

# An Approach by Mutiple-Machine Scheduling in Bi-Criteria

李陽華、駱景堯

E-mail: 8515898@mail.dyu.edu.tw

## ABSTRACT

In general, the researchers deal with the bicriteria scheduling problem, usually, into two phases. First, the schedule generation-using some kinds of dispatching procedures or rules generate a feasible schedule. Second, objective evaluation- employing a variety of multiple objective techniques or decision making theory evaluate the performance of the schedules generated, then, select the better one. In this research, first, we proposed a heuristic algorithm for minimizing two criteria, known as mean flow time and mean tardiness, scheduling problem in a job shop environment simultaneously. To illustrate the potential impact of this problem, we simulate the scheduling jobs with some known traditional dispatching procedures under a variety of conditions. Experimental results are analyzed to show the adaptability of the addressed algorithm. In addition, an modified neighborhood searching is taken to improve the solution quality.

Keywords : Scheduling Problem ; Heuristic ; Algorithm ; Bicriteria

## Table of Contents

中文摘要 英文摘要 致謝 圖目錄 表目錄 第一章 緒論 第一節 研究動機與目的 第二節 研究範圍與假設 第三節 研究方法 第二章 相關文獻探討 第一節 排程概論 第二節 排程方法 第三節 排程研究的趨勢 第四節 有關JOB SHOP排程之文獻回顧 第三章 啟發式演繹法的構建 第一節 使用變數說明 第二節 演繹法建立 第三節 實例說明 第四章 演繹法評估 第一節 新演繹法與其他啟發式演繹法初始解之比較 第二節 新演繹法與其他啟發式演繹法最終解之比較 第五章 結論與建議 參考文獻

## REFERENCES

- 1.Adams,J., Balas,E., and Zawack,D.(1988), "The Shifting Bottleneck Procedure for Job Scheduling", Management Science 34, 391-401.
- 2.Anderson E.J.,and Nyirenda J.C.,(1990)"Two New Rules to Minimize Tardiness in A Job Shop", International Journal of Production Research 28, 2277-2292.
- 3.Azizoglu, Meral, Kondakci, Suna and Omer Kirca. "Bicriteria Scheduling Problem Involving Total Tardiness and Total Earliness Penalties", International Journal of Production Economics 23,17-24.
- 4.Baker, K.R. (1974), Introduction to Sequencing and scheduling, New York: Wiley.
- 5.Baker, C.T.,and B.P. Dzielinski. (1960), "Simulation of a simplified Job shop." Management Science 6, 311-323.
- 6.Baker,K.R., and A.G.Merten. (1974), "Scheduling with Parallel Processors and Linear Delay Costs,"Naval Research Logistics Quarterly 20, 793-804.
- 7.Baker,K.R., and Z.Su.(1974),"Sequencing with Due Dates and Early Start Times to Minimize Maximum Tardiness,"Naval Research Logistics Quarterly 21,171-176.
- 8.Balas,E.(1969), "Machine Sequencing via Disjunctive Graphs: An Implicit Enumeration Algorithm," Operations Research 17,1-10.
- 9.Balas,E.(1970), "Machine Sequencing: Disjunctive Graphs and Degree-Constrained Subgraphs," Naval Research Logistics Quarterly 17,941-957.
- 10.Ballakur,A.,and Steudel,H.J.(1984),"Integration of Job Shop Control Systems: A State-of-The Art Review",Journal of Manufacturing System 3,71-79.
- 11.Barret,R.T.,and S.Barman.(1986),"A SlamII Simulation of a Simplified Flow Shop," Simulation 47,181-189.
- 12.Bensana,E.,G.Bell,and D.Dubois.(1988),"Opal:A Multi-Knowledge System for Industrial Job-Shop Scheduling," International Journal of production Research 26,795-819.
- 13.Brown,A.,and Z.A.Lomnicki.(1966),"Some Applications of the Branch-and Bound Algorithm to the Machine Sequencing Problem," Operational Research Quarterly 17, 173-186.
- 14.Brown,S.,and U.Yechiali.(1990),"Scheduling Deteriorating Jobs on a Single Processor," Operations Research 38,495-498.
- 15.Chambers.R.J., R.L.Carroway, T.J.Lowe, and T.L.Morin.(1991)."Dominance and Decomposition Heuristics for Single Machine Scheduling," Operations Research 39,639-647.
- 16.Conway,R.W., Maxwell,W.I., and Willer,L.W.(1967),Theory of Scheduling. (New York: Addison-Wesley)
- 17.Copas,C.,and Browne,J.(1990)"A Rules-Based Scheduling System for Flow Type Assembly." International Journal of Production Research 28,981-1005.
- 18.Coroyer,C.,and Z.Liu.(1991),"Effectiveness of Heuristics and Simulated Annealing for the Scheduling of Concurrent Tasks: An Empirical Comparison," Institute Nationale de Recherche en Informatique et en Automatique, Le Chesnay, France.
- 19.Daniels,R.L.,and R.K.Sarin.(1989),"Single Machine Scheduling with Controllable Processing Times and Number of Jobs Tardy,"Operations Research 37,981-989.
- 20.Daniels.R.L.(1990),"A Multi-Objective Approach to Resource Allocation in Single Machine Scheduling," European Journal of Operational Research 48,226-241.
- 21.Davis,L.(1991),Handbook of Genetic Algorithms. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- 22.Della Croce,F., R.Tadei, and G.Volta.(1992),"A Genetic Algorithm for the Job Shop problem," D.A.I, Politecnico di Torino,Italy.,
- 23.Dileepan and Parthasarati.(1993),"Common Due Date Scheduling Problem with Separate Earliness and Tardiness Penalties", Computer & Operations Research 20,179-184.
- 24.Dileepan, Parthasarati and Sen, Tapan, (1993),"Bicriterion Jobshop Scheduling with Total

Flowtime and Sum of Squared Latness", *Engineering Costs & Production Economics* 21,295-299. 25.Dorigo,M.(1989), "Genetic Algorithms: The State of the Art and Some Research Proposals", *Dipartimento Di Elettronica, Politecnico Di Milano, Italy*. 26.Egglese,R.W.(1990), "Simulated Annealing: A Tool for Operational Research", *European Journal of Operational Research* 6,271-281. 27.Falkenauer,E.,and S.Bouffoix.(1991), "A Genetic Algorithm for Job Shop," *Proceedings of the 1991 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*. 28.Fisher,M.I.,and A.H.G.Rinnooy Kan(1988), "The Design, Analysis and Implementation of Heuristics", *ManagementScience* 34,263-265.

29.Florian,M.,P.Trepant,and G.Mcmahon.(1971), "An Implicit Enumeration Algorithm for the Machine Sequencing Problem," *Management Science* 17,182-792. 30.Frank G.Forst(1995), "Bicriterion Stochastic Scheduling on One or More Machines", *European Journal of Operational Research* 80,404-409. 31.Fry, T.,D.R.D.Armstrong,and J.H. Blackstone.(1987), "Minimizing Weighted Absolute Deviation in Single Machine Scheduling," *IEEE Transactions* 19,445-449. 32.Fry, T.,G. Leong,and T.Rakes.(1987), "Single Machine Scheduling:A Comparison of Two Solution Procedures," *Omega* 15,277-282. 33.Glaser,R.,and M.Hottenstein.(1982), "Simulation Study of a Closed-Loop Job Shop," *Journal of Operations Management* 3,155-166. 34.Glover,F.(1989), "Tabu Search-Part I, ORSA", *Journal on Computing* 1,190-206.

35.Glover,F.(1990), "Tabu Search-Part II, ORSA", *Journal on Computing* 2,4-32. 36.Glover,F.,and M. Laguna.(1989), "Target Analysis to Improve a Tabu Search Method for Machine Scheduling," *Advanced Knowledge Research Group, US West Advanced Technologies,Boulder,CO*. 37.Grabot, B.,and Geneste, L.(1994), "Dispatching Rules in Scheduling: A Fuzzy Approach", *International Journal of Production Research* 4,903-915. 38.Greenberg, H.(1968), "A Branch-and-Bound Solution to the General Scheduling Problem," *Operations Research* 16, 353-361.

39.Gupta,S.K.,and T.Sen.(1983) "Minimizing a Quadratic Function of Job Lateness on a Single Machine." *Engineering Costs and Production Economics* 7,187-194. 40.Holland ,J.H.(1975),*Adaptation in Natural and Artificial Systems*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press. 41.Huang, Rong-Hwai,Liao, Ching-Jong and Tseng, Sheng-Tsaing.(1992), "Improved Algorithm for Finding Efficient Schedule with Respect to Total Flowtime and Maximum Tardiness", *Journal of the Chinese Institute of Engineers* 15, 161-166. 42.Ignall, E.,and L.E.Schrage.(1965), "Application of the Branch-and-Bound Technique to Some Flow Shop Scheduling Problems," *Operations Research* 13,400-412. 43.Ishibuchi,H.,R. Tamura,and H.Tanaka.(1991), "Flow Shop Scheduling by Simulated Annealing," *Transactions of the Institute of Systems, Control and Information Engineers* 4,111-117. 44.Kirkpatrick,S.,C.D.Gelatt,Jr.,and M.P.Vecchi.(1983), "Optimization by Simulated Annealing," *Science* 220,671-180.

45.Laguna.M.,J.W.Barnes,and F.Glover.(1989), "Scheduling Jobs with Linear Delay Penalties and Sequence Dependent Setup Cost Using Tabu Search," *Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Texas,Austin*. 46.Lin,G.Y.J., and J.J.Solberg.(1991), "effectiveness of Flexible Routing Control," *International Journal of Flexible Manufacturing Systems* 3,189-211. 47.Lin,G.Y.J., and J.J.Solberg.(1992), "Integrated Shop Floor Control Using Autonomous Agents," *IEEE Transactions on Design and Manufacturing* 24,57-71. 48.Lomnicki,Z.A.(1965), "A Branch-and-Bound Algorithm for the Exact Solution of the Three-Machine Scheduling Problem," *Operational Research Quarterly* 16,89-100. 49.Lowerre,B.T.(1976), *The Harpy Speech Recognition System*. Ph.D. Thesis, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh,PA. 50.Mauro Dell'Amico and Marco Trubian (1993), "Applying Tabu Search to the Job-Shop Scheduling Problem", *Annals of Operations Research* 41,231-252. 51.Marquez,L., T.Hill,M.O'Conner,and W.Remus.(1992), "Neural Network Models for Forecast: A Review," *Proceedings of the Hawaii International Conference on Systems Science,IEEE*.

52.McMahon,G.B.,and P.G.Burton.(1967), "Flow-Shop Scheduling with the Branch-and-Bound Method," *Operations Research* 15,473-481. 53.Moore,J.M.,and R.C.Wilson.(1967), "A Review of Simulation Research in Job Shop Scheduling," *Production and Inventory Management* 8,1-10. 54.Nakano,R.,and T.Yamada.(1991), "Conventional Genetic Algorithm for Job Shop Problems," *Proceedings of the 4th International Conference on Genetic Algorithms, San Diego*, 474-479. 55.Ow,P.S.,and T.E.Morton.(1988), "Filtered Beam Search in Scheduling," *International Journal of Production Research* 26,297-307. 56.Pai,A.R.,and K.L. Mcroberts.(1971), "Simulation Research in Interchangeable Part Manufacturing," *Management Science* 17,732-743. 57.Panwalker, S.S.,R.A.Dudek,and M.L. Smith.(1973), "Sequencing Research and Industrial Sequencing Problem," *Proceedings of Symposium on Theory of Scheduling and Its Application,S.Elmaghraby(ed.)*. New York:Springer-Verlag,29-38. 58.Potts,C.N.,and L.N. van Wassenhove.(1985), "A Branch and Bound Algorithm for the Total Weighted Tardiness Problem," *Operations Research* 33,363-377. 59.Potts,C.N.,and L.N. van Wassenhove.(1982), "A Decomposition Algorithm for the Single Machine Total Tardiness Problem," *Operations Research Letters* 1,177-181. 60.Panwalker,S.S., Smith, M.L.and Seidmann,A.(1982), "Common Due-Date Assignment to Minimize Total Penalty for the One-Machine Scheduling Problem," *Operation Research* 30,391-399. 61.Rubin,Steven.(1978), *the Argos Image Understanding System*. PH.D. Thesis, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA. 62.Schwimer,J.(1972) "On the n-Job, One-Machine, Sequence-Independent Scheduling Problem with Tardiness Penalties: A Branch-Bound Solution," *Management Science* 18,301-313. 63.Sidney,J.B.(1977), "Optimal Single-Machine Scheduling with Earliness and Tardiness Penalties," *Operations Research* 25,62-69.

64.Sriskandarajah,C.,P.Labet,and R.Germain.(1986), "Scheduling Methods for a Manufacturing System," *Flexible Manufacturing Systems: Methods and Studies*, A.Kusiak, Amsterdam: Elsevier,173-189. 65.Sundararaghavan,P.S.,and Ahmed,U.(1984), "Minimizing the Sum of Absolute Lateness in Single-Machine and Multi-Machine Scheduling", *Naval Research Logistics Quarterly* 31,325-333. 66.Suer,Gursel A.,and Czajkiewicz,Zbigniew(1992), "Heuristic Procedure to Minimize Number of Tardy Jobs and Total Tardiness in Single Machine Scheduling", *Computer & Industrial Engineering* 23,145-148. 67.Tapan Sen, Farhad M.E.,Raiszadeh and Parthasarati Dileepan (1988), "A Branch-and-Bound Approach to the Bicriterion Scheduling Problem Involving Total Flowtime and Range of Lateness", *Management Science* 34,254-260. 68.Van Laarhoven, P.J.M.,E.H.L.Aarts and J.K.Lenstra.(1992), "Job Shop Scheduling by Simulated Annealing," *Operations Research* 40,113-135. 69.Widmer,M.,and A.Hertz.(1989), "Tabu Search Techniques: A Tutorial and an Application to Neural Networks," *OR Spectrum* 11,131-141.