

體外震波治療儀中電極棒之聚焦壓力與熔蝕之探討

魏振威、溫志湧

E-mail: 9314507@mail.dyu.edu.tw

摘要

本實驗研究目的是藉由控制ESWT(Extracorporeal Shock Waves Therapy)電極擊發電壓大小，來探討震波產生時在ESWT 第二焦點聚焦附近所形成之高壓分佈情形，並探討高壓分佈對臨床治療的影響，以及藉由控制電壓大小來探討電極棒的熔蝕現象，並找出熔蝕後電極間距與高壓分佈的關聯性。我們將使用秀傳醫院的體外震波治療儀，Ossa Tron OSA-140，分別以14KV、18KV、22KV、26KV之電壓放電、擊發，再由壓力計感應，以示波器存取資料並傳送至電腦，分析震波產生時ESWT 在第二焦點聚焦附近形成之高壓分佈情形，藉此了解ESWT 治療成效的物理機制，並提高電極擊發效率，降低醫療成本，提升醫療品質。

關鍵詞：體外震波治療，震波聚焦，電極熔蝕。

目錄

簽名頁 授權書.....	iv	中文摘要.....	v	英文摘要.....	
vi 誌謝.....	vii	目錄.....	viii	第一章 緒論.....	
1.1 研究動機及目的.....	1	1.2 文獻回顧.....	1	2 第二章 理論分析.....	5
2.1 體外震波治療儀之原理概述.....	5	2.2 震波反射的基本型態.....	6	2.3 球震波的基本特性.....	7
2.4 爆震波聚焦的基本特性.....	7	3 第三章 研究方法與進行步驟.....	10	3.1 整體實驗架構之建立.....	10
3.2 震波治療儀.....	10	3.3 水箱.....	11	3.4 X-Y 移動平台.....	11
3.5 資料存取系統的建立.....	11	3.6 整體測試與校正.....	12	3.7 實驗步驟.....	13
4 第四章 結果與討論.....	14	4.1 在焦點附近壓力分佈.....	14	4.2 電極之衰退.....	15
5 第五章 結論與建議.....	16	5.1 結論.....	16	5.2 建議.....	17
17 參考文獻.....	18				

參考文獻

1. Bailitis, E., Der Schallimpulseines Flüssigkeitsfunken, ?the Pressure -Pulse of a Liquid Spark?, Zeitschrift f.r angewandte Physik -einschlealch Nukleonik, Vol.9,pp.429-434,1957.
2. Hausler, E. and Kiefer, W., ?Anregung von Stosswellen in Flüssigkeiten -durch Hochgeschwindigkeitswassertropfen?, Verh Dtsch -Physik Ges, Vol.10,pp.36,1971.
3. Chaussy, C., Schmiedt, E., Jocham, D., Schuller, J., Brendel, H., -and Liedl, B., ?Extracorporeal Shock-Wave Lithotripsy (ESWL) -for Treatment of Urolithiasis?, Urology, Vol. 93,pp.59,1984.
4. Chaussy, C., Schmiedt, E., Jocham, D., Brendel, W., Forssmann, -B., and Walther, W., ?First Clinical Experience with Extracorporeally -Induced Desruction of Kidney Stones by Shock Waves?, -Journal of Urology, Vol.127,pp.417-420,1982.
5. Simon, J., Corbusier, A., and Merdes, L. A., ?Extracorporeal Shock -Wave Lithotripsy for Urinary Stione Disease?, Eur. Urol., Vol., 16,pp.7-11,1989.
- 6. Schleberger R, Senge T, Non-invasive treatment of long bone pseudarthrosis -by shock waves (ESWL). Arch Orthop Trauma Surg -111:277-287,1992.
7. Valchanou VD, Michailov P, High energy shock waves in the treatment -of delayed and nonunion of fractures. Int Orthop 15?181-18 -4,1991.
8. Dahmen GP, Meiss L, Nam V, Cruodis B, Extrakorporale Sto?wellentherapie -im knochennahen Weichteilbereich an der Schulter. -Extr Orthop 15:25-27,1992.
9. Haist J, Keitz-Steeger D, Sto?wellentherapie knochennaher Weichteilschmerzen- -Ein neues Behandlungskonzept. In:Chaussy C, Eisenberger F, Jochum D, Wilbert D (eds) Die Sto?welle-Forschung -und Klinik. Attempto, T.bingen, PP 162-165,1995.
10. Loew M, Jurgowski W, Mau HC, Thomsen M, Treatment of calcifying -tendonitis of rotator cuff by extracorporeal shcok waves: -a preliminary report. J Shoulder Elbow Surg 4:101-106,1995.
11. Rompe JD, K.Ilmer K, Eysel P, Riehle HM, B.rger R, Nafe B, -Niedrigenergetische extrakorporale Sto?wellentherapie (ESWT) -beim plantaren Fersensporn. Orthop Praxis 32,4:271-275,1996.
12. Seil R, Rupp S, Hummer DS, Ensslin S, Gebhardt T, Kohn D, -Extrakorporale Sto?wellentherapie bei der Tendinosis calcarea -der Rotatorenmanschette:Vergleich zweier -Benandlungsprotokolle. Z Orthop 137:310-315,1999.
13. Rompe J, Sto?wellentherapie: therapeutische Wirkung bei spekulativem -Mechanismus. Z Orthop 134:13-19,1996.
14. Rompe JD, Hopf C,

K. Ilmer K, Heine J, B. rger R, Analgetic effect of extracorporeal shock wave therapy on chronic tennis elbow. -J Bone Joint Surg Br 78:233-237,1996. 15. Sturtevant, B., ?Shock Wave Physics of Lithotriptors?, in Smith- -?s Textbook of Endourology, Quality Medical Publishing, Inc.,pp. -529-552, 1996. 16. Patrick, T., Hunter, Birdwell Finlayson, Robert, J., Hirko, Wallace, -C., Voreck, Raymond Walker, Scott Walck, Mohammed Nasr, - “ Measurement of Shock Wave Pressures Used for Lithotripsy ” , -Journal of Urology, Vol. 136,pp. 733-738, 1986. 17. Muller, M., “ Experimental Investigations on Focusing of Weak -Spherical Shock Waves in Water by Shallow Ellipsoidal Reflectors ” , -Acustica, Vol. 64,pp. 85-93, 1987. 18. 戴興邦, “ 體外震波碎石機之性能評估 ” , 國立成功大學 航空太空工程研究所, 碩士論文, 1998。 19. 顏志成, “ 水電式體外震波碎石機電極之間距控制設計 ” , 國立成功大學航空太空工程研究所, 碩士論文, 2001。 20. Ching-Jen Wang, MD* ; Jih-Yang Ko, MD* ; and Han-Shiang -Chen, MD**, Treatment of Calcifying Tendinitis of the Shoulder -With Shock Wave Therapy. Clinical Orthopaedics and Related -Research. 387, pp. 83-89,2001. 21. Ching-Jen Wang, MD* ; Han-Shiang Chen, MD** ; Chin-En Chen, -MD* ; and Kuender D. Yang, MD, PhD. Treatment of Nonunions -of Long Bone Fractures With Shock Waves. Clinical Orthopaedics -and Related Research. 387,pp.95-101 22. Ching-Jen Wang, MD* ; Hsuan-Ying Huang, MD**; Han-Hsiang -Chen , MD; Chun-Huang Pai, MD*; and Kuender D. Yang, -MD. Effect of Shock Wave Therapy on Acute Fractures of the Tibia(-A Study in a Dog Model). Clinical Orthopaedics and Relate -d Research. 387,pp.112-118 23. Buizza, A., Dell ' Aquila, T., Giribona, P. and Spagno C., “ The Performance -of Different Pressure Pulse Generators for Extracorporeal -Lithotripsy:A Comparison Based on Commercial Lithotripters -for Kidney Stones, ” Ultrasound in Med.& Biol.,Vol.21.No.2, -pp.259-272,1995. 24. Ben-Dor, G., Shock Wave Reflection Phenomena, Springer-Verlag -New York Inc.,1992. 25. Keller, J. B., “ Geometrical Acoustics. I.. The Theory of Weak -Shock Wave, ” Journal of Applied Physics, Vol. 25, pp. 938-947 -,Aug.1954. 26. Whitham, G. B., “ A New Approach to Problem of Shock Dynamics, -Part 1, Two-Dimensional Problems, ” Journal of Fluid Mechanics, -Vol, 2, pp. 145-171, 1957. 27. Chisnell, R., F., “ The Motion of a Shock Wave in a Channel with -Applications to Cylindrical and Spherical Shock Waves, ” Journal -of Mechanics, Vol. 2, pp.286-298, 1957.