

# 架構於密鑰相依轉換之數位浮水印系統

呂承諭、張世旭

E-mail: 9225796@mail.dyu.edu.tw

## 摘要

在數位時代的來臨，數位資訊、數位照片廣泛地透過網際網路在世界各地非法地複製、傳播，數位資訊之智慧財產權的問題日趨重要。我們可以使用數位浮水印技術將浮水印藏於數位影像中藉以宣告擁有者之著作權。浮水印藏入頻域影像中，較能抵抗壓縮攻擊，但若頻域的轉換基底是公開的，如DCr轉換，攻擊者可循此基底轉換而破壞頻域中之浮水印。因此本論文的目的是提出一個強健性且機密的浮水印系統，為了提高藏入浮水印之安全性，進而使藏入之浮水印能夠忍受攻擊。所以，我們提出一個以密鑰建立正規正交之轉換基底來使用於浮水印系統中的轉換基底，並提出方法設計使基底具有從低頻到高频分佈的特性。至於浮水印藏入的部份則是利用此組密鑰相依的基底來將數位影像由空間域轉到頻率域並將浮水印藏於低頻部份後利用反轉公式轉回空間域，此即完成浮水印的藏入。浮水印取出部份，也是利用相同的密鑰，系統產生出相同於藏入時的轉換基底，藉以取出正確的浮水印。實驗結果證明我們所提出的方法對於壓縮攻擊具有不錯的效果。

關鍵詞：數位浮水印，正規正交矩陣，密鑰轉換，不需原圖之浮水印技術，密鑰相依基底轉換

## 目錄

Chapter1 Introduction.....	1	Chapter2 Preliminary.....	3
2.1 Watermarking System in Spatial Domain.....	3	2.2 Watermarking System in Fixed Transform Domain.....	3
2.3 Watermark System in Key-Dependent Transform .....	4	Chapter3 The Proposed Method .....	6
3.1 Watermark Embedding Procedure .....	6	3.1.1 Basis Generator.....	7
3.1.2 Key Dependent Basis Transform .....	10	3.1.3 Data Embedding .....	11
3.1.4 Inverse Basis Transform .....	15	3.2 Watermark Extraction Procedure.....	16
3.2.1 Key Dependent Basis Transform .....	17	3.2.2 Data Decoding .....	19
3.2.3 Similarity.....	20	Chapter4 Experiment Results.....	21
Chapter5 Conclusion.....	38	Reference.....	39
Vita.....	41		

## 參考文獻

1. L. F. Turner, " Digital Data Security System, " Patent IPN WO89/08915, 1989.
2. I.J. Cox, J. Kilian, T. Leighton, and T. Shamoan, " Secure Spread Spectrum Watermarking for Images, Audio and Video, " in IEEE Int. Conference on Image Processing, col.3, pp. 243-246, 1996.
3. I.J. Cox, J. Kilian, T. Leighton, and T. Shamoan, " A Secure, Robust Watermark for Multimedia, " in Information Hiding: First Int.Workshop Proc., R. Anderson, et., vol.1174 of Lecture Notes in Computer Science, pp. 185-206, 1996.
4. C. T. Hsu and J. L. Wu, " Hidden Signatures in Images, " in IEEE Int.Conf. on Image Processing, 1996.
5. J. r. Smith and B. O. Comisket, " Modulation and Information Hiding in Images, " in IEEE Int. Conf. on Image Processing, 1996.
6. I.J. Cox and M.L. Miller, " A Review of Watermarking and the Importance of Perceptual Modeling, " in Proceedings of Electronic Imaging ' 97, Feb. 1997.
7. E. Koch, J. Rindfrey and J. Zhao, " Copyright Protection for Multimedia Data, " in Proc. of the Int. Conf. on Digital Media and Electronic Publishing, 1994.
8. M. Kuribayashi and H. Tanaka, " A New Digital Watermarking Scheme Applying Locally the Wavelet Transform, " in IEICE Trans. Fundamentals, Vol. E84-A, No. 10, pp. 2500-2507, October, 2001.
9. Peter Meerwald and Andreas Uhl, " Watermark Security via Wavelet Filter Parameterization, " in IEEE Signal Processing Society 2001 International Conference on Image Processing, Greece, October, 2001.
10. L.F. Turner, " Digital Data Security System. " in Information Hiding, R. Anderson, ed., vol. 1174 of Lecture Notes in Computer Science, pp.1-5, Springer-Verlag, 1996.
11. R.G. van Schyndel, A.Z.Tirkel, and C.F. Osborne, " A Digital Watermark, " in Int. Conf. on Image Processing, vol.2, pp.86-90, IEEE, 1994.
12. J. Brassil, S. Low, N. M.Axerchuk, and L. O ' Gorman, " Electronic Marking and Identification Techniques to Discourage Document Copying, " in Proc. of Information Computer, pp.1278-1287,1994.
13. A.G. Bors and I. Pitas, " Image Watermarking Using DCT Domain Constrains, " in IEEE Int. Conf. on Image Processing, 1996.
14. J. J. K. O. Ruanaidh, W.J. Dowling and F. Borland, " Phase Watermarking of Digital Images, " in IEEE Int. Conf. on Image Processing, 1996.
15. Yongjian Hu and Sam Kwong, " Wavelet Domain Adaptive Visibl atermarking, " in Electronics Letters Vol.37 No.20. 27th Sep. 2001.
16. Jiri Fridrich and L.t Arnold C. Baldoza and Richard J. Simard , " Robust Digital Watermarking Based on

Key-Dependent Basis Functions, " in NEC Research Institute, Technical Report, 2001. 17. Anil K. Jain, " Fundamental of Digital Image Processing, " in Pretice Hall, 1989. 18. Gene H. Golub and Charles F. van Loan, " Matrix Computations Second Edition, " in the John Hopkins University Press, 1989. 19. R.C. Gonzalez and R.E. Woods, " Digital Image Processing, " in Addison-Wesley, 1992.