

MULTIPLE-STAGE PRODUCTION PLANNING WITH FUZZY SETUP RESOURCE

王世松、白炳豐

E-mail: 9126975@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

In most cases, the confusing factor in the complicated production planning process is to find the most reliable information and to make decision rather than choosing the skill of planning production. People usually adopted probability model as the way of prediction in handling uncertain and imprecision environment. However, the probability model is not so good to describe the meaning of the conversation. Fuzzy numbers is developed to handle the uncertain information by the decision makers through out the understanding of outside environment. The advantage of the expression can assist decision makers not only using the historical data as references, but also have the opinion of professionals. This work is to apply the MRP system as a fundamental production planning model that is well adopted by firms. It considered the possible volume of production, fuzzy demand, fuzzy setup and fuzzy capacity limit to conclude the most likely information and defuzzification the outcome as the principle of production planning adjustment.

Keywords : material requirement planning ; multiple-stage production planning ; fuzzy set ; fuzzy setup ; fuzzy reasoning

Table of Contents

第一章 緒論 1.1 研究背景--P1 1.2 研究目的--P2 1.3 研究方法與範圍--P4 1.4 研究架構--P5 第二章 文獻回顧與探討 2.1 文獻探討--P6 第三章 模糊推論之生產規劃 3.1 模糊推論之生產規劃--P10 3.2 模糊需求、模糊整備及模糊產能限制之關係--P16 3.3 模糊推論系統--P19 3.3.1 語意變數--P20 3.3.2 隸屬函數--P21 3.3.3 語意式模糊規則--P26 3.3.4 模糊推論引擎及解模糊化--P28 第四章 範例 4.1 範例--P30 第五章 結果分析 5.1 結果分析--P40 第六章 結論與建議 6.1 結論--P43 參考文獻--P45

REFERENCES

- 1.王文俊, 認識FUZZY, 全華科技圖書公司, 民國86年, 初版。
- 2.蘇春木、章孝德, 機器學習:類神經網路、模糊系統以及基因演算法則, 全華科技圖書公司, 民國 88年, 二版。
- 3.李慶恩, 白炳豐, 訂單需求導向之零工型生產產能批量規劃方法, 管理與系統, 第三卷, 第一期, 民國八十五年一月, PP.43-62.
- 4.BART KOSKO著, 林基興譯, 模糊思考 (FUZZY THINKING), 全華科技圖書公司, 民國83年。
- 5.WILLIAM J. STEVENSON著, 傅和彥譯, 生產管理, 前程企業管理有限公司, 民國八十八年二月, 六版。
- 6.BENTON S.S., AND SRIVASTAVA, R., "PRODUCT STRUCTURE COMPLEXITY AND MULTILEVEL LOT SIZING USING ALTERNATIVE COSTING POLICIES," DECISION SCIENCES, VOL. 16, 1985, PP357-69.
- 7.BIGGS J.A., "HEURISTIC LOT SIZING AND SEQUENCING RULES IN A MULTISTAGE PRODUCTION AND IN-VENTORY SYSTEM," DECISION SCIENCES, VOL. 10, 1979, PP96-115.
- 8.CALLARMAN, THOMAS E. AND ROBERT S. HAMRIN, "A COMPARISON OF DYNAMIC LOT SIZING RULES FOR USE IN A SINGLE STAGE MRP SYSTEM WITH DEMAND UNCERTAINTY," INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF OPERATIONS AND PRODUCTION MANAGEMENT, 1983, PP.38-48.
- 9.CHEN JOSEPH E. AND KEVIN N. OTTO, "CONSTRUCTING MEMBERSHIP FUNCTION USING INTERPOLATION AND MEASUREMENT THEORY," FUZZY SETS AND SYSTEMS, 73, 1995, PP.313-327.
- 10.DUBOIS DIDIER, HENRI PRADE, "FUZZY SETS AND STATISTICAL DATA," EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF OPERATIONAL RESEARCH, 25, 1986, 345-356.
- 11.DOGRAMCI A., PANAYIOTOPOULOS J.C., AND ADAM N.G., "THE DYNAMIC LOT-SIZING PROBLEM FOR MULTIPLE ITEMS UNDER LIMITED CAPACITY," AIIE TRANSACTIONS, JUNE 1986, PP. 23-40.
- 12.FRANC PAULO M., VINICINUS A. ARMENTANO, REGINA E. BERRATTA, "A HEURISTIC METHOD FOR LOT-SIZING IN MULTI-STAGE SYSTEMS," COMPUTERS OPS RES, VOL. 24, NO. 9, 1997, PP.861-874.
- 13.GABBAY H., "MULTI-STAGE PRODUCTION PLANNING," MANAGEMENT SCIENCE, VOL. 25, 1979, PP.1138-1148.
- 14.GOYAL S.K. AND GUNASEKARAN A., "MULTI-STAGE PRODUCTION- INVENTORY SYSTEM," EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF OPERATIONAL RESEARCH, 1990,46,1-20.
- 15.KLIR GEORGE J. AND BO YUAN, "FUZZY SETS AND FUZZY LOGIC THEORY AND THEORY AND APPLICATIONS," PRENTICE HALL, A SIMON & SCHUSTER COMPANY, 1995.
- 16.KLIR GEORGE J., UTH H. ST. CLAIR AND BO YUAN, "FUZZY SET THEORY-FOUNDATION AND APPLICATIONS," PRENTICE HALL, A SIMON & SCHUSTER COMPANY, 1997.
- 17.LEE Y.Y., B.A. KRAMER AND C.L.HWANG, "PART-PERIOD BALANCING WITH UNCERTAINTY: A FUZZY SETS THEORY APPROACH," INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF OPERATIONS& PRODUCTION MANAGEMENT, 1990, PP. 1771-1778.
- 18.LEE Y.Y., B.A. KRAMER AND C.L.HWANG, "A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THREE LOT-SIZING METHODS FOR THE CASE

OF FUZZY DEMAND," INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF OPERATIONS & PRODUCTION MANAGEMENT , VOL. 11, NO. 7, 1991, PP. 72-80 . 19.LEE HUEY-MING, AND JING-SHING YAO, "ECONOMIC PRODUCTION QUANTITY FOR FUZZY DEMAND QUANTITY AND FUZZY PRODUCTION QUANTITY," EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF OPERATIONAL RESEARCH, 109, 1998, PP. 203-211 . 20.LI ZHENQUAN,"SUITABILITY OF FUZZY REASONING METHODS,"FUZZY SETS AND SYSTEMS, 108, 1999, PP.299-311. 21.LINET OZDAMAR, SEVKET ILKER BIRBIL,"HYBRID HEURISTICS FOR THE CAPACITATED LOT SIZING AND LOADING PROBLEM WITH SETUP TIMES AND OVERTIME DECISIONS,"EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF OPERATIONAL RESEARCH , 110 ,1998, PP. 525-547. 22.MA MING, YANQING ZHANG, AND ABRANHAM KANDEL,"ON DIRECT CONSTRUCTION OF FUZZY SYSTEMS," FUZZY SETS AND SYSTEMS, 112, 2000, PP.165-171. 23.PATTERSON M. C.,"ANALYSIS OF SETUP TIME AT CONSTRAINT RESOURCES,"INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF PRODUCTION RESEARCH, VOL. 31, NO 4, 1993, PP. 845-849. 24.PAPPIS C.P. AND N.I.KARACAPILIDIS, "LOT SIZE SCHEDULING USING FUZZY NUMBERS," INT TRANS. OPL RES. VOL. 2, NO. 2. , 1995, PP.205-212. 25.PETROVIC DOBRILA AND EDWARD SWEENEY,"FUZZY KNOWLEDGE-BASED APPROACH TO TREATING UNCERTAINTY IN INVENTORY CONTROL,"COMPUTER INTEGRATED MANUFACTURING SYSTEMS, VOL. 7 NO. 3, 1994, PP.147-152. 26.VUJOSEVIC, MIRKO , DOBRILA PETROVIC AND RADIVOJ PETROVIC , "EOQ FORMULA WHEN INVENTORY COST IS FUZZY," INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF PRODUCTION ECONOMICS , 45, 1996, PP. 499- 504 . 27.YEN VINCENT C., "RULE SELECTIONS IN FUZZY EXPERT SYSTEMS,"EXPERT SYSTEMS WITH APPLICATIONS, 16, 1999, PP.79-84. 28.YEUNG D. S. AND E. C. C. TSANG,"A WEIGHTED FUZZY PRODUCTION RULE EVALUATION METHOD," IEEE, 1995, PP.461-468. 29.ZADEH L.A., "FUZZY SETS," INFORMATION AND CONTROL, 8, 1965, PP.338-353. 30.ZADEH L.A., "FUZZY SETS AS A BASIS FOR A THEORY OF POSSIBILITY," FUZZY SETS AND SYSTEMS ,1, 1978, PP.3-28. 31.ZAHORIK A., THOMAS L.J., AND TRIGEIRO W.B.,"NETWORK PROGRAMMING MODELS FOR PRODUCTION SCHEDULING IN MULTI-STAGE, MULTI-ITEM CAPACITATED SYSTEMS,"MANAGEMENT SCIENCE,VOL. 30, 1984, PP. 308-325.