

影響策略與滿意程度關係之研究-以資訊業為例=the relationships between influence strategies and satisfaction in information

鄭琡璇、賴其勛；劉水深

E-mail: 9022012@mail.dyu.edu.tw

摘要

本研究針對台北地區個人電腦經銷商資訊進行實證性研究，對於其通路之間的影響策略的運用對於通路成員滿意度的影響作一深入之探討，獲得的結果如下：一、強制性影響策略對非經濟性滿意度有負向的關係、非強制性影響策略對經濟性滿意度有正向的關係、允諾策略對經濟性滿意度有正向的關係，此三項假設未獲得研究的支持。二、供應商經常對經銷商使用強制性的影響策略，會降低經銷商的經濟滿意度。三、供應商經常使用非強制性影響策略，則經銷商非經濟滿意度越高。四、供應商經常使用允諾策略，則經銷商的非經濟滿意度越高。五、供應商經常使用請求策略，則經銷商的經濟滿意度越高；經銷商對供應商的非經濟滿意度越低。六、經銷商對供應商的非經濟滿意度增加時，對供應商的經濟滿意度也會隨之增加。

關鍵詞：資訊業個人電腦經銷商；影響策略；通路成員滿意度

目錄

目錄 封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書	iii 中文摘要
iv 英文摘要	vi 誌謝
vii 目錄	viii 圖目錄
表目錄	第一章緒論 第一節研究背景與動機.....
.....1 第二節研究目的.....	4 第三節研究步驟.....4
第二章文獻探討 第一節影響策略理論.....	6 第二節通路成員滿意度的相關理論.....
....19 第三節影響策略與通路成員滿意度間的關係.....	23 第三章研究設計 第一節研究架構.....
.....27 第二節研究假設.....	28 第三節問卷設計與研究變數之操作性定義.....31 第四
.....38 第二節樣本T檢定.....	34 第四章資料分析與結果 第一節樣本基本資料之敘述性統計分析.....
.....48 第五節驗證性因素分析.....	41 第三節探索性因素分析.....42 第
.....56 第七節巢狀分析.....	48 第六
.....67 第二節 管理意涵.....	59 第五章結論與建
.....74 第四節 未來研究建議.....	72 第三節
.....77 參考文獻.....	75 附錄 研究問卷.....
.....28 圖4-5-1影響策略驗證性因素分析模式圖.....	84 圖目錄
.....52 圖4-5-2滿意度驗證性因素分析模式圖.....	.....28 圖4-5-1影響策略驗證性因素分析模式圖.....
.....61 圖4-7-1本研究之因果關係估計圖.....	.....53 圖4-7-1巢狀模式分析決策樹枝圖.....
.....9 表2-1-2：影響策略的分類.....	.....66 表目錄 表2-1-1：影響策略的定義匯總.....
.....17-22 表2-1-4：影響策略之相關研究結果.....	.....13-15 表2-1-3：影響策略的衡
.....27 表2-2-2：通路成員滿意度的衡量.....	.....23-25 表2-2-1：滿
.....35 表3-3-1：研究變數的衡量方式.....	.....29-31
.....48 表4-1-1：經銷商經營型態分布情形.....	.....表2-3-1：影響策略與滿意度之相關研究結果.....
.....51 表4-1-2：在23家加盟店中的加盟型態分布情形.....	.....45-46 表3-4-1：樣本有效回收率表.....
.....51 表4-1-4：經銷商銷售最主要供應商的產品銷售額佔全部銷售額的比例分配情形.....	.....50 表4-1-2：在23家加盟店中的加盟型態分布情形.....
.....52 表4-1-5經銷商規模分布情況(以員工數代表).....	.....51 表4-1-3：經銷商的年平均營業額分
.....58-59 表4-3-2滿意度轉軸後之因素矩陣.....	.....布的情況.....
.....63 表4-4-1滿意度模式之配適度評估.....	.....52 表4-1-6經銷商與
.....67 表4-4-4影響策略與滿意度區別效度分	.....祝要供應商合作年數分布的情況.....
.....69-70 表4-6-1進行巢狀分析之五種	.....53 表4-2-1問卷各構面之Cronbach's 係數表.....
.....72 表4-7-1相關矩陣...	.....54-55
.....71 表4-6-2 巢狀模式分析表.....	.....表4-3-1影響策略轉軸後之因素矩陣.....
.....67 表4-5-1 LISREL模型之隱藏與顯現變數表.....	.....60 表4-4-1影響策略模式之配適度評估.....
.....71 表4-6-2 巢狀模式分析表.....	.....65 表4-4-3參數值之相關矩陣.....
.....69-70 表4-6-1進行巢狀分析之五種	.....67 表4-4-4影響策略與滿意度區別效度分
.....72 表4-7-1相關矩陣...	.....析之結果表.....

參考文獻

中文部分 1.吳明隆，SPSS統計應用實務，松岡電腦圖書資料有限公司，民國88年。 2.林千料，「供應商與經銷商策略整合影響因素之研究-以汽車業為例」，大葉大學事業經營研究所碩士論文，民國89年。 3.林佳妮，「通路依存度與影響能力對影響策略運用之研究」，大葉大學事業經營研究所碩士論文，民國89年。 4.林振祖，「行銷通路合作關係對績效及滿意度影響之研究」，中央大學企業管理研究所碩士論文，民國86年。 5.邱新球，企業相依性、影響策略、衝突與績效關係之研究，銘傳大學國際企業管理研究所碩士論文，民國89年。 6.胡同來，「行銷通路特性、溝通流程與通路績效之研究 資訊業個人電腦行銷通路實證」，台灣大學商學研究所博士論文，民國85年。 7.陳正昌、程炳林，SPSS、SAS、BMDP統計軟體在多變量統計上的應用，五南圖書出版公司，民國83年。 8.陳紋欽，通路網路行成動機對通路網路結構，成員行為及運作績效之影響---以製造業為實證研究，國立雲林科技大學企管技術研究所論文，民國87年。 9.陳景堂，統計分析:SPSS for Windows入門與應用，儒林圖書有限公司，民國85年。 10.陳韶薇，企業成長階段與正式化關係之研究，中國文化大學國際企業管理研究所碩士論文，民國86年。 11.譚文杰，「行銷通路權力關係對衝突管理影響之研究 資訊個人電腦行銷通路實證」，國防管理學院資源管理研究所碩士論文，民國88年。 英文部分 1.Aderson, Erin and Barton A.Weitz (1992) " The use of Pledges to Build and Sustain Commitment in Distribution Channels, " Journal of Marketing Research,29 (February),18-34. 2.Anderson, J.C. and Gerbing, D.W. (1988), " Structural Equation Modeling in Practice:A Review and Recommended Two-Step Approach " , Psychological Bulletin , Vol.103 (3), pp.411-423. 3.Anderson, James and James Narus (1990), "A Model of Distributor Firm and Manufacturer Firm Working Partnerships," Journal of Marketing, 54 (January), 4.Boyle, B.A. and Dwyer, F.R. (1995), " Power, Bureaucracy, Influence, and Performance:Their Relationships in Industrial Distribution Channels " , Journal of Business Research , Vol.32, pp.189-200. 5.Boyle, B.A., Dwyer, F.R., Robicheaux, R.A. and Simpson, J.T. (1992), " Influence Strategies in Marketing Channels:Measures and Use in Different Relationship Structures " , Journal of Marketing Research , Vol.28 (November), pp.462-473. 6.Brown, Johnson, J.L. and Koenig, H.F. (1995), " Measuring the Source of Marketing Channel Power:A Comparision of Alternative Approaches " , International Journal of Research in Marketing , Vol.12 (4), pp.333-354. 7.Dant,Rajiv P., and Schul, Patrick L.(1992) " Conflict Resolution Processes In Contractual Channels Of Distribution, " Journal Of Marketing,Vol 56(January)pp.38-54 8.Dwyer, F. R. and Gassenheimer, J.B. (1992), " Relational Roles and Triangle Dranas:Effects on Power Play and Sentiments in Industrial Channels " , Marketing Letters , Vol.3 (2), pp.187-200. 9.Dwyer, F.R. (1980), " Channel-member Satisfaction:Laboratory Insights " , Journal of Retailing ,Vol.56 (2),pp.45-65. 10.Dwyer, F.R. (1981), " Bargaining in an Asymmetrical Power Structure " , Journal of Marketing , Vol.45 (1), pp.104-112. 11.Frazier, G.L. (1983), " On the Measurement of Interfirm Power in Channels of Distribution " , Journal of Marketing Research , Vol.20 (May), pp.158-166. 12.Frazier, G.L. (1984), " Interorganizational Exchange Behavior in Marketing ChannelsA Boradened Perspective " , Journal of Marketing , Vol.47 (Fall), pp.68-78. 13.Frazier,Gary L. And John O.Summers(1984) " Interfirm Influence Strategies And Their Application Within Distribution Channels. " Journal Of Marketing,Vol 48(Summer)pp.43-55 14.Frazier,Gary L. And John O.Summers(1986), " Perceptions Of Interfirm Power And Its Use Within A Franchies Channel Of Distribution " Journal Of Marketing,Vol 23(May)pp.169-176 15.Frazier,Gary L.,and Raymond C. Rody (1991), "The Use of Influence Strategies in Interfirm Relationships in Industrial Product Channels," Journal of Marketing, 55 (January), 52-69. 16.Frazier,Gary L.,James D. Gill, And Sudhir H. Kale(1989), " Dealer Dependence Levels And Reciprocal Actions in A Channel Of Distribution In A Developing Country " , Journal Of Marketing,Vol 53(January)pp.50-69 17.French, J.R.P. and Raven B. (1959), " The Bases of Socila Power " , in Studies in Social Power, Dorwin Cartwright, ed. Ann Arbor, MI:University of Michigan Press, pp.150-167. 18.Gaski, J.F. (1986), " Interrelations Among a Channel Entity ' s Power Sources:Impact of the Exercise of Reward and Coercion on Expert, Referent, and Legutumate Power Sources " , Journal of Marketing Research , Vol.23 (February), pp.62-77. 19.Gaski, John F , and John R. Nevin (1985), "The Differential Effects of Exercised and Unexercised Power Sources in a Marketing Channel," Journal of Marketing Research, 22 (May), 130-42. 20.Gaski, John F. (1984), " The Theory of Power and Conflict in Cnannels of Distribution, " Journal of Marketing ,Vol.48,Summer,PP.9-29 21.Gassenheimer, J.B., and Scandura, T.A. (1993), " External and Internal Supplier Influences:Buyer Perceptions of Channel Outcomes " , Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science ,Vol.21 (2), pp.155-160. 22.Gassenheimer, Jule B., Calantone, R.J., Schmitz, J.M. and Robicheaux, R.A. (1994), " Models of Channel Maintenance:What Is the weaker Party to Do ? ' ' , Journal of Business Research , Vol.30 (3), pp.225-236. 23.Geysken I. and Steenkamp, J.E.M. (2000), " Economic and Social Satisfaction:Measurement and Relevance to Marketing Channel Relationship " , Journal of Retailing , Vol.76 (1), pp.11-32. 24.Geyskens I., Steenkamp, J.E.M., and Kumar N. (1999), " A Meta-Analysis of Satisfaction in Marketing Channel Relationship " , Journal of Marketing Research , Vol.36 (May), 223-238. 25.Gundlach,Gregory T. And Ernest R. Cadotte(1994), " Exchang Interdepedence And Interfirm Interaction:Research In A Simulated Channel Setting, " Journal of Marketing Research,Vol.31 (November) pp.516-532 26.Heide,Jan B. and George John (1992), " Do Norms Matter in Marketing Relationships? " Journal of Marketing,56 (April),32-44. 27.Hunt,Shelby D. and John R Nevin (1974), " Power in a Channel of Distribution:Source and Consequences, " Journal of Marketing Research,Vol.11.,May,PP.186-193 28.Hunt,Shelby D. and John R Nevin (1974), " Power in a Channel of Distribution:Source and Consequences, " Journal of Marketing Research,Vol.11.,May,PP.186-193 29.Hunt,Shelby D. And John R. Nevin(1976), " Power In A Channel Of Distribution:Source And Consequences, Journal of Marketing Research,Vol.11 (May) pp.186-193 30.Inge Geyskens,

Jan-Benedict E.M. Steenkamp, and Nirmalya Kumar (1999) " A Meta-Analysis of satisfaction in Marketing Channel Relationships " Journal of Marketing Research ,Vol.XXXVI (May) ,223-238. 31.Kale,Sudhir H. (1986) , " Dealer Perception of Manufacturer and Influence Strategies in a Developing Country, " Journal of Marketing Research,Vol.23,November, PP.387-393 32.Kasulis, Jack and Robert Spekman (1980) , " A Framework for the Use of Power " , European Journal of Marketing , Vol.14 (4) , pp.180-191. 33.Keith , Janet E., Donald W. Jackson Jr., and Lawrence A. Crosby (1990) , " Effects of Alternative Types of Influence Strategies Under Different Channel Dependence Structures, " Journal of Marketing,54 (July) pp.30-41 34.Kumar N., Louis, W.S., and Achrol, R.S. (1992) , " Assessing Reseller Performance Form the Perspective of the Supplier " , Journal of Marketing Research , Vol.29, pp.238-253. 35.Kumar, N.K., Scheer, L.K. and Steekamp, J.E.M (1998) , " Interdependence, Punitive Capability,a nd the reciprocation of Punitive Actions in Channel Relationship " , Journal of Marketing Research , Vol.35 (May) , pp.225-235. 36.Kumar, Nirmalya,Lisa K. Scheer, and Jan-benedict E.M. Steenkamp (1995a) , " The Effects of supplier Fairness on Vulnerable Resellers, " Journal of Marketing Research,32 (February) ,54-65. 37.Lusch And Brown(1982), " A Modified Model Of Power In The Marketing Channel, " Journal of Marketing Research,Vol.19 (August) pp.312-323 38.Lusch, R.F. and Brown, J.R. (1996) , " Interdependenc, Contracting, and Relational Behavior in Marketing Channels " , Journal of Marketing ,Vol.60 (October) , pp.19-38. 39.Lusch,Robert F. And James R.Brown(1996), " Interdependency,Contracting, And Relational Behavior In Marketing Channels " , Journal of Marketing ,Vol.60 (October) pp.19-38 40.Lush, R.F. (1976) , " Sources of Power:Their Impact on Intra-Channel Conflict " , Journal of Marketing Research ,Vol.13 (August) , pp.382-90. 41.Mayo, D.T., Richardson, L.D., and Simpson, J.T. (1998) , " The differential effects of the uses of power sources and influence strategies on channel satisfaction " , Journal of Marketing Theory and Practice , Vol.6 (2) , pp.16-25. 42.Mohr, J.J. and Nevin, J.R. (1990) , " Communication Strategies in Marketing ChammelA Theoretical Perspective " , Journal of Marketing , Vol.54 (October) , pp.36-51. 43.Mohr, J.J., Fisher, R.J. and Nevin, J.R. (1996) , " Collaborative Communication in Interfirm Relationships:Moderating Effects of Integration and Control " , Journal of Marketing , Vol.60 (July) , pp.103-115. 44.Morgan,Robert M. and Shelby D. Hunt (1994) , " The Commitment-Trust Theory of Relationship Marketing " Journal of Marketing,58 (July) ,20-38. 45.Robicheanx, Robert and Adel I. El-Ansary , " a General Model for Understanding Channel Member Behavior, " Journal of Retailing,Vol.52,No.4 (Winter 1975-1976) ,PP.13-30 46.Robicheanx, Robert and Adel I. El-Ansary , " a General Model for Understanding Channel Member Behavior, " Journal of Retailing,Vol.52,No.4 (Winter 1975-1976) ,PP.13-30 47.Robicheaux, Robert A. and Coleman, James E. (1975) , " The Structure of Marketing Channel Realationships " , Academy of Marketing Science. Journal , Vol.22 (1) , pp.38-62. 48.Robicheaux, Robert A. and El-Ansary, A.I. (1975) , " A General Model for Understanding Channel Member Behavior " , Journal of Retailing , Vol.19 (August) , pp.312-323. 49.Robicheaux, Robert A. and James Coleman (1994), "The Structure of Marketing Relationships," Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science, 22 (Winter), 38-51. 50.Rosenberg, Larry J., and Stern, L.W. (1971) , " Conflict Measurement in the Distribution Channel " , Journal of Marketing Research , Vol.52 (Winter) , pp.437-442. 51.Ruekert R.W. and Churchill, G.A. (1984) , " Reliability and Validity of Alternative Measures of Channel Member Satisfaction " , Journal of Marketing Research , Vol.21 (May) , pp.226-233. 52.Scheer, L.K. and Stern, L.W. (1992) , " The Effect of Influence Type and Performance Outcomes on Attitude Toward the Influencer " , Journal of Marketing Research , Vol.29 (February) , pp.128-142. 53.Schul, Patrick L., Taylor E. Little, and William M. Pride (1985), "Channel Climate: Its Impact on Channel Members" Satisfaction," Journal of Retailing, 61 (Summer), 9-38. 54.Simpson, J.T. and Mayo, D.T. (1997) , " Relationship Management:A Call for Fewer Influence Attempts ? " , Journal of Business Research ,Vol.39, pp.209-218. 55.Venkatesh R., Johli, A.K., and Zaltman G. (1995) , " Influence Strategies in Buying Centers " , Journal of Marketing , Vol.59 (October) , pp.71-82. 56.Wilkinson, Ian and Kipnis D. (1978) , " Interfirm Use of Power " , Journal of Applied Psychology , Vol.63 (June) , pp.315-320. 57.Wilkinson, Ian (1979) , " Power and Satisfaction in Channels of Distribution " , Journal of Retailing , Vol.55 (2) , pp.79-94. 58.Yavas, U. (2000) , " Interfirm Influence Strategies in Channels of Distribution " , Journal of International Marketing Research , Vol.25 (1) , pp.3-12.