

彈性護套壓力力量測系統之研製

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摘要

「燒傷」在醫療上是屬於重大意外傷害事件，燒傷病患的最大後遺症為疤痕的增生與關節的攣縮，壓力治療被認為是安全有效的方法，且壓力須達到25 mmHg 才能達到醫療效果。本研究目的是針對在燒燙傷壓力治療中的彈性護套，研製一套壓力量測系統，主要為量測彈性護套對人體不同部位之壓力，進而探討彈性護套均壓性之表現，並且提供量化的臨床資料。本壓力量測系統之設計架構主要包含三個部分，一為壓力感測元件，二為微處理系統，最後則為訊號輸出等三部份。為了評估本論文壓力量測系統實際臨床量測之適用性，將以自行研製之壓力量測系統與AMI公司所生產的壓力量測系統進行實際臨床量測之比較，量測結果顯示這兩系統實際量測之差異很小，結果也驗證了本論文壓力量測系統可運用在彈性護套與皮膚之介面壓力的量測。本臨床實驗量測將針對上肢與下肢等較易遭受到燒燙傷的部位做相關之探討與分析，由臨床實驗量測結果可知，人體皮膚表面的曲率半徑是分佈不均勻的，在皮膚表面曲率半徑變化量較小的位置上，彈性護套能夠提供均勻且適當的壓力，而在皮膚表面曲率半徑變化量較大的位置上，則需藉由可加壓之材料(泡棉或矽膠等材料)來增加表面的曲率以解決壓力分佈不均的問題。本論文所研製之壓力量測系統的應用上不僅可以用於燒燙傷病患彈性護套的壓力量測上，也可應用在治療下肢靜脈曲張的彈性襪、產後子宮收縮的束腹帶或術後抑制血腫的束衣等。

關鍵詞：燒傷，彈性護套，壓力量測系統

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