

Study of Mass Transfer and Electrical Conduction in a PEM Fuel Cell

邱耀輝、鄭錕燦

E-mail: 9224294@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

The present is to investigate the influence of gas diffusion layer parameters and flow channel plate parameters on mass transfer and electrical conduction. The parameters considered are thickness and porosity of gas diffusion layer, thickness of flow channel plate, and reactant flow contact area, contact pressure, etc. The results show that mass transfer is better when the reactant flow contact area increases. Both of ohmic resistance of gas diffusion layer and flow channel plate are very small in comparison to the ohmic resistance of PEM. When the contact pressure is less than 10 bar, the contact resistance between gas diffusion layer and flow channel plate is of the same order with the ohmic resistance within a PEM.

Keywords : PEM , Fuel Cell , Mass Transfer , Ohmic Resistance Contact Resistance

Table of Contents

第一章緒論	1	1.1 前言	1	1.2 研究動機與目的	2	1.3 燃料電池簡介	2
		1.3.1 發展歷史	2	1.3.2 燃料電池的基本介紹	3	1.3.3 燃料電池的特色	4
		1.3.4 燃料電池的種類與介紹	4	1.3.4.1 鹼液燃料電池	5	1.3.4.2 磷酸鹽燃料電池	6
		1.3.4.3 熔融碳酸鹽燃料電池	6	1.3.4.4 固態氧化物燃料電池	7	1.4 文獻回顧	7
		第二章研究方法	10	2.1 質子交換膜燃料電池的原理	10	2.2 質子交換膜燃料電池的構造	13
		2.3 相關理論的推導	15	2.3.1 氣體擴散層的質傳阻抗	16	2.3.2 氣體擴散層的歐姆阻抗	18
		2.3.3 流道板的歐姆阻抗	19	2.3.4 氣體擴散層與流道板的接觸電阻	20	2.4 分析方法	21
		2.4.1 氣體擴散層的質傳分析	22	2.4.2 氣體擴散層的歐姆電阻	24	2.4.3 流道板的歐姆電阻	25
		第三章結果與討論	27	3.1 氣體擴散層的質傳阻抗	27	3.1.1 質傳阻抗之經驗公式	27
		3.1.2 濃度等高線圖分析	30	3.1.3 質傳通量比與流道寬度比關係	32	3.2 氣體擴散層的歐姆阻抗	35
		3.3 流道板的歐姆阻抗	36	3.4 氣體擴散層與流道板接觸電阻的結果探討	37	3.5 各種電阻大小之比較	37
		第四章結論與建議	39	參考文獻	41		41

REFERENCES

1. Baschuk, J. J., Li, X., "Modeling of Polymer Electrolyte Membrane Fuel Cells with Variable Degrees of Water Flooding", Journal of Power Sources, No. 86, 181~196, 2000.
2. Bevers, D., Wohr, M., Yasuda, K., Oguro, K., "Simulation of a Polymer electrolyte Fuel Cell Electrode", Journal of Apply Electrochem., Vol.27, No.11, 1254~1264, 1997.
3. Bernardi, D.M., Verbrugge, M.W., "Mathematical Model of a Gas Diffusion Electrode Bonded to a Polymer Electrolyte", AIChE Journal, Vol.37, No.8, 1151~1163, 1991.
4. Bird, R. B., Stewart, W. E., Lightfoot, E. N., "Transport Phenomena", John Wiley & Sons, 1960.
5. Brochure DuPont Nafion Perfluorinated Membranes; Dupont, Fayetteville, NC 28302, USA, 1994.
6. Ihonen, J., Jaouen, F., Linderbergh, G., Sundholm, G., "A novel Polymer Electrolyte Fuel Cell for Laboratory Investigations and In-situ Contact Resistance Measurements", Electrochimica Acta, No.46, 2899~2911, 2001.
7. Karl Kordes, Gunter Simader, "Fuel Cells and their Applications", VCH Verlagsgesellschaft mbH, Weinheim, 1996.
8. Kazim, A., Liu, H. T., Forges, P., "Modelling of Performance of PEM Fuel Cells with Conventional and Interdigitated Flow Field", Journal of Apply Electrochemistry, Vol.29, No.12, 1409~1416, 1999.
9. Lee, W. K., Ho, C. H., Van Zee, J. W., Murthy, M., "The Effects of Compression and Gas Diffusion Layers on the Performance of a PEM Fuel Cell", Journal of Power Sources, No.8, 45~51, 1999.
10. Marr, C. L., Li, X., "Composition and Performance Modeling of Catalyst Layer in a Proton Exchange Membrane fuel cell", Journal of Power Sources, No.77, 17~27, 1999.
11. Nguyen, T. V., White, R. E., "A Water and Heat Management Model for Proton-Exchange-Membrane Fuel Cells", Journal of the Electrochemical Society, Vol. 140, No.8, 2178~2186, 1993.
12. Nguyen, T. V., "A Gas

Distributor Design for Proton-Exchange-Membrane Fuel Cells", Journal of the Electrochemical Society, Vol. 143, No.5, L103~L105, 1996. 13. Springer, T. E., Zawodzinski, T. A., Gottesfeld, S., "Polymer Electrolyte Fuel Cell Model", Journal of the Electrochemical Society, Vol.138, No.8, 2334~2342, 1991. 14. Tobias, Charles W., "Advances in Electrochemistry and Electrochemical Engineering," Volume 2: Electrochemical Engineering, Inter-science Publishers, 1962. 15. Wang, Z. H.; Wang, C.Y.; Chen, K. S., "Two-Phase Flow and Transport in the Air Cathode of Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells", Journal of Power Sources, 4094, 1~11, 2000. 16. Wöhr, M., Bolwin, K., Schnurnberger, W., Fischer, M., Neubrand, W., Eigenberger, G., "Dynamic Modelling and Simulation of a Polymer Membrane Fuel Cell Including Mass Transport Limitation", Int. J. Hydrogen Energy, Vol.23, No.3, 213~218, 1998.