

Design and Implementation of a Self-Switching Power Converter

黃啟彰、陳勝利、陳勳祥

E-mail: 9223467@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

This work focuses on Full-Bridge Phase-Shifted PWM power converter, which uses the leakage inductance of transformer and the junction capacitance of MOSFET to product resonant, and then it makes circuit reach the ZVS switch. The zero-voltage-switch can reduce the loss of switching loss and promote the efficiency of circuit during operating the switch in high frequency. Instead of the drive transformer, an HIP4081A directly drives the four switches of MOSEFT, which can simplify the configuration of circuit and easily carry out the ZVS of Full-Bridge Phase Shifting. A single PWM can be transformed into four Phase-Shifted driver signals by using this simple logic circuit. Eventually, the power converter of input voltage 36V(ranged from 36V to 72V)and output voltage 5V/10A can be easily implemented in this thesis.

Keywords : Soft Switching . Full-Bridge Power Converter . Phase-Shifted PWM . Isolated Transformer

Table of Contents

封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書 摘要 Abstract 致謝 目錄 圖目錄 表目錄 第一章 緒論 1.1研究動機與方法 1.2章節介紹 第二章 切換功率轉換器 2.1切換式功率轉換器概論 2.2切換式功率轉換器分類 2.2.1基本無隔離型DC-DC轉換器 2.2.2隔離型DC-DC轉換器 2.2.3其他型DC-DC轉換器 第三章 柔性切換電力轉換器 3.1切換損失 3.2柔性切換 3.3系統架構 3.4相移式零電壓電力轉換器 3.5零電壓切換範圍 第四章 電路之設計考量 4.1相移產生電路 4.2切換開關設計 4.2.1前言 4.2.2MOSFET的切換特性 4.2.3功率元件選擇 4.2.4功率開關設計 4.3高頻隔離電壓器 4.4諧振電感設計 4.5開關元件驅動電路 4.5.1前言 4.5.2輸入邏輯 4.5.3電荷幫浦電路 4.5.4傳撥延遲控制 4.6啟動電路設計 4.7UC3823A脈波控制調變積體電路 4.8低通濾波電路 4.9光耦合器 第五章 電路實驗與量測 第六章 結論 參考文獻

REFERENCES

- 【1】 J.A.Bassett,"Constant Frequency ZVS Converter with Integrated Magnetics",IEEE Applied Power Electronics Conference,1992,pp.709-716.
- 【2】 A.I.Pressman,Switching Power Supplies:Theory and Design,New York :Mc.Graw-Hill,1991. 【3】 N.Mohan,T.M. Umdelsnd and W.P.Robbins,Power Electronic :Converter,Appications and Design,New York:John Wiley & Sons,1995. 【4】 J.g.Kassakian,M.F.Schelecht,G.C.Vergheese,Principle of Power Electronics,Addison Wesley,1991. 【5】 G.C.Chryssis,High-Frequency Switching Power Supply,1991. 【6】 E.R.Hnatek,Design of Solid State power Supply,Van Nostrand Reinhold,New York,1989. 【7】 M.H.rashid,Power Electronics,Prentice-Hall Book Co.,1993. 【8】 H.W.Wittington,B.W.Flynn,and D.E.Macpherson,Switching Mode power Supplies Deoign and Construction,SRP Ltd.,Exeter,1997. 【9】 梁適安譯,高頻交換式電源供應器,全華科技圖書,1998. 【10】 H.S.H.Chung,S.Y.Hui,and W.H.Wang,"A Zero-Current-Switvhing PWM Flyback Converter with a Auxiliary Switching,"IEEE Tran.on industrial Prower Electronics,Vol.14,1999,pp.329-342. 【11】 G.Chen,Y.S.Lee,S.Y.R..Hui,D.Xu,D.Xu,and Y.Wang," Actively Clamped Bi-Directional Flback Converter,"IEEE Trans. On Industrial Electronics,Vol.47,2000,pp.770-779. 【12】 R.Watson,F.C.Lee,and G.C.Hua,"Utilization of an Active-Clamp Circuit to Achieve Soft Switching in Flkback Converter,"IEEE Trans. on Power Electronics,Vol.11,1996,pp.162-169. 【13】 Y.Xi,P.Jain,Y.Liu,and R.Orr,"A Zero Voltage Switching and Self-Reset Forward Converter Gopology," IEEE APEC Vol.2,1999,pp.827-833. 【14】 F.J.Nome and I.Barbi,"A ZVS Clamping Mode Current-Fed Push-Pull DC-DC Converter,"IEEE ISIE,1998,pp.617-621. 【15】 L.Rossetto,and G.Spiazzi,"Design Considerations on Current-Mode and Voltage-Mode Control Methods for Haif-Bridge Converter,"IEEE APEC,Vol.1,pp.983-989,1997. 【16】 M.Qiu,G.Moschopoulos,H.Pinheiro,and P.Jain,"Analysis and Design of a Single Stage Power Factor Corrected Full-Bridge Converter,"IEEE APEC,Vol.1999,pp.119-125. 【17】 G.Moschopoulos, and P.Jain,"ZVS PWM Full-Bridge Converter with Dual auxiliary,"IEEE INTELEC,PP.574-581,2000. 【18】 N.Mohan,T.M.Undeland,W.P.Robbin,"Power Electronics:Converter,Applications,and Design",John Wiley & Sons,1995. 【19】 A.Pietkiewicz and D Tollik,"Snubber Circuit and MOSFET Paralleling Considerations for High Power Boost-based Power Factor Correctors",INTELEC 95,pp.41-45. 【20】 J.G.Cho,J.A.Sabate,G.C.hua,F.C.Lee,"Zero-Voltage and Zero-Voltage and Zero- Current-Switching Full Bridge PWM Converter for High-Power Applications",IEEE Trans.Power Electron.,July 1996,pp.622-628. 【21】 R.A. Fisher,K.D.T.Ngo and M.H.Kuo,"500kHz,250@ DC-DC Converter with Multiple Output Controlled By Phase-Shift PWM and Magnetic Amplifiers ",High Frequency Power Conversion Conference Proc.,May 1988,pp.100-110. 【22】 J.A.Sabate,V.Vlatkovic,R.B.Ridley,F.C.Lee and B.H.Cho,"Design

Considerations for High-Voltage High-Power Bridge Full-Zero- Voltage-Switched PWM Converter", Proceedings of APEC, 90, PP.275-284. 【23】 R.Redl, N.O.Sokal, L. Balogh, "A Novel Soft-switching Full-Bridge DC/DC Converter: Analysis, Design Considerations, and Experimental Results at 1.5kW, 100kHz", IEEE Trans. Power Electron., July 1991, pp.408-418. 【24】 N.H.kutkut, D.M.Divan, R.W.Gascoigne, "An Improved Full Bridge Zero-Voltage Switching PWM Converter using a Two Inductor Rectifier", IEEE IAS Annual Meeting Rec. 1993, pp.1065-1072. 【25】 M. Mark and D. Schroder, "Analysis of a Zero-Voltage-Transition DC/DC Full-Bridge Converter", IEEE PESC Rec. 1994, pp.298-303. 【26】 A.W.Lofti, Q.Chen, F.C.Lee, "A Nonlinear Optimization Tool for the Full Bridge Zero-voltage-switched PWM DC/DC IEEE PESC Rec. 1992, pp.1301-1309. 【27】 J.G.Cho and G.H.Cho, "Novel Off-Line Zero-Voltage Switching PWM AC/DC Converter for Direct Conversion from AC Line to 48 Vdc Bus with Power Factor Correction", IEEE PESC Rec., 1993, pp.689-695. 【28】 R. Watson and F.C.Lee, "Analysis, Design, and Experimental Result of a 1kW ZVS-FB-PWM Converter Employing Magamp Secondary Side Control", IEEE APEC Rec., 1994, pp. 166-172. 【29】 R. Redl, L. Baslogh, D.W.Edwards, "Optimum ZVS Full-Bridge DC/DC Converter with Phase-shift control: Analysis, Design Considerations, and Experimental Results", IEEE APEC Rec., 1994, pp.159-165. 【30】 A. I. Pressman, "Switching Power Supply Design", McGraw-Hill, 1992. 【31】 B. Andreyca, "Design Review : 500Watt, 40W/in³ , Phase Shifted ZVT Power Converter, Unitrode Switching Regulated, Power Supply Design Seminar Manual SEM-1100, 1996. 【32】 George Danz, HIP4081A, 80V High Frequency H-Bridge Driver, Intersil Application Note, Publication #AN9325. 【33】 G. Hua, F. C. Lee, "Soft-Switching Techniques in PWM Converters", IECON 1993, pp.637-643. 【34】 M. M. Jovanovic, W. A. Tabisz, "Zero-Voltage-Switching Technique in High-Frequency Off-Line Converter", APEC 1988, pp.23-32. 【35】 K. H. Liu, F. C. Lee, "Zero-Voltage-Switching Technique in DC/DC Converter", PESC 1986, pp.38-70. 【36】 經濟部工業局八十七年度工業技術人才培訓計劃講義"零電壓切換脈波寬度調變轉換器原理與實習". 【37】 陳建富, 梁從主, 曾國境, "全橋相移式零電壓切換功率轉換器之研製", 中華民國第二十一屆電力工程研討會論文集, 2001, PP.1078-1082. 【38】 S. Y. Lin and C. L. Chen, "Analysis and Design for RCD Clamped Snubber Used in Output Rectifier of Phase-Shift Full-Bridge ZVS Converter", IEEE Trans Power Electron, April 1998, pp.358-359.