

Analysis of Crosstalk Reduction Techniques for Multi-conductor Interconnects On Silicon Substrate

沈峰銘、邱政男

E-mail: 9223484@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

Purpose of this study is to examine crosstalk reduction techniques for multi-conductor interconnects on silicon substrate. Modern IC design is more complicate than PCB design. Because there are many interconnections in a small chip area and interconnections generate crosstalk easier for each other. In addition, the lossy nature of silicon substrate makes the crosstalk worse. In recent years, many attentions have been given to the problem of crosstalk of interconnects on silicon substrate. Because the trend towards a higher integrated circuit density and faster signal will cause serious coupling. The crosstalk or coupling is a serious problem for performance. In order to improve the problem, we establish several techniques. In this paper, the crosstalk reduction techniques are investigated by varying the doping concentration of substrate, modifying the distance between interconnects, adding a guard ring between interconnects, and using three shielding methods, groove, package. On the basis of the results and discussion, the performance of the crosstalk reduction techniques can be shown.

Keywords : crosstalk

Table of Contents

目錄 第一章 緒論.....	1	1.1.1 研究動機.....	1	1.1.2 研究目的.....	1	1.1.3 文獻探討.....	1																																																																								
2 第二章 電磁場的數值分析方法.....	2	2.1 簡介.....	2	2.2 時域的有限差分法.....	2	2.2.1 Yee的解析方法.....	2	2.2.2 一次元的公式運算.....	3	2.2.3 二次元的公式運算.....	5	2.2.4 三次元的公式運算.....	6	2.2.5 穩定性和吸收邊界條件.....	9	2.2.6 應用軟體之使用程序.....	12	2.3 動差法.....	13	2.3.1 推導出適當的積分方程式.....	14	2.3.2 將積分方程式化為矩陣方程式.....	16	2.3.3 加權函數和基底函數的選取.....	17	2.3.4 解矩陣方程式.....	18	2.3.5 應用軟體之使用程序.....	20	2.4 有限元素法.....	21	2.4.1 求出變分公式.....	21	2.4.2 有限元素的分離.....	22	2.4.3 元素的支配方程式.....	23	2.4.4 所有元素的集合.....	24	2.4.5 應用軟體之使用程序.....	26	第三章 在二維情況下探討傳輸線之間的串音和抑制串音的方法.....	26	3.1 簡介.....	31	3.2 串音的現象.....	31	3.3 重濃度IC和輕濃度IC的串音比較.....	32	3.4 接地面對串音的影響.....	34	3.5 距離對串音的影響.....	35	3.6 防護環(guard ring)對串音的影響.....	36	3.7 三種屏蔽層對串音的影響.....	37	3.8 串音在時域上的變化.....	39	第四章 在三維情況下探討傳輸線之間的串音和抑制串音的方法.....	40	4.1 簡介.....	50	4.2 挖槽對串音的影響.....	50	4.2.1 埠的阻抗不變並且探討挖槽對串音的影響.....	50	4.2.2 改變埠的阻抗並且探討挖槽對串音的影響.....	53	4.3 封裝對串音的影響.....	54	4.3.1 不同的封裝材質對串音有何影響.....	54	4.3.2 不同的封裝高度對串音有何影響.....	55	第五章 結論.....	63	參考文獻.....	65

REFERENCES

- [1] D. K. Su, et. al. " Experimental results and modeling techniques for substrate noise in mixed-signal integrated circuits ", IEEE JSSC, pp. 420-430, 1993.
- [2] T. Blalack, J. Lau, F. J. R. Clement, and B. A. Wooley, " Experimental results and modeling of noise coupling in a lightly doped substrate ", IEEE International Electron Devices Meeting, San Francisco, pp. 623-626, 1996.
- [3] Chih-Yao Huang, Ming-Jer Chen, Jeng-Kuo Jeng, Ching-Yuan Wu, " Low-temperature characteristics of well-type guard rings in epitaxial CMOS ", IEEE Transactions on, pp. 2249-2260, 1996.
- [4] Z. Zhang, et. al. " Interference issues in silicon RFIC design ", IEEE Radio Frequency Integrated Circuits Symposium, pp. 119-122, 1998.
- [5] N. Gupta, L. Shafai, " Grooved suspended microstrip line ", IEEE Antennas and Propagation Society International Symposium, pp. 1468 —1471, 1998.
- [6] Ling Xie, D. Pinjala, K. Sudharsanam et. al. " Optimization of thermal management techniques for low cost optoelectronic packages ", IEEE Electronics Packaging Technology Conference, pp. 375 —379, 2002.

- [7] MATTHEW N. O. SADIKU, " Numerical Techniques in Electromagnetics " .
- [8] A. Taflove, " Computational Electrodynamics The Finite-Difference Time-Domain Method " , 1995 [9] R. F. Harrington, " Field Computation by Moment Methods " , 1968.
- [10] J. N. Reddy, " An Introduction to the Finite Element Method " , 1984 [11] G. Mur, " Absorbing boundary conditions for the finite-different approximation of the time-domain electromagnetic-field equation " , IEEE Trans. Electromagnetic Compat, pp. 377-382, 1981.
- [12] R. L. Higdon, " Absorbing Boundary Conditions for Difference approximations to the Multi-Dimensional Wave Equation " , Mathematics of Computation, pp. 437-459, 1986.
- [13] J. —P. Berenger, " A Perfectly Matched Layer for the Absorption of Electromagnetics Waves " , Journal of Computational Phtsics, pp. 185-200, 1994.
- [14] Z. S. Sackes, D. M. Kingsland, R. Lee, and J-F. Lee, " A perfectly Matched Anisotropic Absorber for Use an Absorbing Boundary Condition " , IEEE Trans. Antennas Propagation, pp. 1460-1463, 1995 [15] R. F. Harrington, " Time-harmonic Electromagnetic Fields " , 1961.
- [16] L. Lewin, " On the Restricted Validity of Point-Matching Techniques " , IEEE Microwave Theory and Techniques, pp. 1041-1047, 1970
- [17] C. Cane, M. Lozano, et. al, " Latch-up characterization using novel test structures and instruments " , IEEE Transactions on, pp. 199-205, 1991.