The Creep and Creep Rupture Analysis of Various Plate Members under Constant Boundary Stress

林晉源、劉勝安

E-mail: 8809502@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

This study adopts the continuous damage mechanics and the finite element method to investigate the creep and the rupture behavior of plate within high temperature and boundary stress environments. First of all, finite element method is used to divide the plate appropriately, and based on the force and displacement boundary condition, the stress and strain of every element are counted, and then the time periods are chosen, on the basis of quasi-steady, time-harden or strain-harden assumption, to count the increase of the creep strain and further, to accumulate all creep strain. Adapted to the virtual work principle, the creep survival force is summed up to reformulate the force vector and to count the stress and strain of every element again. In accordance with the maximum principal tensile strain, maximum principal tensile stress, maximum shear stress or mixing theory, the creep damage of every element is counted. When the damage value of an element reaches a critical value, the stiffness of the element is removed from the overall structural model, the force and the displacement boundary condition are reformulated, and the rupture life and the rupture path can be found in this way of repeating counting.

Keywords: creep; creep damage; continuous damage mechanics; finite element method; stress; strain; rupture life; rupture path

Table of Contents

封面內頁	簽名頁	授權書	iii 中文摘
要	iv 英文摘要	v 誌謝	vi 目
録	vii 圖目錄	ix 表目錄	xv 符號說
明	xvi 第一章 續論xvi	11.1	1 1.2 潛變之
變形行為	1 1.3 文獻回顧	3 1.4 研究目的	5 第二章 潛變
與潛變損壞理論	6 2.1 潛變之組成方程式	忧6 2.2 潛變損壞之量化	<i>;</i> 14
2.3 連體潛變損壞理	里論15 第三章 潛變 !	與潛變損壞之有限單元分析24	3.1 有限單元法之理論推
導	.24 3.2 取定適當時間階段之原則	33 3.3 單元破裂時之處理方式	35 3.4 模
擬步驟與流程圖	36 第四章 潛變與潛變	破裂之模擬分析40 4.1 問題	定
義	40 4.2 建立模型	53 4.3 結果分析與探討	56 4.4 綜合分
析與比較	134 第五章 結論	137 參考文獻	140

REFERENCES

- [1] Da Costa Andrade, E.N., On the Viscous Flow in Metals and Allied Phenomena, Proc. R. Soc., A84, pp. 1,1910.
- [2] Norton, F.H., The Creep of Steel at High Temperature, New york, McGraw-Hill, 1929.
- [3] Graham, A., Processes of Creep and Fatigue in Metal, Oliver and Boyd, pp.154,1962.
- [4] Johnson, A.E., Proc. Inst. Mech. Engrs., London,164,pp. 432,1951.
- [5] Odgvist, F.K.G., Mathematical Theory of creep and Creep Rupture, 2nd Edition, Oxford, Clarendon press, 1974.
- [6] Robinson, E.L., Effect of Temperature Varation on the Creep Strength of Steels, Trans. A.S.M.E, 60, pp.253, 1938.
- [7] Hoff, N.J., The Necking and the Rupture of Rods Subjected to Constant Tensile Loads, J. Appl. Mech., 20, pp. 105, 1953.
- [8] Dorn, J.E. and Tietz, T.E., Creep and stress-Rupture Investigations on Some Alunium Alloy Sheet Metal, Proc. A.S.T.M.,49,pp.815,1949.
- [9] Kachnov, L.M., Rupture Time Under Creep Condition, problems of Continuum Mechanics, pp.202, S.I.A.M., philadelphia, 1961.
- [10] Leckie, F.A. and Hayhurst, D.A., Constitutive Equations for creep Rupture, Acta Mertal., 25, pp1059, 1977.
- [11] Hayhurst, D.R., Dimmer, P.R. and Morrison, C.J., Development of Continuum Damage in the Rupture of Notched Bars, Phil. Trans. R. Soc. London, A311, pp.103,1984.
- [12] Woodford, D.A., Density Change During creep in Nikel, Met. Sci. J., 3, pp.234,1969.
- [13] Belloni, G., Bernaconi, C. and piatti, G., Damage and Rupture, in AISI 310 Austenistic Steel, Meccanica, 12, pp. 84, 1977.
- [14] Belloni, G., Bernasconi, G. and piatti, G., Creep Damage Models, Creep in Engineering Material and Structures (Edited by G. Bernasconi and

piatti),pp.195,Applied Science,London,1980.

- [15] Rabotnov, Yu.M., Creep Problem in Structual Members (English Translation Edited by F.A. Leckie), Chap.6, North Holland, Ams-terdam, 1969.
- [16] Shames, I.H. and Cozzarelli, F.A., Elastic and Inelastic Stress Analysis, in press.
- [17] Lemaitre, J. and Dufailly, J., Damage Measurements, Eng.Frac.Mech.,28,pp.643,1987.
- [18] Penny, R.K. and Mariott, D.L., Design for Creep, McGraw-Hill, Lon-don,1971.
- [19] Kachanov, L.M., Introdution to Continuum Damage Mechanics, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Dordrecht, Holland, 1986.
- [20] Cozzarelli, F.A. and Bernasconi, G., Nonlinear Creep Damage Under One-Dimensional Variable Tensile Stress, Int. J. Nonlinear Mech., 16, pp.27,1984.
- [21] Armen, H., Assumptions, Model and Computational Methods for Plsticity, Comp. Struc., 10, pp161,1978.
- [22] Zienkiewicz, O.C. and Cormeau, I.C., Viscoplasticity- Plasticity and Creep in Elastic Sloids-A Unified Numerical Solution Approach, Int. J. Numer. Methods in Eng., 8, pp.821,1974.
- [23] Zienkiewicz, O.C., The Finite Element Method, 3rd Edition, McGraw-Hill, 1977.
- [24] Hayhurst, D.R., Dimmer, P.R. and Morrison, C.J., Development of Continuum Damage in the Rupture of Notched Bars, Phil. Trans. R. Soc. London, A311, pp.103,1984.
- [25] Saanouni K., Chaboche, J.L. and Bathias, C., On the Creep Crack Growth Prediction by a Local Approach, Eng. Frac. Mech., 25, pp.677,1986.
- [25] Saanouni K., Chaboche, J.L. and Bathias, C., On the Creep Crack Growth Prediction by a Local Approach, Eng. Frac. Mech., 25, pp.677,1986.
- [25] Saanouni K., Chaboche, J.L. and Bathias, C., On the Creep Crack Growth Prediction by a Local Approach, Eng. Frac. Mech., 25, pp.677,1986.