A Prototype of a Reengineering Tool for Transforming Imperative Programs into Object-Oriented Specifications

卞莊生、包冬意

E-mail: 8812384@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

Software reengineering from legacy systems has become a growing concern as more and more organizations perceive their legacy systems as valuable assets and the competitive edge in business process reengineering. The purpose of software reengineering is to transform legacy systems into counterparts based on a new technology so that the software would gain an improvement in reusability and maintainability. Compared with structured techniques, the object technology can produce more flexible software and reduce the cost of maintainance. This paper presents the design of a software reengineering tool that supports the transformation from logical imperative programs with database schema into object-oriented specifications and attempts to promote reusability and maintainability of the software by applying object-oriented methodology and object-oriented design patterns. Moreover, from the perspective of input-process-output(IPO) information processing model including data flow diagrams we invented the IPO design pattern and adopted it in the design of architecture of this tool. We expect that in the future this reengineering tool would be combined with other research results in different abstraction levels to form a complete CASE environment which will benefit business organizations in process reengineering and strategic planning.

Keywords : software reengineering ; legacy systems ; object technology ; object-oriented design patterns

Table of Contents

REFERENCES

〔1〕 張海藩，「軟體工程導論」，格致，1993年。〔2〕 陳平，蔡希堯，「物件導向技術」，儒林，1994年。〔3〕 包冬意，「物件導向分析與設計—方法指引」，松崗，1996年。〔4〕 包冬意，「資訊再工程—從傳統程式到物件導向規格」，大葉學 報，第七卷，第一期，1998年，65-77頁。〔5〕 包冬意，「資訊再工程—從傳統程式到物件導向規格」，國科會專 題研究計畫，編號NSC:88-2416-H-212-009，1998年。〔6〕 梁定澎，「資訊管理研究方法總論」，資訊管理學報，第四卷，第 一期，1997年，1-5頁。〔7〕 資策會，「軟體維護與再生工程技術」，1999，available at http://www.iii.org.tw/prod/ooreuse.htm 〔8〕 萬鎮美，「軟體工程工具Verilog/Logiscope簡介」，1999， available at http://www.nchc.gov.tw/logiscope/main.htm 〔9〕 Ambler, S.,“ A realistic look at object-oriented reuse ”, Sofrware Development, San Francisco, Jan., 1998. 〔10〕 Ambler, S.,“ An intriduction to patterns ”, Sofrware Development, San Francisco, July, 1998. 〔11〕 Bellizona, R.; Fugini, M.G. and Pernici, B.,“ Reusing specifications in OO applications ”, IEEE Software, 12(2), 1994, pp. 65-75. 〔12〕 Birrell, N.D. and Ould, M.A., A Practical Handbook for Software Development. Cambridge University Press, 1985. 〔13〕 Booch, G., Object Solutions: managing the object-oriented project. Menlo Park: Addison Wesley, 1996. 〔14〕 Buschmann, F.; Meunier, R.; Rohnert, H.; Sommerlad, P. and Stal, M., Pattern-Oriented Software Architecture: A System of Patterns. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1996. 〔15〕 Cline, M.P.,“ Pros and Cons of Adopting and Applying Design Patterns in Real World ”, Communications of the ACM, 39(10), 1996, pp 47-49. 〔16〕 Coad, P. and Yourdon, E., Object-Oriented Analysis. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall, 1991. 〔17〕 Davenport, T.H., Process Innovation: Reengineering Work through Information Technology. Boston: Harvard Business School Press, 1993. 〔18〕 Gamma, E.; Helm, R.; Johnson, R. and Vlissides, J., Design Patterns: Elements of Reusable Object-Oriented Software. Addison-Wesley, Reading: Mass., 1995. 〔19〕 Hammer, M. and Champy, J.A., Reengineering the Corporation: A Manifesto for Business Revolution. New York: Harper Business, 1993. 〔20〕 Jacobson, I. and Lindstrom, F.,“ Reengineering of Old System to an Object-Oriented Architecture ”, OOPSLA Conference, Special Issue of SIGPLAN Notices, Phoenix, AZ, 1991, pp. 340-350. 〔21〕 Jacobson, I. et al., Object-Oriented Software Engineering. Readings,

MA: Addison-Wesley, 1992. 〔22〕 Japan GUIDE/SHARE, “ State of the Art of Reuse in Object Oriented Development ”, The International User Group Concil-Joint Project On Object Oriented Technology, 1996, available at http://www.guide.org/jgs/jgsoo1.htm 〔23〕 Johnson, R.E., “ How frameworks compare to other object-oriented reuse techniques ”, Communications of the ACM, 40(10), 1997, pp. 39-42. 〔24〕 Jones, C., “ The economics of object-oriented software ”, American Programmer, 7(10), 1994, pp. 29-35. 〔25〕 Lewis, J.A.; Henry, S.M. and Kafura, D.G., “ An empirical study of the object-oriented paradigm and software reuse ”, OOPSLA ’91, 1991, pp. 184-196. 〔26〕 Li, W.; Henry, S.M.; Kafura, D.G. and Schulman, R., “ Measuring object-oriented design ”, Journal of Object-Oriented Programming, 8(4), 1995, pp. 48-55. 〔27〕 Lorensen, W., “ Object-Oriented Design ”, CED Software Engineering Guidelines, General Electric Co., 1986. 〔28〕 Martin, F., Analysis Patterns: reusable object models. Menlo Park: Addison Wesley, 1997. 〔29〕 Martin, J., Information Engineering: Book I-III. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall, 1990. 〔30〕 McClure, C., The Three R ’s of Software Automation: Re-engineering, Repository, Reusability. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall, 1992. 〔31〕 Pratt, T.W., Programming Languages: Design and Implementation. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall, 1996. 〔32〕 Pree, W., Design Patterns for Object-Oriented Software Development. Addison-Wesley, Reading: Mass., 1995. 〔33〕 Pressman, R.S., Software Engineering: A Practitioner ’s Approach. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1997. 〔34〕 Radin, G., “ Object technology in perspective ”, IBM Systems Journal, 35(2), 1996, pp. 124-127. 〔35〕 Rational Software, “ UML Summary ”, 1997, available at http://www.rational.com/uml 〔36〕 Rational Software, “ UML Quick Reference ”, 1998, available at http://www.rational.com/uml/resources/quick/uml_poster.jtmpl 〔37〕 Sanchez, N.G. and Choobineh, J., “ Achieving Reuse with OO Technology ”, Information Systems Management, Spring, 1997, pp. 48-55. 〔38〕 Saunders, D., “ Patterns: The key to successful software design ”, Telephony, June 24, 1996, pp 176-177. 〔39〕 Taylor, D.A., Business Engineering with Object Technology. New York: John Wiely & Sons, 1995. 〔40〕 Wegner, P., “ Dimensions of Object Based Language Design ”, ACM SIGPLAN Notices, 22(12), 1987.