

# CAN Bus Implementation of Active Noise Control System

古昀生、吳建達

E-mail: 9314967@mail.dyu.edu.tw

## ABSTRACT

This report describes the design of a vehicular controller area network (CAN) bus system with an application in active noise control for engine exhaust system. The work includes two parts: the first part is design with implementation of a CAN bus platform system; the second is an application of active noise control (ANC) in an engine exhaust system that is setting on the proposed CAN bus platform. The proposed ANC is based on the adaptive control algorithm with engine revolution reference. Most of the conventional methods for ANC are based primarily on an adaptive filter with the least-mean-square (LMS) error algorithm. Unfortunately, convergence speed is often limited when a sound source or a filtering plant is varied, because the learning process of the adaptive algorithm fails to respond quickly to the changing operational conditions. In this study, a variable step-size affine-projection algorithm (VSS-APA) is proposed. The proposed VSS-APA filtering algorithm is a combination of the variable step-size convergence algorithm and affine-projection algorithm (APA). The controller is implemented on the proposed CAN bus system. Experiments are carried out to evaluate the noise attenuation performance in various engine speeds. The experimental results indicated that the ANC system achieved the noise attenuation in an engine exhaust system by using the proposed CAN bus system.

Keywords : CAN bus, ANC, engine exhaust system.

## Table of Contents

COVER CREDENTIAL AUTHORIZATION LETTERS.....	iii
ABSTRACT (CHINESE).....	iii
ABSTRACT (ENGLISH).....	vi
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	viii
LIST OF FIGURES.....	x
LIST OF TABLES.....	xii
GLOSSARY.....	xiii
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	
1.1 INTRODUCTION OF THIS WORK.....	1
1.2 LITERATURE REVIEW.....	4
1.3 OVERVIEW OF THIS THESIS.....	8
CHAPTER 2 DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION OF CAN BUS	
2.1 EMBED HARDWARE STRUCTURE.....	9
2.2 EMBED SYSTEM SOFTWARE STRUCTURE.....	13
2.3 APPLICATION SYSTEM OF EXPERIMENTAL PLATFORM.....	16
CHAPTER 3 ADAPTIVE CONTROL ALGORITHM	
3.1 FILTERED-X LEAST MEAN SQUARES CONTROL ALGORITHM.....	17
3.2 NEW VARIABLE STEP-SIZE LEAST MEAN SQUARES ALGORITHM.....	19
3.3 VARIABLE STEP-SIZE AFFINE-PROJECTION ALGORITHM.....	21
CHAPTER 4 EXPERIMENTAL INVESTIGATION	
4.1 IMPLEMENTATION OF CAN BUS SYSTEM.....	30
4.2 EXHAUST SYSTEM OF INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINE.....	36
CHAPTER 5 CONCLUSIONS.....	44
REFERENCES.....	48

## REFERENCES

- 1.Road vehicles. Interchange of digital information, Controller Area Network (CAN) for hi -gh speed communication, International Standard ISO 11898, ISO reference no. ISO 11898: -1993(E), first edition 1993-11-15.
- 2.Road Vehicles. Low Speed Serial Data Communication, International Standard ISO 11519, I -SO reference no. ISO 11519:1994(E), first edition 1994-06-15
- 3.Robert Bosch GmbH. CAN Specification (Version 2.0), 1991, Postfach 50, D-7000 Stuttgart - 1.
- 4.OSEK Inc. OSEK /VDX Communication Version 2.2.2, OSEK Inc, 18th December 2000.
- 5.Microchip Technology Inc. MCP2510 Stand-Alone CAN Controller with SPI Interface, Micro -chip Technology Inc, 1999.
- 6.John Oliver, D. Implementing the J1850 Protocol, Intel Corporation.
- 7.Robert Bosch. CAN Specification Version2.0, Bosch, 1991.
- 8.Farsi, M., Ratcliff, K., Doran, J. and Crocker, M. A CANopen motion controller implemen -tation issues, IEE Colloquium on, 1998.
- 9.Gruhler, G. CANopen based distributed control systems, IEE Colloquium on, 1998.
- 10.Siemens. C505CA 8-bit Microcontroller Manual, Siemens AG, 1997.
- 11.Analog Device. ADuC812 Microcontroller Manual, Analog Device USA, 2001.
- 12.Keil Software Inc. uVision2 and Cx51Compiler, Keil Software Inc. USA, 2001.
- 13.Munjal, M. L. Acoustics of Ducts and Mufflers with Application to Exhaust and Ventila -tion System Design. New York: John Wiley and Sons,

1986. 14. Huang, L. A theory of reactive control of low-frequency duct noise, *Journal of Sound and Vibration*, 2000; 238, 575-594. 15. Selamat, A. and Ji, Z. L. Acoustic attenuation performance of expansion chambers with two end-inlets/one side-outlet, *Journal of Sound and Vibration*, 2000; 231, 1159-1167. 16. Lueg, P. U. S. Patent 2043416, 1936. 17. Kuo, S. M. and Morgan, D. R. *Active Noise Control Systems: Algorithms and DSP Implementations*, New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1995. 18. Nelson, P. A. and Elliot, S. J. *Active Control of Sound*, London: Academic Press, 1992. 19. Sristi, P., Lu, W.S. and Antoniou, A. A new variable-step-size LMS algorithm and its application in subband adaptive filtering for echo cancellation, *Proc. IEEE ISCAS 01 2 - 2001*; 721-724. 20. Sankaran, S.G. and Beex, A.A. Convergence behavior of affine projection algorithms, *IEEE Trans. Signal Processing* 48 2000; 1086-1096. 21. Kwong, R.H. and Johnston, E.W. A variable step size LMS algorithm. *IEEE Trans. Signal Processing*. 1992; 40: 1633-41. 22. Sristi P, L. W. and Antoniou, A. A new variable-step-size LMS algorithm and its application in subband adaptive filtering for echo cancellation. *Proc. IEEE ISCAS 01 2001*; -2: 721-4