

化學合成與天然浸液培養基及培養溫度對蓮花菌 (GRIFOLA FRONDOSA) 菌株間發酵產程菌絲體及多醣之影響

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摘要

蓮花菌(GRIFOLA FRONDOSA)又稱舞菇、千佛菌、灰樹花，是一種藥用和高價值的真菌，具有抗腫瘤、增加免疫力、抗糖尿病、抗愛滋病之多種生理活性，是中國及日本近年熱門之保健食品。應用發酵技術生產菌絲體及生物活性多醣，其發酵菌絲體具有生長期短、品質穩定，易於控制成本較低及可調控生理活性物質之優點。本研究使用發酵技術培養蓮花菌，以便了解蓮花菌之發酵產程中之變化。本研究探討之變化包括：(一)蓮花菌之形態發生(二)使用不同之培養基對搖瓶培養菌絲體生長之影響(三)不同複合培養基時對搖瓶培養菌絲體生長之影響(四)使用發酵槽進行大量培養時對菌絲體生長之影響(五)不同溫度下胞內多醣和胞外多醣的變化(六)使用GPC及HPLC對胞內多醣和胞外多醣進行分析。研究結果顯示：固態培養之下，以碳源為葡萄糖、氮源為氯化氨、碳氮比為5:1、微量元素為1%時菌落生長速率較佳，而在液態培養之下，以起始PH值為5.5、碳源為葡萄糖、氮源為硫酸氨、碳氮比為20:1、微量元素為1%、葡萄糖濃度為2%時，菌絲體生物質量較高。選擇六種不同的複合培養基，比較對菌絲體生物質量、發酵液還原糖及最終PH值之影響。其結果顯示10%糙米粉對於蓮花菌生長為培養基時，可得到最高的菌絲體生物質量。5公升發酵槽試驗中於168小時發酵產程探討菌絲體產量。研究結果顯示於N1培養基下菌絲體生物質量最高。選用六株蓮花菌，評估於不同溫度下，其胞內多醣、胞外多醣、黏度及菌絲體生物質量之變化。結果顯示於25℃時，可得到最大胞內多醣及胞外多醣量，而CCRC 36355的胞內多醣生成量最多，CCRC 36434的胞外多醣生成量最多。以GPC及HPLC來分析多醣成份，胞內多醣及胞外多醣分子量分別為103,900及70,200，且分析多醣成份中具有葡萄糖和木糖。

關鍵詞：關鍵字：蓮花菌、菌絲體、形態發生、化學合成培養基、複合培養基、多醣體

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