# Design of The Six-Axle Linking-Up Robot Arm Which Is Controlled by Embedded of MRC Neural Network Application

## 張弘昇、胡永柟

E-mail: 9314932@mail.dyu.edu.tw

#### **ABSTRACT**

Most robots used currently by industries are available for precision control, with program database required in great demand that causes difficult learning and operation for staff. A broader application can be achieved if robots can be set out to a simplified design for its structure, humanized operation, and reasonable price. In view of this point, this essay intends to bring up a design of the robot arm which is controlled by embedded Atmega16 IC microprocessor of MRC network application in terms of neural networks theory, so as to learn to drive the robot arm for accurate position control by means of neural networks of model reference control (MRC) architecture and training. In the design presented by this essay, a PC picture will be designed for the graphic edition of graphic control that might correct the position control command for each axle of the robot arm easily through graphic control as well as conduct effective embedded design through a transmission of RD232 to microchip control, in hope of bringing on a design philosophy by putting such design into practice to enhance and simplify the control command of the robot to drive the robot. Structure of this essay is consisted of two parts: first, the reference control which uses MRC to offer control to be transmitted to the microprocessor, making the robot arm achieve the optimum efficiency control; second, systematic power which employs the IC microprocessor of Atmega16 to control six micro servo motors to conduct the control motion for six-axle linking-up of the robot arm.

Keywords: MRC (model reference control) neural networks; Embedded; RA (robot arm); ATmega16 microprocessor; Microservo motor

#### Table of Contents

封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書	iii 中文摘要	iv 英文摘要	v 誌
謝vi 目錄	vii 圖目錄	ix 表目錄	xi 第
一章 緒論 1.1 文獻探討	1 1.2 研究動機與目的	1 1.3 研究步	
驟3 1.4 內容大綱	3 第二章	嵌入式系統及微型伺服馬達 2.1	嵌入式系統介
紹6 2.2 嵌入式系統理	論及其架構6 2.3 征	<b>溦型伺服馬達</b>	11 2.3.1 伺服馬達
工作原理12 2.3.2 微型伺服			
腦簡介18 2.2 單晶片微	電腦原理及其架構20	0 2.3 AVR單晶片	34 2.3.1
AVR單晶片特色34 2.3.2	AVR單晶片結構	37 第四章 類神經網路理論及歷	医用 4.1 類神經網路
介紹40 4.1.1類神經網	路結42 4.1.2類神經	『網路之特性47 4.1.3	領神經網路的運作
原理48 4.2 類神經網路應用於控	制系統48 4.2.1模式參考	控制49 第五章 實係	列驗證 5.1實驗步
驟54 5.2 執行結果	58 第六章 結論與	!未來展望 6.1 結論	64 6.2 未來
展望65			

### **REFERENCES**

- [1] Frank Vahid / Tony Givargis 原著,王煌城編譯「EMBEDDED SYSTEM DESIGN 嵌入式系統設計」,全華科技圖書,92年6月。
- [2] 曾曉勤,"嵌入式系統發展趨勢分析",財團法人資訊工業策進會,2000年。
- [3] 郁文工作室,「嵌入式AVR程式設計」,全華科技圖書,93年3月。
- [4] Application of neural networks for direct torque(Computers & Industrial Engineering, Volume: 37, Issue: 1-2, 1999.
- [5] Eberhart, R. C., and Dobbins, R. W. "Neural Network PC Tools-A Practucal Guide, Academic Press, Inc ", 1990,
- [6] Freeman, J. A., and Skapura D. M. "Neural networks- Algorithm, Applications, and Programming Techniques, Addison-Wesley, 1991.
- [7] Jorgensen, C. and Matheus, C. "Catching knowledge in neural nets, AIEXPERT, 1986.
- [8] Kohonen, T. " An introduction to neural computing, "Neural Networks, 1988,
- [9] Lippmann, R. P. " An introduction to computing with neural nets, IEEE ASSP Magazine, 1987.
- [10] 羅華強, "類神經網路:MATLAB的應用"清蔚科技股份有限公司, 2001年9月。

- [11] 葉怡成, "類神經網路模式應用與實作", 儒林圖書股份有限公司, 1994年。
- [12] 王進德,蕭大全,「類神經網路與模糊控制理論入門」,全華書局,第三版,民國八十九年十一月。
- [13] 葉怡成,「類神經網路模式應用與實作」,第七版,儒林書局,民國八十九年四月。
- [14] 王進德,蕭大全,「類神經網路與模糊控制理論入門」,全華書局,第三版,民國八十九年十一月。
- [15] 周鵬程, "類神經網路入門",全華科技圖書股份有限公司,2002年。
- [16] 蘇木春, 張孝德, "機器學習:類神經網路、模糊系統以及基因演算法則"全華科技圖書股份有限公司, 2001年。