

The Application of Combined Simulated Annealing and Tabu Search in FMS Scheduling

許惇旭、駱景堯、林燦煌

E-mail: 8603910@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

In this research, two heuristic algorithms are presented to deal with the Flexible Manufacturing System (FMS) scheduling problems with the due date constraints, which minimize the mean tardiness of the system. The approach is studied from four phases. First, for the mean tardiness criterion, a job-oriented heuristic (JOH) is constructed to solve the addressed FMS scheduling problem. An experiment is designed to check the solution quality and efficiency among the designed algorithms and another heuristics, which are presented by some paper and shown good performance in the FMS scheduling. Following, two near optimal solution technique known as Simulated Annealing and Tabu Search are studied; then new combined heuristics call SATS and TSSA are developed to improve the performance quality. Third, using the factorial design to analyze the factors that are effected the performance of the two new algorithms significantly. Finally, the performance of the designed algorithm will be compared with some heuristics. Through the statistical analysis to show the superior of the constructed heuristics. Keyword: FMS, scheduling, Tabu Search, Simulated Annealing, Heuristic, minimum mean tardiness.

Keywords : FMS ; Scheduling ; Tabu Search ; Simulated Annealing ; Heuristic ; Minimum Mean Tardiness

Table of Contents

目錄 封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書.....	iii 中文摘要.....	iv 英文摘要.....
要.....	v 誌謝.....	vi 目.....
錄.....	vii 圖目錄.....	x 表目.....
錄.....	xii 第一章 緒論.....	1 1.1 研究動.....
機.....	1 1.2 研究目的.....	1 1.3 研究範.....
圍.....	2 1.4 研究架構.....	5 1.5 研究方法與進行步.....
驟.....	6 第二章 文獻探討.....	7 2.1 排程.....
2.2 彈性製造系統排程.....	13 2.3 禁忌搜尋法與模擬退火法.....	16 2.3.1 禁忌搜尋法.....
法.....	17 2.3.2 模擬退火法.....	19 2.4 禁忌搜尋法與模擬退火法在排程上的應用.....
應用.....	20 第三章 演算法之建構.....	23 3.1 演算法之整體架構.....
構.....	23 3.2 符號定義.....	24 3.3 啟發式初始解.....
法.....	26 3.3.1 EDD演算法之建立.....	26 3.3.2 CR+SPT 演算法之實例說明.....
明.....	28 3.3.3 YUE演算法之建立.....	29 3.4 初始解法之實例說明.....
明.....	32 3.4.1 EDD演算法之實例說明.....	33 3.4.2 CR+SPT演算法之實例說明.....
明.....	35 3.4.3 YUE演算法之實例說明.....	38 3.5 啟發式改善解法.....
法.....	41 3.5.1 禁忌搜尋法(TS)演算法之建立.....	42 3.5.1.1 禁忌搜尋法之外部改善解法.....
法.....	42 3.5.1.2 禁忌搜尋法之內部改善解法.....	45 3.5.2 模擬退火法(SA)演算法之建立.....
立.....	48 3.5.2.1 模擬退火法之外部改善解法.....	48 3.5.2.2 模擬退火法之內部改善解法.....
法.....	52 3.5.3 模擬退火法與禁忌搜尋法(SATS)演算法之建立.....	55 3.5.3.1 SATS之外部改善解法.....
法.....	55 3.5.3.2 SATS之內部改善解法.....	60 3.5.4 禁忌搜尋法與模擬退火法(TSSA)演算法之建立.....
算.....	63 3.5.4.1 TSSA之外部改善解法.....	63 3.5.4.2 TSSA之內部改善解法.....
法.....	68 3.6 改善解法之實例說明.....	70 3.6.1 禁忌搜尋法(TS)演算法之實例說明.....
明.....	71 3.6.2 模擬退火法(SA)演算法之實例說明.....	74 3.6.3 模擬退火法與禁忌搜尋法(SATS)演算法之實例說明.....
算.....	80 3.6.4 禁忌搜尋法與模擬退火法(TSSA)演算法之實例說明.....	83 第四章 計算機執行與結果分析.....
分.....	88 4.1 問題定義.....	88 4.2 參數值之分析與設定.....
定.....	89 4.3 執行結果之分析與比較.....	93 第五章 結論與建議.....
議.....	99 5.1 結論.....	99 5.2 建議.....
議.....	100 參考文獻.....	102 附錄.....
錄.....	108 附錄一:參數分析中具有顯著影響的變數分析表.....	108 附錄.....

REFERENCES

- 【1】 尤威評，模擬退火法在彈性製造系統排程之應用，碩士學位論文，1995 【2】 林我聰，現場排程專家系統，資訊與電腦出版，1994 【3】 林志誠，禁區搜尋法之分析---應用於流程廠問題，碩士學位論文，1993 【4】 利德江，以敘述空間法求解彈性製造系統的排程問題，國科會專題研究計畫報告，1993 【5】 陳建良，排程概述，機械工業雜誌，12月號，1995，pp.122-137 【6】 陳勝男，禁忌搜尋法應用於車輛路線問題之研究，碩士學位論文，1995 【7】 葉怡成，類神經網路模式運用與實作，儒林書局，1994 【8】 葉若春，生產計劃與管制，中興管理顧問公司，1984 【9】 葉靜怡，以塔布搜尋法求解流程式工廠排程問題，碩士論文，1994 【10】 雷紹辰，電腦整合製造(CIN)-CAD/CAM應用，松崗電腦圖書，1992 【11】 賴士葆，生產作業管理，華泰，1995 【12】 蕭文杰，以數理規劃及遺傳演算法探討彈性製造系統中多製程規劃之生產排程問題，碩士學位論文，1993 【13】 Aanen,E., Gaalman,G.J. and Naijn,W.M.,A Scheduling Approach for a flexible Manufacturing System,International Journal of Production Research,V31,N10,1993,pp.2369-2385 【14】 Baker K. R.,Introduction to Sequencing and Scheduling,John Wiley&sons,New York,1974 【15】 Barnes,J Wesley;Chambers,John B,Solving the job shop scheduling problem with tabu search,IIE Transactions,V27,12,Apr 1995,pp.257-263 【16】 Belarmino Adenso-Diaz,An SA/TS mixture algorithm for the Scheduling tardiness problem,EJOR,v88,i3,feb 8,1996,pp.516-524 【17】 Bharath Ramzchandran and Drosen James,Neural Network Computing,Windcrest/McGraw Hill,New York,1974 【18】 Bland,J A and Dawson,G P,Tabu search applied to layout optimization,Internal Report Department of Mathematics,Statistics and Operational Research,Nottingham Polytechnic,Uk(1989) 【19】 Campbell,H.G.,Dudek,R.A. and Smith,M.L.,A Heuristic Algorithm for the N-Job,M-machine Sequencing Problem,Management Science,V16,1970,pp.630-637 【20】 D.de Werra and A.Hertz,Tabu Search Techniques,ORSpektrum,V11,1989,pp.131-141 【21】 Eric Davalo and Patrick Naim,Neural Networks,Mac Millam,Hongkong,1991,pp.32-73 【22】 F.Glover,Tabu search-Part I,ORSA Journal on Computing,1,(1989),pp.190-206 【23】 F.Glover,Tabu search-Part II,ORSA Journal on Computing,2,(1990),pp.4-32 【24】 F.Glover,Tabu search : A Yuyorial,Interfaces,V20,14,Jul/Aug,(1990),pp.74-94 【25】 F.Glover,Eric Taillard and Dominique de Werra,A user's guide to tabu search,Annals of Operations Research,41(1993),pp.3-28 【26】 Fisher,M.L.,and R.Jaikumar,A generalized assignment heuristic for vehicle routing problems,Network,11,1981,pp.109-124 【27】 G.Laporte and H.Mercure,Balancing hydraulic turbine runners,Europe.J.Opl Res,V20,17,Sep(1993),pp.687-695 【28】 Gangadharan,Rajesh;Rajendran,Chandrasekharan,A Simulated annealing heuristic for scheduling in a flowshop with bicriteria,Computers & Industrial Engineering,V27,I1-4,Sep 1994,pp.473-476 【29】 Gillet,B.,and L.Miller,A heuristic algorithm for the vehicle dispatch problem,Operation Research,22,pp.340-349 【30】 Glover,F.,Heuristics for integer Programming using surrogate constraints,Decision Science,Vol 8,1977,pp.156-166 【31】 Graves,S.C.,Making production scheduling more efficient to control manufacturing,Industrial Enginerring,V20(4),1981,pp.646-675 【32】 Graves,S.C.,A Review of Production Scheduling,Operations Research,V29,1981,pp.646-670 【33】 He,Zesheng;Yang,Taeyong;Tiger,Andy,An Exchange heuristic imbedded with simulated annealing for due-dates job-shop scheduling,European Journal of Operational Research,V91,I1,May 24,1996,pp.99-117 【34】 Hutchison,J.,K.Leong,D.Snyder and P.Ward,Scheduling approaches for random job shop flexible manufacturing systems,International Journal of Production Research,V29(5),1991,pp.1053-1067 【35】 Ishibuchi,Hisao;Misaki,Shinta;Tanaka,Hideo,Modified simulated annealing algorithms for the flow ahop sequencing problem,European Journal of Operational Research,Vol:81,Iss:2 Date:Mar 2,1995,pp.388-398 【36】 J.A.Bland and G.P. Dawson,Tabu Search and Design Optimization,Computer aided design,V23,N3,Apr(1993),pp.195-201 【37】 Kusiak,A.,Application of Operational Research Models and Techniques in Flexible manufacturing Systems,European Journal of Operational Research,V24,1986,pp.336-345 【38】 M.Widmer,Job Shop Scheduling with Tooling Constraints:A Tabu Search Approach,Journal of the Operational Research Society,V42,I1,Jan 1991,pp.75-82 【39】 Maimon,O.Z. and S.B. Gershwin,Dynamic scheduling and routing for flexible manufacturing system that have unreliable machines,Operation Research,V36(2),1988,pp.279-292 【40】 Marius Sinclair,Comparison of the performance of modern heuristic for combinatorial oprimizarion on read data,Computer and Operation Research,V20,I7,Sep 1993,pp.687-695 【41】 Nagar,Amit;Heragu,Sunderesh S;Haddock,Jorge,A branch-and-bound approach for a two-machine floe scheduling problem,Journal of the Operational Research Society,V46,I6,Jun 1995,pp.721-734 【42】 Nanfang Hu,Tabu search method with random moves for globally optimal design,International Journal for Numerical Method in enginerring,V35,1992,pp.1055-1070 【43】 O'Grady,P.J.and U.Menon,A multiple criteria approach for production planning of automated manufacturing,Enginerring Optimization,V8,1985,pp.161-175 【44】 Panwalkar,S.S.and Iskander,W.,A survey of scheduling Rules,Operation Research,V25,1977,pp.45-61 【45】 Shanker,K.and Y.J.Tzen,A loading and dispatching problem in a random flexible manufacturing system,International Journal of Production Research,V23(3),1985,pp.579-595 【46】 Shaw,Michael J.,Knowledge-Based Scheduling in Flexible Manufacturing:An Intelligent of Pattern-Directed Inference and Heuristic Search,International Journal of Production Research,V26,N5,1988,pp.821-844 【47】 Van Laarhoven,Peter J.M;Aarts,Emile H.L;Lenstra,Jan Karel,Job Shop Scheduling by Simulated Annealing,Operations Research,V40,I1,Jan/Feb 1992,pp.113-125 【48】 Wilhelm,W.E.and H.M.Shin,Efttivemess of alternate operations in a flexible manufacturing system,International Journal of Production Research,V23(1),1985,pp.65-79