Finite Element Formulation and Response of Rotation Systems

莊佳晃、洪振義

E-mail: 8700841@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

ABSTRACT The subject of the this article is to create a flexible arithmetical System which is the extension of "Finite Element Formulation and Analysis of Rotating Systems", and we use this system to assist the building of mathematical model of rotation elements. And also studying that under a rotating conservative system, what is the dynamic characteristics of a rotator in constant velocity or various velocity. Then we can use the results to compute the response of the rotator under a certain loading, and understand the behavior of the rotation mechanism. Besides, we also analyze the computing of linear and nonlinear, and getting to know what's the difference between real mode and authority. Making vibration analysis, the most important thing is to derive the controlling equation. In this article, we first use Hamilton theory to derive the equation, them apply "Finite Element Formulation "to manipulate the controlling equation of the system. As a result, we got a FORTRAN equation for VAX computer system, them we can use the equation to computer the displacement and loading of every nodes in the mechanism. The beam element model in this survey is in a 3-dimensional coordinate system, cross section has two nodes and a reference point. Each nodes has three displacements and three rotating deflection, and can bear the effects of angle velocity and angle accelerator. So through proper combination, the beam elements can be used to model rotating axis, rotating leaves, and crankshaft Finite Element Formulation. Furthermore, by the assistant of symbol arithmetical soft ware, we can compute the coefficient of the controlling equation skillfully, and then transfer the equation to the form of program languages, to shorten the time of programming and prevent the computing mistakes that we might make.

Keywords: 0

Table of Contents

目錄 封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書 中文摘要 英文摘要 誌謝 目錄 圖目錄 表目錄 符號表 第一章 緒論 1.1文獻回顧 1.2研究動機 1.3研究方法 第二章 理論推導 2.1.1推導控制方程式 2.1.2Hamilton 原理 2.1.3位移場 2.1.4應變-位移關係式 2.1.5應力-應變關 係式 2.1.6應變能 2.1.7動能 2.1.8功 2.1.9座標轉換 2.2程式流程圖 第三章 數值結果分析 3.1將力N等分的結果 3.2轉子元素的 位移結果 3.2.1轉動軸 3.2.2旋轉樑 3.2.3曲柄軸 3.3轉子各元素的受力結果 3.3.1轉動軸 3.3.2旋轉樑 3.3.3曲柄軸 3.4是否將力N 等分的差異 第四章 結論 參考文獻 附錄 圖目錄 圖2.1轉動樑元素軸和元素座標及慣性參考座標關係圖 圖2.2座標轉換關係示 意圖 圖2.3程式流程圖 圖3.1轉動軸和慣性參考座標示意圖 圖3.2旋轉樑和慣性參考座標示意圖 圖3.3曲柄軸和慣性參考座標 示意圖 圖3.4.1轉動軸受力無轉動時將力N等份的收斂圖 圖3.4.2轉動軸受力轉動時將力N等份的收歛圖(1000rpm) 圖3.4.3旋 轉樑受力無轉動時將力N等份的收斂圖 圖3.4.4旋轉樑受力轉時將力N等份的收斂圖(1000rpm) 圖3.4.5曲柄軸受力無轉動時將 力N等份的收斂圖 圖3.4.6曲柄軸受力轉動時將力N等份的收斂圖 圖3.5轉動軸受負載狀況下轉動的位移圖(1step) 圖3.6轉動 軸受負載狀況下轉動的位移圖(40step) 圖3.7旋轉樑受負載狀況下轉動的位移圖(1step) 圖3.8旋轉樑受負載狀況下轉動的位移 圖(40step) 圖3.9(a)曲柄軸無負載時旋轉,曲柄部分在不同轉速下的位移圖 圖3.9(b)曲柄軸受負載時旋轉,曲柄部分在不同轉 速下的位移圖 圖3.10轉動軸受負載狀況下轉動的剪力圖(1step) 圖3.11轉動軸受負載狀況下轉動的剪力圖(40step) 圖3.12旋轉 樑旋轉時受負載點的軸向受力圖(1step) 圖3.13旋轉樑旋轉時受負載點的軸向受力圖(40step) 圖3.14(a)曲柄軸無負載下旋轉支 點所受的反力圖 圖3.14(b)曲柄軸無負載下旋轉支點所受的反力圖 圖3.15.1轉動軸無轉動時是否將力等份比較圖 圖3.15.2轉 動軸轉動時是否將力等份比較圖(1000rpm) 圖3.15.3旋轉樑無轉動時是否將力等份比較圖 圖3.15.4旋轉樑轉動時是否將力等 份比較圖(1000rpm) 表目錄 表3.1 元素的截面資料和材質表 表3.2(a)曲柄軸不受負載轉動時的位移 表3.2(b)曲柄軸受負載轉動 時的位移

REFERENCES

參考文獻 1.Przemienieckj, J. s., "Theory of Matrix Structural Analysis", 成大書局印行(1968) 2.Chandrupatla, T. R., Belegundu, A. D. "Introduction to Finite Elements in Engineering ", Prentice-Hall -new Jersey(1991) 3.Straub, F. K., Hamilton B. K., "Theory Manual for Element Library of 2GCHAS", McDonnell Douglas Helicopter Company-Mesa Arizona(1990) 4.Huseyin, K., "Vibrations and Stability of Multiple Parameter System", Noordhoff International Publishing (1978) 5.Nelson, H. D. and McVaugh, J. M., "The Dynamics of Roter Bearing System Using Finite Element", Journal of Engineering for Industry, pp593-600.(1976) 6.Jialiu Gu, "An Improved Transger Matrix-Direct Integration

Method for Roter Dynamics", Journal of Vibration, Acoustics, Stress, and Reliability in Design, Vol.108, pp182-188.(1986) 7. Ting Noung Shiau and Jon Li Hwang, "A New Approach to the Dynamics Characteristic of Undamped Roter-Bearing Systems", Journal of Vibration, Acoustics, Stress, and Reliability in design, Vol.111, pp379-385.(1986) 8.施光宇,"應用有限元素法於轉子之分析",私立大葉大學碩士論文(1995)