# THE EVALUATION AND SELECTION OF CONTROL CHARTS FOR INTEGRATED SPC AND EPC

## 楊宗儒、駱景堯

E-mail: 9015650@mail.dyu.edu.tw

#### **ABSTRACT**

STATISTICAL PROCESS CONTROL (SPC) AND ENGINEERING PROCESS CONTROL (EPC) ARE TWO COMMON TECHNIQUES USED IN THE PROCESS CONTROL FOR REDUCING MANUFACTURING PROCESS VARIATION. SPC APPLY CONTROL CHARTS TO MONITOR THE PROCESS VARIATIONS, AND EPC REDUCE THE PROCESS VARIATION THROUGH ADJUSTING SOME MANUFACTURING PARAMETERS. IN THE RECENT YEARS, SOME RESEARCHERS TRY TO INTEGRATE SPC AND EPC CONCEPTS INTO THE PROCESS CONTROL TO OBTAIN MORE QUICKLY AND ACCURACY INFORMATION OF MANUFACTURING PROCESS. THEREFORE, IN THIS RESEARCH, WE INTEGRATE EPC AND SPC TECHNIQUES, AND TWO KINDS OF PROCESS VARIATIONS, STEP CHANGE AND TREND CHANGE, ARE STUDIED. SIX CONTROL CHARTS THAT MOST COMMONLY USED IN SPC ARE SELECTED AND EVALUATED. SIMULATION RESULTS IN VARIOUS MANUFACTURING PARAMETERS ARE INVESTIGATED, THE RESULTS SHOWN THAT WHEN SPC AND EPC ARE INTEGRATED, CUSCORE HAS THE BETTER PERFORMANCE OF SIX CONTROL CHARTS.

Keywords: STATISTICAL PROCESS CONTROL, ENGINEERING PROCESS CONTROL, CUSCORE

#### Table of Contents

第一章 緒論--P1 1.1 研究背景與動機--P1 1.2 研究目的--P2 1.3 研究範圍與假設--P2 1.4 研究方法與進行步驟--P4 1.5 研究架構與流程--P6 第二章 製程管制之探討--P7 2.1 EPC--P7 2.2 SPC與EPC之比較--P9 2.3 整合SPC與EPC--P11 第三章 文獻探討--P14 3.1 修改管制界線法--P14 3.2 時間數列模式預測法--P16 3.3 EWMA預測法--P20 3.4 整合SPC與EPC法--P23 第四章研究模式及管制圖介紹--P27 4.1 製程模式介紹--P27 4.2 研究之評估指標--P30 4.3 管制圖之建構與參數設定--P31 4.3.1 管制圖之建構--P32 4.3.2 管制圖參數設定--P36 第五章 模擬研究與分析--P38 5.1 採用EPC控制之數據型式探討--P38 5.1.1 干擾未介入之數據型式--P38 5.1.2 干擾介入之數據型式--P41 5.2 模擬結果分析--P45 第六章 結論與未來研究方向--P56 6.1 結論--P56 6.2 未來研究方向--P56

### **REFERENCES**

- [1]鄭春生, 品質管理, 三民書局, 中華民國八十五年.
- [2]林宜霓, 整合SPC-EPC系統以發展及時確認策略之研究, 碩士論文, 輔仁大學, 中華民國八十六年.
- [3]何惠卿, SHEWHART-EWMA 聯合管制圖之較佳設計, 碩士論文, 中興大學, 中華民國八十五年.
- [4]ALWAN, L. C., 1992, "EFFECTS OF AUTOCORRELATION ON CONTROL CHART PERFORMANCE", COMMUNIC -ATION IN STATISTICS THEORY AND METHODS, 21, 1025-1049.
- [5]ALWAN, L. C., AND ROBERTS, H. V., 1988, "TIME-SERIES MODELING FOR STATISTICAL PROCESS CONTROL", JOURNAL OF BUSINESS & ECONOMIC STATISTICS, 6, 1, 87-95.
- [6]BOX, G. E. P., AND KRAMER, T., 1992, "STATISTICAL PROCESS MONITORING AND FEEDBACK ADJUS -TMENT DISCUSSION", TECHNOMETRICS, 34, 3, 251-285.
- [7]BOX, G. E. P., JENKINS, G. M., AND REINSEL, G. C., 1976, TIME SERIES ANALYSIS: FORECA -STING AND CONTROL, 1 ST ED. PRENTICE-HALL, ENGLEWOOD CLIFFS, NJ [8] BOX, G. E. P., JENKINS, G. M., AND REINSEL, G. C. 1994, TIME SERIES ANALYSIS: FORECA -STING AND CONTROL, 3 RD ED. PRENTICE-HALL, ENGLEWOOD CLIFFS, NJ.
- [ 9] CHENG, C. S., 1995, "A CUMMULATIVE SCORE CONTROL SCHEME FOR DETECTING PROCESS SHIFTS", COMMUNICATIONS IN STATISTICS THEORY AND MATHODS, 24, 755-774.
- [10] CHENG, C. S., 1996, "DESIGN OF A CUMULATIVE SCORE CONTROL CHART FOR DETECTING PROCESS SHIFTS", JOURNAL OF CHINESE INSTITUTE OF INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERS, 13, 195-202.
- [11]COX, D. R., 1961, "PREDICTION BY EXPONENTIALLY WEIGHTED MOVING AVERAGE AND RELATED METHODS", JOURNAL OF ROYAL STATISTICAL SOCIETY, B, 23, 414-442.

- [12]CROWDER, S. V., 1989, "DESIGN OF EXPONENTIALLY WEIGHTED MOVING AVERAGE SCHEMES", JOURN -AL OF QUALITY TECHNOLOGY, 21, 155-161.
- [13] CROWDER, S. V., AND HAMILTON, M. D., 1992, "AN EWMA FOR MONITORING A PROCESS STANDAR D DEVIATION", JOURNAL OF QUALITY TECHNOLOGY, 24, 12-21.
- [14]DEMING, EDWARDS, 1986, OUT OF THE CRISIS, MIT CENTER FOR ADVANCED ENGINEERING STUDY, CAMBRIDGE, MA
- [15]HARRIS, T. J., AND ROSS, W. H., 1991, "STATISTICAL PROCESS CONTROL PROCEDURES FOR CORR -ELATED OBSERVATIONS", THE CANADIAN JOURNAL OF CHEMICAL ENGINEERING, 69, 48-57.
- [16] HOERL, R. W., AND PALM, A. C., 1992, "DISCUSSION OF STATISTICAL PROCESS MONITORING AN D FEEDBACK ADJUSTMENT- DISCUSSION", TECHNOMETRICS, 34, 3, 268-272.
- [17] HUNTER, J. S., 1986, "THE EXPONENTIALLY WEIGHTED MOVING AVERAGE", JOURNAL OF QUALITY -TECHNOLOGY, 18, 4, 203-210.
- [18]JANAKIRAM, AND KEATS, J. B., 1998, "COMBINING SPC AND EPC IN A HYBRID INDUSTRY", JOUR -NAL OF QUALITY TECHNOLOGY, 30, 3, 189-199.
- [19]KRAMER, H. AND SCHMID, W., 1997, "CONTROL CHARTS FOR TIME SERIES", NONLINEAR ANALYSIS, 30, 4007-4016.
- [20]LIN, W. S., AND ADAMS, B. M., 1996, "COMBINED CONTROL CHARTS FOR FORECAST-BASED MONITO -RING SCHEMES", JOURNAL OF QUALITY TECHNOLOGY, 28, 289-301.
- [21]LU, C. W., AND REYNOLDS, M. R., JR., 1999, "CONTROL CHARTS FOR MONITORING THE MEAN AND VARIANCE OF AUTOCORRELATED PROCESSES", JOURNAL OF QUALITY TECHNOLOGY, 31, 3, 259-274.
- [22]LU, C. W., AND REYNOLDS, M. R., JR. 1999, "EWMA CONTROL CHARTS FOR MONITORING THE MEAN OF AUTOCORRELATED PROCESSES", JOURNAL OF QUALITY TECHNOLOGY, 31, 2, 166-188.
- [23]LUCAS, J. M., AND SACCUCCI, M. S., 1990, "EXPONENTIALLY WEIGHTED MOVING AVERAGE CONTRO -L SCHEMES: PROPERTIES AND ENHANCEMENTS", TECHNOMETRICS, 32, 1-12.
- [24]MACGREGOR, J. F., 1988, "ON LINE STATISTICAL PROCESS CONTROL", CHEMICAL ENGINEERING PROCESS, 21-31.
- [25]MACGREGOR, J. F., 1990, "A DIFFERENT VIEW OF THE FUNNEL EXPERIMENT", JOURNAL OF QUALIT -Y TECHNOLOGY, 22, 4, 255-259.
- [26]MACGREGOR, J. F., 1992, "DISCUSSION OF STATISTICAL PROCESS MONITORING AND FEEDBACK ADJ-USTMENT DISCUSSION", TECHNOMETRICS, 34, 3, 273-275.
- [27]MACGREGOR, J. F., AND HARRIS, T. J., 1993, "THE EXPONENTIALLY WEIGHTED MOVING VARIANCE", JOURNAL OF QUALITY TECHNOLOGY, 25, 106-118.
- [28]MARAGAH, H. D., 1989, "THE EFFECT OF AUTOCORRELATION ON QUALITY CONTROL CHARTS", PH.D.
- DISSERTATION, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHWESTERN LOUISIANA, DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS.
- [29]MARAGAH, H. D. AND WOODALL, W. H., 1992, "THE EFFECT OF AUTOCORRELATION ON THE RETROSP -ECTIVE X-CHART", JOURNAL OF STATISTICAL COMPUTATION AND SIMULATION, 40, 29-42.
- [30]MONTGOMERY, D. C., 1996, INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICAL QUALITY CONTROL, 3 RD EDITION. JOHN WILEY & SONS, INC., NEW YORK.
- [31]MONTGOMERY, D. C., KEATS, J. B., RUNGER, G. C., AND MESSINA, W. S., 1994, "INTEGRATING STATISTICAL PROCESS CONTROL AND ENGINEERING PROCESS CONTROL", JOURNAL OF QUALITY TECHN -OLOGY, 26, 79-87.
- [32]MONTGOMERY, D. C., AND MASTRANGELO, C. M., 1991, "SOME STATISTICAL PROCESS CONTROL METH -ODS FOR AUTOCORRELATED DATA.", JOURNAL OF QUALITY TECHNOLOGY, 23, 3, 179-193.
- [33]RYAN, T. P., 1991, "DISCUSSION", JOURNAL OF QUALITY TECHNOLOGY, 23, 3, 200-202.
- [34]SHAO, Y. E., 1998, "THE IDENTIFICATION TECHNIQUES THAT RESULT FROM USING AN INTEGRATE -D SPC-EPC CONTROL SYSTEM", JOURNAL OF CHINESE INSTITUTE OF INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERS, 15, 179-185.
- [35] SUPERVILLE, C. R., AND ADAMS, B. M., 1994, "AN EVALUATION OF FORECAST-BASED QUALITY CONTROL SCHEMES", COMMUNICATION IN STATISTICS SIMULATION AND COMPUTATION, 23, 645-66 1.
- [36] VANBRACKLE, L. N., AND REYONDS, M. R., JR., 1997, "EWMA AND CUSUM CONTROL CHARTS IN TH -E PRESENCE OF CORRELATION", COMMUNICATION IN STATISTICS SIMULATION AND COMPUTATION, 26, 979-1008.
- [37] VASILOPOULOS, A. V., AND STAMBOULIS, A. P., 1978, "MODIFICATION OF CONTROL CHART LIMIT -S IN PRESENCE OF DATA CORRELATION", JOURNAL OF QUALITY TECHNOLOGY, 10, 1, 20-30.
- [38]WARDELL, D. G., MOSKOWITZ, H., AND PLANTE, R. D., 1992, "CONTROL CHARTS IN THE PRESENC -E OF DATA CORRELATION", MANAGEMENT SCIENCE, 38, 8, 1084-1105.
- [39]WARDELL, D. G., MOSKOWITZ, H., AND PLANTE, R. D., 1994, "RUN LENGTH DISTRIBUTION OF SP -ECIAL-CAUSE CONTROL CHARTS FOR CORRELATED PROCESSES", TECHNOMETRICS, 36, 1, 3-17.

[40]YASHCHIN, E., 1993, "PERFORMANCE OF CUSUM CONTROL SCHEMES FOR SERIALLY CORRELATED OB -SERVATIONS", TECHNOMETRICS, 35, 1, 37-52.