

SAR測試探棒特性校正之研究與設計

鍾欣翰、林漢年

E-mail: 9315040@mail.dyu.edu.tw

摘要

近年來由於無線通訊科技的蓬勃發展，SAR (Specific Absorption Rate) 已成為行動通訊與人體健康關係的重要議題，然而SAR量測系統幾乎都是使用E-probe進行量測SAR值，而E-probe經過長時間的使用會慢慢的失去它的精確度與準確性，所以我們所使用的E-probe每年都需要拿回原廠校正，才能夠再次使用。有鑑於此，我們嘗試研究發展一套國內也能自行校正的系統，如此不僅節省時間、也省下了龐大的校正費用。本論文在兩種情況下校正SAR測試探棒特性，第一種為在空氣中校正，另一種則在組織液中校正。此兩種校正皆必須先製作一個該頻段的波導管。在空氣中校正時，將E-Probe放置在波導管開口端中央位置慢慢向內延伸，紀錄下所量測到的電場值。而在組織液中校正時，波導管的內部上端放置有一Teflon容器，且Teflon容器的內部裝有模擬組織液體，在校正時將E-Probe放置在模擬組織液體中，而且要放在Teflon容器正中央的位置上，E-Probe由Teflon容器底部慢慢上升，計算且紀錄下由E-Probe所量測到的SAR值。本論文目前已完成波導管內部電場量測以及加上Teflon容器的波導管內部電場量測，在未來我們將持續執行在電波暗室內校正探棒以及在盛裝組織液後校正探棒等等，主要將會著重於使用數值方法來驗證我們所模擬及量測結果的準確性。

關鍵詞：波導管；模擬組織液

目錄

封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書	iii	中文摘要	iii
.	iv	英文摘要	v
.	vii	目錄	viii
.	x	圖目錄	xiii
.	x	表目錄	xiii
第一章 緒論	1	1.1 前言	1
1.1.1 研究動機及方法	2	1.1.2 論文架構	3
1.1.3 第二章 基本波導理論	4	2.1 簡介	4
2.1.1 沿著均勻波導管傳播的一般波動特性	4	2.2 橫向電磁波	8
2.2.1 橫向電磁波	9	2.2.2 橫向磁波	14
2.2.3 橫向電波	17	2.3 矩形波導管	20
2.3.1 矩形波導管內之TM波	17	2.3.2 矩形波導管內之TE波	20
2.3.3 矩形波導管之衰減	26	第三章 人體電磁波能量吸收率概論	30
3.1 人體電磁波能量吸收率 (SAR) 簡介	30	3.2 SAR量測相關的設備	33
3.2 SAR量測相關的設備	38	3.3 SAR實際量測	41
3.3 SAR實際量測	43	第四章 SAR測試探棒特性之校正	41
4.1 900MHz Open-ended 波導管製作	43	4.1.1 設計架構與原理	43
4.1.1 設計架構與原理	49	4.1.2 900MHz Open-ended 波導管模擬與量測結果	49
4.2 1800MHz及1900MHz Open-ended 波導管製作	49	4.2.1 設計架構與原理	52
4.2.1 設計架構與原理	52	4.2.2 1800MHz及1900MHz Open-ended 波導管模擬 與量測結果	57
4.2.2 1800MHz及1900MHz Open-ended 波導管模擬 與量測結果	57	4.3 E-Probe在自由空間中之校正	61
4.3 E-Probe在自由空間中之校正	61	4.4 E-Probe在組織液中之校正	61
4.4 E-Probe在組織液中之校正	69	第五章 結論	69
第五章 結論	71	參考文獻	71

參考文獻

- [1] David K. Cheng著,俞國平譯,電磁學Field and Wave Electromagnetics, 國家出版社, pp.507-566, 10月1988年。
- [2] 標準與檢驗月刊, 第46期, pp.11-37, October 2002.
- [3] IEEE std1528-2003, " IEEE Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak Spatial-Average Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Head from Wireless Communications Devices: Measurement Techniques " .
- [4] Robert S. Elliott., " An introduction to guided waves and microwave circuits " ,pp.407-409,Prentice-Hall,1993.
- [5] Kari Jokela, Petri Hyysalo, and Lauri Puranen, " Calibration of Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) Probes in Waveguide at 900MHz " , IEEE Transactions on Instrumentation and Measurement., vol.47, pp.432-438, April 1998.
- [6] Arthur D. Yaghjian, " Approximate Formulas for the Far Field and Gain of Open-Ended Rectangular Waveguide. " , IEEE Trans. on

Antennas and Propagation, vol.AP-32, pp.378-384, April 1984.

[7] Doris I. WU, and Motohisa Kanda, " Comparison of Theoretical and Experimental Data for the Near Field of an Open-Ended Rectangular Waveguide " , IEEE Trans. on Electromagnetic Compatibility, vol.31, pp.353-358, November 1989.

[8] K. T. Selvan, " Simple Formulas for the Gain and Far-Field of Open-Ended Rectangular Waveguides. " , IEE Proc.-Microw. Antennas Propag., vol.145, pp.80-84, February 1998.

[9] Edward V. Jull, " Aperture Fields and Gain of Open-Ended Parallel-Plate Waveguides. " , IEEE Trans. on Antennas and Propagation. Vol.AP-21, pp.14-18, January 1973.

[10] Viktor A. Katrich, Alexander N. Dumin, and Olga A. Dumina, " Radiation of Transient Fields form the Open End of Rectangular Waveguide. " , International Conference on Antenna Theory and Techniques, pp.583-586, September 2003.

[11] S. Gupta, A. Bhattacharya, and A. Chakraborty, " Analysis of an Open-Ended Waveguide Radiator with Dielectric Plug. " , IEE Proc.-Microw. Antennas Propag., vol.144, pp.126-130, April 1997.

[12] Douglas A. Hill, " Waveguide Technique for the Calibration of Miniature Implantable Electric-Field Probes for Use in Microwave —Bioeffects Studies. " , IEEE Trans. on Microwave Theory and Techniques, vol. MTT-30, pp.92-99, January 1982.

[13] K. T. NG, T. E. Batchman, Steve Pavlica, and D. L. Veasey, " Amplification and Calibration for Miniature E-Field Probes. " , IEEE Trans. on Instrumentation and Measurement, vol.37, pp.434-438, September 1988.

[14] R. W. Y. Habash, and A. Kumar, " Optimal SAR Distribution from Waveguide Applicators for Hyperthermia of Deep-Seated Tumours. " , Antennas and Propagation Society International Symposium, vol.2, pp.738-741, June 1994.

[15] Henri Baudrand, Jun-Wu Tao, and Jacques Atechian, " Study of Radiating Properties of Open-Ended Rectangular Waveguides. " IEEE Trans. on Antennas and Propagation, vol.36, pp.1071-1077, August 1988.

[16] Saad Michael Saad, " A More Accurate Analysis and Design of Coaxial -to-Rectangular Waveguide End Launcher. " IEEE Trans. on Microwave Theory and Techniques, vol.38, pp.129-134, February 1990.

[17] C. W. Chuang, and Prabhakar H. Pathak, " Ray Analysis of Model Reflection for Three-Dimensional Open-Ended Waveguides. " , IEEE Trans. on Antennas and Propagation, vol.37, pp.339-346, March 1989.

[18] Motohisa Kanda, and R.David Orr, " Near-Field Gain of a Horn and an Open-Ended Waveguide: Comparison Between Theory and Experiment. " , IEEE Trans. on Antennas and Propagation, vol.AP-35, pp.33-40, January 1987.

[19] P. Couffignal, J. Obregon, and H. Baudrand, " Equivalent circuit of a cavity coupled to a feeding line and its dependence on the electric or magnetic nature of output coupling structure. " , IEE Proceedings-h, vol.139, pp.221-226, June 1992.

[20] Jun-Wu Tao, and Henri Baudrand, " Multimodal Variational Analysis of Uniaxial Waveguide Discontinuities. " , IEEE Trans. on Microwave Theory and Techniques, vol.39, pp.506-516, March 1991.