

Research and Analysis of the Performance for An Adaptive Filter

周政南、胡永柵；鍾翼能

E-mail: 9121619@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

ABSTRACT Target tracking is an essential requirement for surveillance systems employing one or more sensors together with computer subsystems, to interpret the environment. The objective of the tracking algorithm is to partition the sensor data into sets of observations produced by the same target. During this process, sensor observations obtained from the same target source are used to form target tracks. Once tracks are confirmed, the number of targets can be estimated and the targets, kinematic parameters can be computed. For a radar system, in order to have more accurate tracking results, a tracking filter is necessary. However, the tracking environment is very complicated, such as the maneuvering situation, multiple targets, etc. In order to decrease the tracking error because of such situations, an adaptive tracking filter is investigated in this thesis. Moreover, a simulation algorithm for some multiple target tracking examples is conducted by using MATLAB software. Therefore, the performance of this adaptive filter can be analyzed under many conditions.

Keywords : Radar System ; Adaptive Filter ; Performance Analysis

Table of Contents

目錄封面內頁簽名頁授權書.....	iii	中文摘要.....	iv	英文摘要.....	v
誌謝.....	vi	目錄.....	vii	圖目錄.....	viii
表目錄.....	ix	第一章 緒論.....	x		
1.1 前言.....	1	1.2 研究背景.....	2	1.3 研究方法.....	6
1.4 論文大綱.....	7	第二章 雷達追蹤程序.....	8	2.1 簡介.....	8
2.2 雷達系統介紹.....	8	2.3 雷達多目標追蹤程序.....	13	第三章 最佳濾波器理論.....	17
3.1 卡門濾波器.....	17	3.2 擴展型卡門濾波器.....	23	第四章 資料聯合技術.....	27
4.1 Probabilistic Data Association Theory.....	27	4.2 Joint Probabilistic Data Association Theory.....	30	4.3 1-step Maximum A Posteriori Estimate.....	32
5.1 目標變速狀態及偵測標準.....	35	5.2 適應性程序 (Adaptive Procedure).....	36	第六章 電腦模擬.....	39
6.1 模式定義.....	39	6.2 模擬結果.....	41	6.2.1 目標的初始條件和目標的變速度區間設定.....	41
6.2.2 方式一的模擬結果.....	44	6.2.3 方式二的模擬結果.....	46	6.2.4 方式三的模擬結果.....	48
6.2.5 方式四的模擬結果.....	50	第七章 結論.....	52	參考文獻.....	53
圖目錄 圖2.1 雷達系統基本架構方塊圖.....	10	圖2.2 多目標追蹤示意圖.....	14	圖2.3 追蹤初始相互關係判別圖.....	15
圖2.4 目標追蹤程序方塊圖.....	15	圖5.1 目標變速度示意圖.....	36	圖6.1(a) 方式一的模擬結果--目標追蹤軌跡圖.....	44
圖6.1(b) 方式一的模擬結果--定速度追蹤T=1sec的誤差圖.....	44	圖6.1(c) 方式一的模擬結果--定速度追蹤T=2sec的誤差圖.....	45	圖6.1(d) 方式一的模擬結果--定速度追蹤T=3sec的誤差圖.....	45
圖6.2(a) 方式二的模擬結果--目標追蹤軌跡圖.....	46	圖6.2(b) 方式二的模擬結果--定速度追蹤T=1sec的誤差圖.....	46	圖6.2(c) 方式二的模擬結果--定速度追蹤T=2sec的誤差圖.....	47
圖6.2(d) 方式二的模擬結果--定速度追蹤T=3sec的誤差圖.....	47	圖6.3(a) 方式三的模擬結果--目標追蹤軌跡圖.....	48	圖6.3(b) 方式三的模擬結果--定速度追蹤T=1sec的誤差圖.....	48
圖6.3(c) 方式三的模擬結果--定速度追蹤T=2sec的誤差圖.....	49	圖6.3(d) 方式三的模擬結果--定速度追蹤T=3sec的誤差圖.....	49	圖6.4(a) 方式四的模擬結果--目標追蹤軌跡圖.....	50
圖6.4(b) 方式四的模擬結果--定速度追蹤T=1sec的誤差圖.....	50	圖6.4(c) 方式四的模擬結果--定速度追蹤T=2sec的誤差圖.....	51	圖6.4(d) 方式四的模擬結果--定速度追蹤T=3sec的誤差圖.....	51
表目錄 表6.1 目標的初始條件.....	41	表6.2 目標的變速度區間設定.....	41	表6.3 一般的擴展型卡門濾波器估測系統追蹤結果.....	42
表6.4 適應性的擴展型卡門濾波器估測系統追蹤結果.....	43				

REFERENCES

參考文獻 1. Anderson, B.D.O and J.B. Moore, Optimal filtering, Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ(1979). 2. Bar-Shalom, Y. and T.E. Fortmann, Tracking and Data Association Press, San Diego, CA(1988). 3. Blackman, S.S., Multi-Target Tracking with Radar Applications, Artech-House, Norwood, MA(1986). 4. Bar-Shalom, Y. and Edison, T., "Sonar Tracking of Multiple Targets Using Joint Probabilistic Data Association", IEEE Journal of Oceanic Engineering, Vol. OE-8, No 3 July 1983. 5. Bar-Shalom Y. and Fortmann, T.E., "Tracking and Data Association", Academic Press, INC.1989. 6. Bethel, R.E. & Paras, G.J., "A PDF Multisensor Tracker", IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst. Vol AES-34, pp153-169, 1998. 7. Chang, K.C. and Y. Bar-Shalom, "Joint Probabilistic Data Association for Multi-target Tracking with possibly Unresolved Measurements and Maneuvers," IEEE Trans. Automat. Contr., Vol. AC-29, No.7 pp. 585-594(1984). 8. Chang, C.B. and J.A. Tabaczynki, "Application of State Estimation to Target Tracking," IEEE Trans. Automat. Contr., Vol. AC-29, pp. 98-109 (1984). 9. Chung, Y. N., D.L.Gustafson and E.Emre, "Extended Solution to Multiple Maneuvering Target Tracking," IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst., Vol.26, No. 5, pp. 876-887 (1990). 10.Chang, K.C., Chong, C.Y., and Bar-Shalom, Y., "Joint Probabilistic Data and Association Distributed Sensor Networks," IEEE Trans. Auto-ma. Contr., Vol. AC-31, pp889-897, Oct. 1986. 11.Chang, C.B. and Tabaczynski, J.A., "Application of State Estimation to Target Tracking", IEEE Trans. Vol. AC-29, No 2, Feber. 1984. 12.Chung, Y.N. and Gustafson, D.L., and E. Emre, "Extended Solution to Multiple Maneuvering Target Tracking", IEEE Trans. Aerosp Electron. Syst. Vol AES-25, pp876-887, 1990. 13.Conte, E., Lops, M., and Ricci, G., "Adaptive Detection Schemes in Compound-Gaussian Clutter", IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst. Vol. AES-34, pp1058-1069, 1998. 14.Emre, E., and Seo, J., "A Unifying Approach to Multi-Target Tracking", IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst., Vol Aes-25, pp520-528, 1989. 15.Farian, A. and F.A. Studer, Radar Data Processing, Vol. 1-Introduction and Tracking, Research Studies Press, England (1985). 16.Hanlon, P.D. and Maybeck, P.S., "Interrelation Ship of Single-Filter and Multiple-Model Adaptive Algorithms", IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst. Vol. AES-34, pp934-946, 1998. 17.Kershaw, D.J. & Evans, R.J., "Waveform Selective Probabilistic Data Association", IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst. Vol AES-33, pp1180-1189, 1997. 18.Lin, C.F., Modern Navigation Guidance, and Control Processing, Prentice-Hall, Englawood Cliffs, NJ (1991). 19.Lefferts, R.E., "Adaptive Correlation Regions for Alpha-Beta Tracking Filters", IEEE Trans. Areosp. Electron. System, Vol AES-17, pp-738-747, Nov. 1981. 20.Lee, H. & Tahk, I-J, "Generalized Input-Estimation Technique for Tracking Maneuvering Targets", IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst. Vol AES-35, pp1388-1403, 1999. 21.Mehrotra, K. & Mahapatra, P.R., "A Jerk Model for Tracking Highly Maneuvering Targets", IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst. Vol AES-33, pp1094-1106, 1997. 22.Mazor, E., Dayan, J., Averbuch, A. & Bar-Shalom, Y., "Interacting Multiple Model Methods in Target Tracking: A Survey", IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst. Vol AES-34, pp103-124, 1998. 23.Popp, R.L., Pattipat, K.R.i, Bar-Shalom, Y. & Ysddanapudi, M., "Parallelization of a Multiple Tracking Algorithm with Superlinear Speedups", IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst. Vol AES-33, pp281-290, 1997. 24.Park, S-T & Lee, J.G., "Design of a Practical Tracking Algorithm with Radar Measurements", IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst. Vol AES-34, pp1337-1345, 1998. 25.Roecker, J.A. and C.D. McGillem, "Target Tracking in Maneuver Centered Coordinates," IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst., Vol. 25, No.6 pp. 836- 843 (1989). 26.Singer, R.A., "Esitimating Optimal Tracking Filter Performance for Manned Maneuvering Targets," IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst., Vol. AES-5, pp. 473-483 (1970). 27.Singer, R.A. and K.W. Behnke, "Real -Time Tracking Filtering Evaluation and Selection for Tactical Applications," IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst., Vol. AES-7, No.1, pp.100-110 (1982). 28.Stein, J.J and Blackman, S.S, "Generalized Correlation of Multi-Target Track Data", IEEE Trans. Areosp. Electron. System, Vol. AES-11, pp1207-1217, Nov. 1975. 29.Swerling, P., "Radar Probability of Detection for Some Additional Fluctuating Target Cases", IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst. Vol AES-33, pp698-709, 1997. 30.Smith, P., and Buechler, G., "A Branching Algorithm for Discriminating and Tracking Multiple Objects", IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control. AC-20 Feb.1975, pp101-104. 31.Tugnait, J.K., "Detection and Estimation for Abruptly Changing Systems," Automatic, Vol.18, No 5, pp. 607-615 (1978). 32.Van Keuk, G., "Software Structure and Sampling Strategy for Automatic Target Tracking with a Phase Array Radar," AGARD Conf., Proc. No.252, Strategies for Automatic Track Initiation, Monterey CA., pp. 11-1 to 11-13(1978). 33.Wang, T.C. and P.K. Varshney, "A Tracking Algorithm Maneuvering Targets," IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst., Vol. 29 , No. 3 pp.910-925(1993).