

Exact Tsallis Random Number Generator with its Applications and Ramifications in the Optimization of Continuous Function

張春蘭、鄧志堅

E-mail: 9315387@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

Tsallis distribution was proposed by C. Tsallis in 1996 to solve the slow convergence problem of simulated annealing. It is shown that Tsallis's generalized simulated annealing is much faster than the classical simulated annealing ("Boltzmann machine") and fast simulated annealing ("Cauchy machine"). However, Tsallis distribution is very complicated and its random variable could not be generated by ordinary simulation techniques such as inversion and rejection methods. Tsallis distribution has two parameter q_v and T . We standardize the Tsallis distribution by setting $T=1$. When T not equal to 1 we use the linear transform to transform standardized Tsallis distribution. The standardized Tsallis distribution can be simulated as follow. When $q_v > 1$ it is Normal distribution. When $1 < q_v < q_v$

Keywords : Ratio of uniform、GSA、Tsallis distribution、random number generator、generalized simulated annealing、convex enveloping polygon

Table of Contents

授權書.....	iii 中文摘要.....	iv ABSTRACT.....	v 誌
謝.....	vi 目錄.....	vii 圖目錄.....	ix 第一章緒
論.....	1 1.1研究背景與動機.....	1 1.2研究之目的.....	2 1.3研究
之範圍.....	2 1.4研究流程.....	2 1.5本論文之章節與架構.....	4 第
二章文獻探討.....	6 2.1 Theratioofuniformsmethod(ROU).....	6	
2.2AutomaticSamplingwiththeROUmethod.....	11 2.3T-concave凸狀圖形理論.....	18 2.4GAMMA分	
佈.....	24 2.5t分佈.....	25 第三章研究方法與流程.....	27
3.1Tsallis隨機變數產生器.....	27 3.2T-concave證明.....	29 3.3AROU模	
擬.....	30 3.4統計方法模擬.....	39 3.5實例應用.....	46 第四章
結論與建議.....	51 4.1結論.....	51 4.2建議及後續研究方向.....	52
參考文獻.....	54 附錄一.....	56 附錄二.....	57

REFERENCES

1. 陳信寶，“對Tsallis隨機變數的隨機產生器之探討及應用，”大葉大學工業工程研究所碩士論文，2003。
2. Aluffi-pentini, F., Parisi, V. and Zirilli, F., “Global Optimization and Stochastic Differential Equations,” Journal of optimization theory and application, 47(1), pp.1-17, 1985.
3. Averill, L. M. and Kelton, D. W., Simulation modeling and analysis, McGraw-Hill, Boston, 2000.
4. Bratley, P., Fox, B. L., Schrage, L. E., A guide to simulation, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1987.
5. Deng, J., Chen, H., Chang, C. and Yang, Z., “A Superior Random Number Generator for Visiting Distribution in GSA,” International journal of computer mathematics, Accepted, 2003.
6. Devroye, L., Non-Uniform Random Variate Generation, Spring-Verlag, New Yourk, 1986.
7. Hormann, W., “A Rejection Technique for sampling from T-concave Distributions,” ACM Transactions on Mathematical Software, 21(2), pp. 182-193, 1995.
8. Kinderman, A. J. and Monahan, J. F., “Computer Generation of Random Variables Using the Ratio of Uniform Deviates,” ACM Transactions on Mathematical Software, 3(3), pp.257-260, 1977.
9. Leydold, J., “Automatic Sampling with Ratio of Uniforms Method,” ACM Transactions on Mathematical Software, 26(1), pp. 78-98, 2000.
10. Mantegna, R. N., “Fast accurate algorithm for numerical simulation of Levy stable stochastic process,” Physical Review E, 49, pp. 4677-4683, 1994.
11. Mathews, J. H., Fink, K. D., Numerical Methods using Matlab, third edition, Prentice-Hall, Sydney, 1999.
12. Penna, T. J. P., “Traveling salesman problem and Tsallis statistics,” Physical Review E, 51, pp. R1-R3, 1995.
13. Tsallis, C., “Possible generalization of Boltzmann-Gibbs statistics,” Journal of Statistical Physics, 52(1/2), pp. 479-487, 1988.
14. Tasllis, C. and Stariolo, D.A., “Generalizes simulated annealing,” Physical A, 233, pp. 395-406, 1996.
15. Vardeman, S. B., Statistics for engineering problem solving, PWS Publishing, Boston, 1993.
16. Webster, R., Convexity, Oxford University Press, New York, 1994.