

# 臥式擠壓鑄造冶金參數及製程參數對鋁基碳化矽顆粒複合材料流動性之影響

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## 摘要

本研究主要目的係在探討壓力製程參數對鑄造鋁基(A356.2、A413.1及A390.1鋁合金)碳化矽顆粒(SiC-P)複合材料流動性之影響，並分析對三種鋁基碳化矽顆粒複合材料(AMC/SiCP)之流動凝固模式對其流動性的影響，以提供使用者以擠壓鑄造(或壓鑄)等製程生產或研究此類材料時之參考。三種鋁基碳化矽顆粒複合材料所採用的壓力製程參數則包括壓力變化、碳化矽含量、金屬模溫度和鑄件尺寸厚度(代表凝固冷卻速率)等。首先以具有不同厚度之矩形斷面金屬模進行長條型流動性測試(STRIIP CASTING FLUIDITY TEST)，以量測不同SiCP含量之複合材料在固定澆注溫度下的流動性，並比較實驗結果以瞭解此材在壓力製程下之薄窄模穴內的流動充模能力。其次，量測各種組成的鋁基複合材料在不同截面尺寸厚度之模穴的流動性，藉以瞭解鑄件模數(代表冷卻速率)對複合材料流動性之影響。另外，也量測材料在不同的鑄造壓力下，壓力對複合材料流動性的影響。最後，經由長條型流動性測試鑄件不同位置之金相顯微組織的觀察，以瞭解SiCP在鑄件中的分布情形，進一步探討上述製程參數對複合材料流動性的影響。研究結果顯示，隨著SiCP添加量之增加，三種鋁基碳化矽複合材料之流動性皆呈現顯著降低之趨勢。而隨著鑄造壓力的提升，複合材料之流動性亦呈現顯著增加之情形；但對於356/SiCP及A390/SiCP複合材料而言，當壓力超過10MPa(106KG/CM<sup>2</sup>)以上時，其流動性並未有顯著增加，僅是微幅增加而已。其次，增加模具的溫度也可以增加鋁基複合材料的流動性，尤其對薄件(厚2MM)更為明顯。且在同一模具溫度下，A390/SiCP複合材料的流動性優於A413/SiCP複合材料，而A413/SiCP複合材料的流動性高於A356/SiCP複合材料。本研究亦深入分析長條型流動性鑄件之顯微組織，以瞭解添加SiCP於鋁基材中，其流動凝固模式的改變對複合材料流動性的影響。另外，也觀察不同壓力和模溫之條件下，顯微組織的改變對複合材料流動性的影響。分析結果發現在A356鋁合金中添加SiCP不會改變其流動凝固模式，但因加入的SiCP會增加熔液的固相率，使熔液黏滯性增加，所以複合材料的流動性會降低；另外，添加SiCP於A413和A390鋁合金中，會改變其流動凝固模式，進而影響複合材料的流動性。其次，增加鑄造壓力會使複合材料顯微組織變得較細緻，進而影響複合材料的流動性。

關鍵詞：擠壓鑄造、鋁基碳化矽顆粒複合材料、流動性、冷卻速率

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