The Effects of Service Quality on Customer Relational Benefits in Travel Website

林佩蓉、賴其勛:汪睿祥

E-mail: 9315898@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

According the research result of Park and Kim (2003), they only explored that was affected all relational benefits, but didn't explored that was effected single relational benefits. According the research result of Pei Ting Lu (2003), dimensions of affected relational benefits that toward attribution. This study will explore toward dimensions of service quality affect single relational benefits. This study referred to dimensions of web-based service quality that developed from Li, Tan and Xie (2002) to be dimensions of travel website service quality, and referred to an integration of relational benefits and relationship quality model proposed from Hennig-Thurau et al. (2002) to develop framework of this study, and futher explore the interrelations among travel website service quality, customer relational benefits, e-satisfaction and e-loyalty. The results revealed: 1. Beside competence, the more responsiveness, quality of information, empathy, the more confidence benefits. 2. The more empathy, the more social benefits and special treatment benefits, the more e-satisfaction and e-loyalty. 4. The more e-satisfaction of travel website, the more e-loyalty of travel website. 5. The more empathy, the more e-loyalty.

Keywords: travel website service quality; customer relational benefits; e-satisfaction; e-loyalty

Table of Contents

封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書		iii 中文摘要
	摘要	
	vii 目錄	viii 圖目錄
	xi 表目錄	
緒論	1 第一節 研究背景與動機	と1 第二節
研究目的	3 第三節 研究流程	3 第四節 論文
架構	5 第二章 文獻探討	6 第一節 旅遊
網站	6 第二節 服務品質	18 第三節 顧客關係
利益	32 第四節 e滿意度與e忠誠度	39 第三章 研究方法
	41 第一節 研究架構	41 第二節 研究假說
	42 第三節 研究變數及其操作性定義	
	50 第五節 研究對象、抽樣設計與問卷回收	51 第六節 資料分析方法
	52 第七節 信度與效度分析	53 第四章 資料分析
	68 第一節 樣本結構分析	68 第二節 描述性統計分析
	70 第三節 巢狀模式分析	74 第四節 多指標因果模式分
析	79 第五章 結論與建議	84 第一節 研究結論
	84 第二節 管理意涵	89 第三節 研究限制與未來研
究方向9	91 參考文獻	92 研究問卷
	105	

REFERENCES

一.中文部分 1.王大中,民89,旅遊網站的定位光譜,數位觀察者第28期。 2.王祖健,民92年,網站技術、服務品質及購買成本對於網路商店顧客滿意度與忠誠度之影響,成功大學國際企業研究所碩士論文。 3.中國信託商銀,民92年6月,網路消費行為統計 4.呂佩庭,民92年,服務e化對顧客關係利益之探討-以網路自助服務為例,元智大學企業管理研究所碩士論文。 5.李雅萍,民92年12月8日,2003年第三季我國商用網際網路帳號達928萬戶,經濟部技術處產業電子化指標與標準研究計畫/資策會ACI-FIND,http://www.find.org.tw 6.杜慧婷,民92年6月,ARO網路測量研究,經濟部技術處產業電子化指標與標準研究計畫/資策會ACI-FIND,http://www.find.org.tw 7.吳萬益、林清河,民89年,企業研究方法,華泰書局總經銷。 8.施宇澤,民90年,臺灣旅遊網站內容之分析-以整體階段發展為觀點,靜宜大學企業管理研究所碩士論文。 9.徐椿輝,民86,網際網路線上服務品質評估模式之探討,台灣工業技術學院管理技術研究所碩

士論文。 10.張金順,民92年,以成本與服務品質探討顧客價值對行為意圖的影響 - 以網路書店為例,中央大學資訊管理學研究所碩士 論文。 11.黃忠國,民92年,網站服務品質與顧客忠誠度關聯性之探討-以專業旅遊網站為例,佛光人文社會學院資訊學研究所碩士論 文。 12.容繼業,民89年,台北地區消費者對旅行業網際網路行銷之認知研究,第十三屆全國技術及職業教育研討會論文集。 13.劉美文 ,民90年,旅遊專業網站資訊需求規劃之研究,輔仁大學管理學研究所碩士論文。 14.葉雅慧,民89年,應用網際網路推動觀光產業之 研究 - 以南投旅遊網為例,台灣大學建築與城鄉研究所碩士論文。 15.郭獻元,民92年,自助服務科技服務品質評量模式之研究,台灣 科技大學企業管理研究所碩士論文。 16.陳帝仰,民92年,旅遊網站前端功能與學子化顧客關係管理績效之關係研究,長庚大學企業管 理研究所碩士論文。 17.陳瑞麟,民89年,以消費者為基礎的網際網路策略 - 我國旅遊網站之實證研究,成功大學企業管理研究所碩士 論文。 18.蕭炘增,民86年,旅行業策略行銷之研究,文化大學觀光事業研究所碩士論文。 19.鄭佩君,民92年,電子商務服務品質對線 上忠誠度整合模式影響之研究 - 以台北市大學生為例 , 臺北科技大學商業自動化與管理研究所碩士論文。 二 . 英文部分 1.Aaker, David A., "The Value of Brand Equity," Journal of Business Strategy, 1992, pp:27-32 2.Adelman, Ahuvia A. and Goodwin C., "Beyond Smiling. Social Support and Service Quality. Service Quality: New Directions in Theory and Practice, "Rust.T., Oliver R., eds. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, 1994, pp:139-171 3. Andaleeb, Saad S., "An Experimental Investigation of Satisfaction and Commitment in Marketing Channels: The Role of Trust and Dependence, "Journal of Retailing, 1996, pp:77-93 4.Anderson, James C. and Formell C., "A Customer Satisfaction Research Prospectus, "in Service Quality: New Directions in Theory and Practice, R. T. Rust and R. L. Oliver, eds. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, 1994, pp:241-268 5.Anderson, James C. and James A., "A Model of Distributor Firm and Manufacturer Firm Working Partnerships," Journal of Marketing, 1990, pp:42-58 6.Armstrong, Mok C. and Chan M., "The Importance of Cross-Cultural Expectations in the Measurement of Service Quality Perceptions in the Hotel Industry, "International Journal of Hospitality Management, Vol.16, No.2, 1997, pp:181-190 7.Babakus, Boller G., "An empirical assessment of SERVQUAL scale," Journal of Business Research, Vol.24, 1992, pp:253-268 8.Barbin, Darden W. and Griffin M., "Work and/or Fun: Measuring Hedonic and utilitarian Shopping Value," Journal of consumer research, Vol.20, 1994, pp:644-656 9.Barnes, Vidgen T., "WebQual: A Exploration of Web Site Quality," Proceedings of the Eighth European Conference on Information Systems, 2000, Vol.1, pp:298-305 10.Barnes, Vidgen T., "An Integrative Approach to the Assessment of E-Commerce Quality," Information Management Working Paper, 2001, pp:1-51 11.Barnes, James G., "The Issue of Establishing Relationships with Customers in Service Companies: When Are Relationships Feasible and What Form Should They Take?" paper presented at the Third Annual, "Frontiers in Services " Conference, Owen Graduate School of Management, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee, October 6-8, 1994 12.Barnes, Vidgen, R., "An Evaluation of Cyber-Bookshops: The WebQual Mehtod," International Journal of Electronic Commerce, Vol.1, No.6, 2001, pp:11-30 13.Bateson, Hoffman G., "Essential of Service Marketing: Concepts, Strategy, and Cases," Harcourt, Inc., 2002 14.Beatty, S. E., M. L. Mayer, J. E. Coleman, K. E. Reynolds and J. Lee, "Customer-Sales Associate Retail Relationships," Journal of Retailing, Vol.72, 1996, pp:223-247 15.Beirne, E., Curry, P., "The Impact of Internet on the Information Search Process and Tourism Decision-Making," Information and Communication Technologies in Tourism, Edited by Bualis, D., Schertler, W.W., Austria, Springer-Verlag, 1999 16.Berry, L. L., Parasuraman, A., "Marketing Services: Competing Through Quality," New York: Free Press, 1991 17.Black, C. I., and Kaynama, S. A., "Aproposal to Assess the Service Quality of Online Travel Agencies: An Exploratory Study, "Journal of Professional Services Marketing, Vol.21, 2000, pp:63-88 18.Burgess, Alcock and Cooper, "Towards a Conceptual Framework for Understanding Online Service Quality (OLSQ) in Business to Business Trade, " 2002 19, Cardozo, R. N., " An Experimental Syudy of Customer Effort, Expectation, and Satisfaction, " Journal of Marketing Research, 1965, pp:244-249 20. Carman, J. M., "Consumer perceptions of service quality: an assessment of the SERVQUAL dimensions," Journal of Retailing, Vol.66, 1990, pp:33-35 21.Cathy, S. L., Sheng, W., "Exploring the Impact of Online Service Quality on Portal Site Usage," Proceeding of the 35th Hawaii International Conference on System Science, 2002 22. Churchill, Gilbert A. and Carol S., "An Investigation Into the Determinants of Customer Satisfaction, "Journal of Marketing Research, Vol.19, 1982, pp:491-504 23.Clark, Moira and Adrian Payne, " Achieving Long-Term Customer Loyalty: A Strategic Approach, " Working paper, Centre for Services Management, Cranfield School of Management, 1994 24. Cleary, J. M., "P&G's Consumer Centric Approach to the Web," Direct Marketing, Vol.62, No.5, 1999, pp:47-50 25. Cronin, J. J., Taylor, S. A., "Measuring Service Quality: A Reexamination and Extension," Journal of Marketing, Vol. 56, 1992, pp:55-68 26.Collier, D.A., "The Service/Quality Solution: Use Service Management to Gain Competitive Advantage," Jointly published by Irwin Professional Publishing, Burr Ridge, IL., and American Society of Quality Control 's Quality Press, Milwaukee, WI., 1994 27. Connolly, D.JI., Olsen, M.D., and Moore, R, G., "The Internet as a distribution channel," Cornell Hotel and Restaurant Adminitration Quarterly, Vol.8, No.4, 1998, pp:42-54 28.Czepiel, J. A., "Service Encounters and Serv9ice Relationships: Implications for Research," Journal of Business Research, Vol.20, 1990, pp:13-21 29. Elliot, Fowell S., "Expectations versus reality: a snapshot of consumer experiences with internet retailing," International Journal of Information Management, Vol.20, 2000, pp:323-336 30.Evans, P., Wurster, T. S., Blown to Bits, Boston: Harvard Business School Press, 1999 31.Fisk, R. P., S. W. Brown and M. J. Bitner, "Tracking the Evolution of the Services Literature," Journal of Retailing, Vol.69, 1993, pp:61-103 32.Garvin, David A., "Quality on the Line," Harvard Business Review, 1983, pp:65-75 33.Gee, C. Y., Makens, J. C., "The Travel Industry," New York: Van Nor strand Reinheld, 1990 34.Godin, S., Permission Marketing, New York: Simon and Schuster, 1999 35. Gretzel, U., Yuan, Y. L., and Fesenmaier, D. R., "Preparing for the New Economy: Advertising Strategies and Change in Destination Marketing Organizations, "Journal of Interractive Marketing, Vol.39, 2000, pp:146-156 36. Griffin, J., "Customer Loyalty: How to Earn It, How to Keep It, "Simmon and Schuster Inc., 1995 37. Gronroos, C., "A Applied Service Marketing Theory," European Journal of Marketing, 1982, pp:33 38.Gwinner, K. P., Gremler, D. D., and Bitner, M. J., "Elational Benefits Services Industries: The Customer Perspective,

```
" Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science, Vol.26, 1998, pp:101-114 39. Hennig-Thurau, T., Gwinner, K. P. and Gremler, D. D.,
" Understanding Relationship Marketing Outcomes: An Integration of Relational Benefits and Relationship Quality," Journal of Service
Research, Vol.4, No.3, 2002, pp:230-247 40. Hirschman, E. C. and M. B. Holbrook, "Hedonic Consumption: Emerging Concepts, Methods and
Propositions, "Journal of Marketing, Vol.46, 1982, pp:92-101 41. Hoffman, D. L., Novak, T. P., "Marketing in Hypermedia
Computer-Mediated Environment: Conceptual Foundations, "Working Paper, Owen Graduate School of Management at Vanderbilt University,
Nashville, TN, 1995 42. Jaehun Joo, "A Business Model and its Development Strategies for Electronic Tourism Markets," Information System
Management, Summer 2002, pp:58-69 43. Janda, S., Trocchia, P. J. and Gwinner, K. P., "Consumer perceptions of Internet retail service quality,
" International Journal of Service Industry Management, Vol.13, 2002, pp:412-431 44. Jarvenpaa, S. L. and Todd, P. A., " Consumer reactions
to electronic shopping on the World Wide Web, "International Journal of Electronic Commerce, Vol.1, No.2, 1997, pp:59-88 45.Lee, H., Delene,
L. M., and Bunda, M. A., "Methods of Measuring Health-Care Service Quality," Journal of Business Research, Vol.48, No.3, 2000, pp:233-246
46.Levinson, J. C., Rubin, C., Guerilla Marketing Online, New York: Houghton Mifflin, 1995 47.Levitt, T., " Production-line approach to service,
" Harvard Business Review, Vo.52, No.5, 1972, pp:41-52 48. Lewis, R. C., Booms B. H., "The marketing aspects of service quality, in emerging
perspectives on services marketing, "L. Berry, G. Shostack, and G. Upah, eds., Chicago: American Marketing, 1983, pp:99-107 49.Li, Y. N., K.
C. Tan and M. Xie, "measuring web-based service lity," Total Quality Management, Vol.13, No.5, 2002, pp:685-700 50.Liang T., Lai H.,
"Effect of store design on consumer purchases: an empirical study of on-line bookstores," Information & Management, Vol.39, 2002, pp:431-444
51.Lin, J., H. Lu, "Towards an understanding of the behavioural intention to use a web site," International Journal of Information Management
, Vol.20, 2000, pp:197-208 52.Liu, C., Arnett, K. P., " Exploring the Factors Associated With Web Site Success in the Context of Electronic
Commerce, "Information and Management, Vol.38, No.1, 2000, pp:22-34 53.Loiacono, E., Richard T. W. and Dale G., "WebQual: A Web
Site Quality Instrument, "Working Paper, Worcester Polytechnic Institute, 2000 54. Loiacono, E., Richard T. W. and Dale G., "WebQual: A
Measure of Website Quality, "American Marketing Association, Winter 2002 55. Maddox, K., "Information Still Killer App on the Internet,"
Advertising Age, Vol.68, No.40, 1997, pp:42-48 56.McKenna, R., "Marketing in everything," Harvard Business Review, Vol.69,
January/February, 1991, pp:65-79 57. Millman, H., "Online Travel Arrangements Begin to Catch on," Infoworld, Vol.22, No.9, 1998, pp:78
58. Kettinger, W. J., Lee, C. C., "Pragmatic perspectives on the Measurement of Information Systems Service Quality," MIS Quarterly, Jun,
1997, pp:223-240 59. Parasuraman, A., Valarie A. Zeithaml. and Leonard L. Berry, "A Conceptual Model of Service Quality and Its Implications
for Future Research, "Journal of Marketing, Vol.49, 1985, pp:41-50 60. Parasuraman, A., Valarie A. Zeithaml. and Leonard L. Berry,
"SERVQUAL: A Multiple-Item Scale Measuring Consumer Perceptions of Service Quality," Journal of Retailing, Vol.64, No.1, 1988, pp:12-40
61.Park C. H. and Kim Y. G., "Identifying key factors affecting consumer purchase behavior in an online shopping context," International
Journal of Retail and Distribution Management, Vol.31, Nol1, 2003, pp:16-29 62.Parsons, A., Zeisser, M., and Waitman, R., "Organizing Today
for the Digital Marketing of Tomorrow, "Journal of Interactive Marketing, Vol.12, No.1, 1998, pp:31-46 63. Patterson, P.G. and Smith, T.,
"Relationship benefits in service industries: a replication in a southeast asian context," Journal of Services Marketing, Vol.15, No.6, 2001,
pp:425-443 64. Price, Linda L. and Eric J. Amould, "Commercial Friendships: Service Provider-Client Relationships in Context," Journal of
Marketing, 1999, pp:38-56 65. Ratnasingham, P., "The importance of trust in electronic commerce," Internet Research, Vol.8, No.4, 1998,
pp:313-321 66.Ravald, A. and Gronroos, C., "The value concept and relationship marketing," European Journal of Marketing, Vol.30, No.2,
1996, pp:19-30 67. Rebecca, H. J. and Gwinner, K. P., "Internet retail customer loyalty: the mediating role of relational benefits," Internation
Journal of Service Industry Management, Vol.14, No.5, 2003, pp:483-500 68.Reichheld, F. F., "Loyalty-based management," Harvard Business
Review, Vol.71, March/April, 1993, pp:64-73 69. Reichheld, F. F., The Loyalty Effect, Boston: Harvard Business School Press, 1996 70. Reichheld,
F. F. and W. Earl Sasser Jr., "Zero Defections: Quality Comes to Services," Harvard Business Review, 1990, pp:105-111 71.Reynolds, K. E. and
Beatty S. E., "Customer Benefits and Company Consequences of Customer-Salesperson Relationships in Retailing," Journal of Retailing,
Vol.75, No.1, 1999, pp:11-32 72. Reynolds, Kristy E. and Sharon E. Beatty, "Customer Benefits and Company Consequences of
Customer-Salesperson Relationships in Retailing, "Journal of Retailing, 75(Spring), 1999a, pp:11-32 73. Rust, Roland T and Anthony J. Zahorik,
" Customer Satisfaction, Customer Retention, and Market Share," Journal of Retailing, 1993, pp:193-215 74. Schlesinger, Leonard and James
Heskett, "Breaking the Cycle of Failure in Services," Sloan Management Review, 1991, pp:17-28 75. Sasser, W. E., Olsen, R. P., and Wyckoff,
D. D., "Management of service operations," Boston: Allyn and Bacon, 1978 76. Smith, E. R., "Seven steps to building e-loyalty," Medical
Marketing and Media, 2001, pp:94-102 77. Spreng, Richard A, MacKenzie, Scott B., Olshavsky and Richard W., "A reexamination of the
determinants of consumer satisfaction, "Journal of Marketing, Vol.60, No.3, 1996, pp:15 78. Srinivasan, Srini S., Anderson, Rolph, Ponnavolu
and Kishore, "Customer loyalty in e-commerce: an exploration of its antecedents and consequences," Journal of Retailing, Vol.78, No.1, 2002,
pp:41-50 79.Sullivan, J. R., Walstrom, L. A., Consumer Perspectives on Service Quality of Electronic Commerce Websites, " Journal of Computer
Information Systems, Vol.41, No.3, 2001, pp:8-14 80. Szymanski, D. M. and Hise, R. T., "e-Satisfaction: An Initial Examination," Journal of
Retailing, Vol.76, No.3, 2000, pp:309-322 81. Vavra, Terry., "Aftermarketing: How to Keep Customers for Life Through Relationship
Marketing, "Burr Ridge, IL:Business One Irwin., 1992 82. Wolfinbarger, Mary; Gilly, Mary C., ".comQ: Dimensionalizing, Measuring and
Predicting Quality of The E-tail Experience, "Working Paper, Marketing Science Institute, Cambridge, MA, 2002 83.Xie, MI, H. Wang and T.
N. Goh, "Quality dimensions of Internet search engines," Journal of Information Science, Vol.24, No.5, 1998, pp:365-372 84. Yang, Z., Jun, M.,
"Consumer Perception of E-Service Quality: From Internet Purchaser and Non-Purchaser Perspectives," Journal of Business Strategies, Vol.19,
```

No.1, 2002, pp:19-41 85.Yang, Z., Peterson, R. T. and Huang, L., "Taking the Pulse of Internet Pharmacies," Marketing Health Service, 2001, pp:5-10 86.Yoo, Boonghee and Naveen Donthu, "Developing a Scale to Measure the Perceived Quality of an Internet Shopping Site (SITEQUAL)," Quarterly Journal of Electronic Commerce, Vol.2, No.1, 2001, pp:31-47 87.Zeff, R., Aronson, B., Advertising on the Internet, 2d ed, New York: John Wiley, 1999 88.Zeithaml, Valarie A., Leonard L. Berry, and A. Parasuraman, "The Behavioral Consequences of Service Quality," Journal of Marketing, 1996, pp:31-46 89.Zeithaml, Valarie A. and Bitner, M. J., Service Marketing, McGraw-Hill, New York, 1996, pp:5 90.Zeithaml, Valarie A., Parasuraman, A and Arvind Malhotra, "e-service Quality: Definition, Dimensions and Conceptual Model," Working Paper, Marketing Science Institute, Cambridge, MA, 2000