

# The on-line inspection technique of the low profile power inductor using machine vision

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## ABSTRACT

This paper develops an on line inspection technique for the power inductor processing using machine vision. Image-processing techniques are also developed to identify the various defects of the power inductor, including image position, image matching, and symbol recognition. The inspection process is divided into two stages. At the first stage, we calculate the relation parameter between the measured image and the standard image to classify the surface defects. At the second stage, we recognize the symbols of the inductor and the color of copper. We extract the features of the symbols by recording the ends and nodes of the symbols and then use those features to identify the character on the inductor. More over, we RBF network to classify the color of copper. The RGB colors of the copper are firstly normalized and used as the inputs of the neural networks. We use recursive least square and back propagation methods, respectively, to training the neural networks and compare their performance. Finally, we apply the developed techniques to practical power inductor manufacturing processes to confirm the validity of the proposed method. 封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書 iii 中文摘要 v 英文摘要 vi 致謝 vii 目錄 viii 圖目錄 x 表目錄 xiv 第一章 緒論 1.1 研究背景 1 1.2 研究目的 2 1.3 研究方法 3 1.4 文獻探討 4 1.4.1 影像定位 6 1.4.2 文字辨識技術與應用 7 1.5 全文架構 8 第二章 超薄型電感器影像檢測系統架構 2.1 超薄型電感器製程 9 2.2 電感器瑕疵種類 13 2.3 機器視覺硬體架構 17 2.4 影像檢測之規格要求 23 第三章 視覺影像檢測架構 3.1 檢測系統流程 26 3.2 離線設定 27 3.3 線上檢測 29 3.3.1 影像前處理 30 3.3.2 影像比對 37 3.3.3 影像定位 38 3.3.4 銅顏色搜尋 42 3.3.5 各接腳長度檢測 44 3.3.6 型號字元之切割 46 3.3.7 型號字元辨識 48 3.3.8 六個檢測框相似度比對 53 第四章 RBF類神經網路系統之應用 4.1 RBF類神經架構 56 4.2 系統參數之訓練 58 4.2.1 最小平方方法 58 4.2.2 倒傳遞修正法 59 4.3 銅顏色搜尋 60 第五章 實驗與結果 63 第六章 未來研究方向與結論 70 參考文獻 71

Keywords : Power inductor、 Image vision、 Pattern Matching

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