

Study on the Far-Field Diffraction Characteristics of a Spectral Dependent Lorentzian Lineshape Pulse

鍾義郎、韓斌

E-mail: 9223478@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

Spectral line's production will be changed after diffraction of different kinds of apertures. This treatise is discussing what's the effect of the far-field diffraction to a spectral dependent Lorentzian lineshape pulse, which includes slit, rectangular aperture, and triangular aperture etc. After progressing the analysis, spectral line which in front of aperture center was discovered that it would produce blue-shift more possibly when linewidth is getting wider. Besides, when linewidth is set and k is $> \lambda/2$, spectral line would not shift. On the same condition, when k is smaller than $\lambda/2$, spectral line would occur blue-shift. However, when k is bigger than $\lambda/2$, spectral line would occur red-shift. Moreover, the wider apertures, the faster spectral line changes. Triangular aperture has the same horizontal direction with slit, and rectangular aperture, only line profile on the spectral line is narrower, and further, intensity is smaller when it goes to the higher frequency from vertical direction. Line profile on the spectral line would become more irregular, and further, intensity though not high, stay in nonzero condition when it goes to the higher frequency from 45-degree angle slope direction.

Keywords : Lorentzian Lineshape Pulse ; Slit ; rectangular aperture ; triangular aperture ; blue-shift ; red-shift ; Far-Field Diffraction

Table of Contents

封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書.....	iii	中文摘要.....	vi	英文摘要.....	viii
要.....	v	誌謝.....	vi	目錄.....	viii
目錄.....	x	表目錄.....	xiii	第一章 緒論.....	1
1.1 研究動機.....	1	1.2 研究方法與論文結構.....	1	第二章 基本概念.....	3
2.1 光與物質相互作用的三種基本過程.....	3	2.2 譜線寬度和譜線輪廓.....	3	2.3 球面波.....	7
2.4 平面波.....	12	2.5 空間頻率.....	15	第三章 繞射基本理論.....	20
3.1 克希荷夫積分定理.....	20	3.2 弗瑞涅-克希荷夫積分公式.....	25	3.3 弗瑞涅-克希荷夫近似公式.....	29
第四章 羅倫茲脈衝波的遠場繞射探討.....	37	4.1 羅倫茲脈衝波的探討.....	37	4.2 羅倫茲脈衝波的單狹縫遠場繞射探討.....	38
4.3 羅倫茲脈衝波的矩形狹縫遠場繞射探討.....	41	4.4 羅倫茲脈衝波的三角形狹縫遠場繞射探討.....	45	第五章 結論.....	72
參考文獻.....	75				

REFERENCES

- [1] 賴燕炯, " 邊緣近場繞射高斯波形短脈衝頻譜影響之探討 ", 大葉大學
- [2] 丁勝懋, " 雷射工程導論 " 第四版, pp.96~106, 中央圖書, 民84
- [3] 沈柯, " 雷射原理教程 " 第一版, pp.71~73, 亞東書局, 民79
- [4] Wolfgang Demtroder, " Laser Spectroscopy - Basic Concepts and Instrumentation ", Chapter 3, Springer-Verlag, 1988.
- [5] 吳漢雄, " 工程數學向量解析與應用 ", Chapter 5.1~5.2, 逢甲書局, 1983.
- [6] Ishimaru, Akira, " Electromagnetic Wave Propagation, Radiation, and Scattering ", pp.565~566, Prentice-Hall, 1991.
- [7] 徐統編譯, " 繞射物理學 ", Chapter 1.4, 國立編譯館, 2001.
- [8] Keigo Iizuka, " Engineering Optics " 2nd Edition, Chapter 2~3, Springer -Verlag, 1983.
- [9] Max Born and Emil Wolf, " Principles of Optics ", 7th Edition, Chapter 8, Cambridge University, 1999
- [10] Eugene Hecht, " Optics ", 4th Edition, Chapter 2, 9~11, Addison Wesley, 2002.
- [11] Joseph W. Goodman, " Introduction To Fourier Optics ", 2nd Edition, Chapter 2~4, McGRAW-HILL, 1996.
- [12] Pin Han, Hone-Ene Hwang, Yee-Mou Kao, Gwo-Huei Yang, Jyh-Chyau Cherng, I-Lang Chung, " Spectral Intensity Distribution of a Lorentzian Lineshape Pulse from a Slit in the Far-Field ", Proc. of International Topical meeting on Optics and Photonics Taiwan ' 02, PF-4
- [13] Z Y Liu and D Y Fan, " Diffraction characteristics of an ultra-short pulsed beam in the far field ", Pure Appl. Opt. 6 No 5 (September 1997) L43-L47