醣 ; 溶離曲線 ; 控制釋放 ; 快速釋放 ; 延遲釋放 ; 乙醯胺酚 ; 鹽酸氯苯& ; #21537

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