

The Device Manufacture and ESD Characteristics Measurement in an Advanced IGBT

陳立興、陳勝利；許崇宜

E-mail: 9314918@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

In this thesis, an advanced IGBT device was simulated by using of three dimension simulation tool-Davinci, which could simulate the three dimension device structure and analyze the device characteristics. Meanwhile, the Davinci also could be used to design the physical parameters in manufacturing process, and it will exactly accomplish the object of device designing. The advanced IGBT is mainly toward improve the power performance. However, the device should be operated at high current density and high voltage situation. Thus, to reduce the loss of power performance, the device need to be have the lower on-resistance and the fast switching speed in the forward conduction. Finally, in order to avoid the ESD(Electrostatic Discharge) damage, which could be caused the breakdown of gate oxidation, the IGBT device will be added the zener diode for the ESD protection consideration. Key words : Power performance, On-resistance, Switching speed, ESD, Zener diode

Keywords : Power performance ; On-resistance ; Switching speed ; ESD ; Zener diode

Table of Contents

封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書	iii 中文摘要
iv 英文摘要	v 謹謝
vi 目錄	vii 圖目錄
ix 表目錄	xii 第
第一章 導論	1.1.1 簡介 1
1.2 論文架構	2 第二章 IGBT元件的結構與操作原理
1.3 2.1 簡介	3.2.2 IGBT元件的結構 3.2.3
IGBT元件的操作原理	5.2.4 ESD的結構與原理 7.2.5 IGBT
元件的模擬	12 第三章 IGBT元件的製作流程與佈局設計 17.3.1 簡介
17.3.2 IGBT Process Flow (1.0um)	18.3.3 IGBT元
件的佈局設計	42 第四章 IC的ESD特性量測 53.4.1 簡介
.	53.4.2 IGBT-IC(無保護電路)的ESD特性測試 53.4.3
IGBT-IC(G-S有保護電路)的ESD特性測試	55.4.4 IGBT-IC(G-S、G-D有保護電路)的ESD特性測試
.	57 第五章 ESD特性分析與討論 58.5.1 簡介
.	58.5.2 IGBT-IC(無保護電路)之ESD特性分析與討論
.	58.5.3 IGBT-IC(G-S有保護電路)之ESD特性分析與討論
.	61.5.4 IGBT-IC(G-S、G-D有保護電路)之ESD特性分析 與討論 62
5.5 ESD特性分析之總結	63 第六章 結論
.65 參考文獻	66

REFERENCES

- [1] C.A.T. Salama, " V-groove Power MOSFET ",IEDM,pp.409-412 1977.
- [2] D. Ueda et al. " A new injection suppression structure for conductivity modulated power MOSFET, " in Proc.18th Int. Conf.Solid State Device and Materials,vol.31. p.97,1986.
- [3] A.A.Tamer,K.Rauch, and J.L.Moll, " Numerical comparison of DMOS,VMOS, and UMOS power transistors ",IEEE Trans. Electron Devices,vol. ED-30,p.73,1983.
- [4] M. Nandakumar, M. S. Shekar, and B. J. Baliga, " Fast switching power MOS-gated (EST and BRT) thyristors, " in IEEE Int. Symp. on Power Semiconductor Devices and ICs,1992,pp.255-258.
- [5] S.Kunori,J.Ishida,M.Tanaka,M.Watanabe, and T.Kan, " The low power dissipation Schottky barrier diode with trench structure, " in IEEE Int. Symp. Power Semiconductor Devices and ICs,1992,pp.66-71.
- [6] S.M.Sze, " Modern Semiconductor Device Physics ", A Wiley Interscience publication,1998,pp.225-226.

- [7] F. Udrea, and G. A. J. Amaralunga, " The New Generation of Power Semiconductor Devices ", IEEE, 1996, pp. 468-476.
- [8] Yoshifumi Tomomatsu, John F. Donlon, Eric R. Motto, Hideo Iwamoto, Hideki Haruguchi, " A new punch through IGBT having a new N-buffer layer ", Proc. of the IEEE, pp. 690-700, 1999.
- [9] Y. Onishi, S. Momota, Y. Kondo, M. Otsuki, N. Kumagai and K. Sakurai, " Analysis on Device Structures for Next Generation IGBT ", pp. 85-88, 1998.
- [10] M. Sweet, S. Hardikar, O. Spulber, E. M. Sankara Narayanan, M. M. De Souza, Subhas Chandra Bose J.V., " The Trench Planar Insulated Gate Bipolar Transistor (TPIGBT)", pp. 13/1-13/5, 1999.
- [11] B. J. Baliga, M. S. Adler, P. V. Gray, and R. P. Love, " Suppressing latch-up in insulated gate transistors, " IEEE Electron Dev. Lett. pp. 323, 1984.
- [12] B. J. Baliga, " Power Semiconductor Device ". Boston, M.A: PWS, Ch 8 pp. 476-482, 1995.
- [13] Sze, S. M. Semiconductor Devices: Physics and Technology. New York: Wiley, 1985.
- [14] Sze, S. M. Physics of Semiconductor Devices. 2nd ed. New York: Wiley, 1981.
- [15] Werner, W. M. " The Work Function Difference of the MOS System with Aluminum Field Plates and Polycrystalline Silicon Field Plates. " Solid State Electronics pp. 769-75, 1974.
- [16] Charvaka Duvvury, Fred Carvajal, Clif Jones, and David Briggs, " Lateral DMOS Design for ESD Robustness, " IEDM pp. 375-378, 1997.
- [17] Ajith Amerasekera, Charvaka Duvvury, " ESD in Silicon Integrated Circuits, " John Wiley & Sons, 1996.
- [18] R. zezulka, " ESD basics " EOS/ESD Tutorial Notes, 1993.
- [19] ANSI/EOS/ESD-DS5.2, EOS/ESD Association, Inc, 1996.
- [20] MIL-STD-883E, Method 3015.7, 1989.