

化學混凝程序去除水中腐植酸之研究

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摘要

本研究係以化學混凝程序去除含有高嶺土水溶液中之腐植酸。利用硫酸鋁、多元氯化鋁、幾丁聚醣及高分子聚電解質膠凝劑進行混凝處理，以了解其加藥種類、加藥順序與其去除效率間的關係。研究結果顯示：(1) 在同樣濃度的高嶺土溶液中，含有腐植酸時比不含有腐植酸時的加藥量要高；(2)在相同去除率的條件下，多元氯化鋁的最佳加藥量小於硫酸鋁；(3) 在相同去除率的條件下，在含有高嶺土與腐植酸水溶液中幾丁聚醣最佳劑量未隨高嶺土濃度增高而增加；(4)多元氯化鋁搭配幾丁聚醣或高分子聚電解質膠凝劑混凝處理，其去除率較佳。(5)高分子聚電解質膠凝劑在含有高嶺土與腐植酸水溶液中，達到相同去除率之最佳劑量取決於腐植酸濃度。

關鍵詞：化學混凝；幾丁聚醣；聚電解質；混凝劑；腐植酸

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