

佐以雲端伺服器於物聯網系統的實現與驗證 = The Implementation and Verification for Auxiliary of a Cloud Server in the Intern

章硯翔、陳雍宗

E-mail: 386689@mail.dyu.edu.tw

摘要

隨者雲端運算(cloud computing)技術與具有龐大商機之物聯網(Internet of Thing, IOT)結合興起，透過雲端運算技術的快速運算，進而反應與即時更新等優勢技術，不僅可提高系統的可靠性外，也讓使用者減少成本支出還能創造出許多創新的附加價值，藉以擴張多邊的市場商機。就物聯網與雲端運算技術的整合，為解決隨著電腦技術的發展，資料的存儲量成倍增長，而大量數據往往需要很多時間來進行運算，會對伺服器(server)的負載帶來極高的挑戰。基於此動機，如何建置出符合市場需求、具擴充性及可靠的資料庫顯得格外重要，本文研提在高包容的視窗(Windows)平台上使用具跨平台、延展性及安全性Apache伺服器技術，其融合另外兩個子系統於一身，開發出經由雲端運算，而且結合了IOT技術於一體之系統。其中兩子系統包含“團控系統”與“雲耕系統”。如此之系統開發完成，對於大量數據的處理有著穩定的表現，並且可以在一般的電腦硬體上順利運作。換句話說，本文對結合完整之雲端伺服器系統，得以實現與驗證物聯網技術所開發知系統於雲端應用上的可行性。

關鍵詞：物聯網、雲端運算、資料庫、Apache伺服器

目錄

目錄

封面內頁

簽名頁

中文摘要.....iii

英文摘要.....iv

誌謝.....v

目錄.....vi

圖目錄.....vii

表目錄.....ix

第一章 緒論

1.1 研究背景與文獻回顧.....1

1.2 研究目的與方法.....7

1.3 章節架構..... 8

第二章 雲端技術

2.1 何謂雲端9

2.1.1 雲端五個重要元素.....12

2.1.2 雲端四類部屬模式.....13

2.2 雲端三個服務階層.....15

2.3 雲端研究精神.....16

第三章 物聯網與雲端伺服器結合

3.1 何謂物聯網.....18

3.2 物聯網發展.....20

3.3 物聯網雲端運算.....21

第四章 團控系統之伺服器

4.1 Apache簡介.....26

4.1.1 Apache特性..... 28

4.1.2 Apache佔有市場..... 33

4.2 團控系統與雲耕系統介紹.....	36
4.3 伺服器訂台架構.....	38
4.4 系統之實現與結果.....	44
第五章 結論與未來方向.....	62
參考文獻.....	63

圖目錄

圖1.1 雲端伺服器結合子系統之架構.....	8
圖2.1 雲端精神.....	17
圖4.1 Web伺服器市場佔有分佈.....	33
圖4.2 系統概要圖.....	38
圖4.3 雲端服務階層對應系統架構.....	42
圖4.4 系統流程圖.....	43
圖4.5 系統登入頁陳.....	46
圖4.6 會員管理頁陳.....	47
圖4.7 加入會員頁陳.....	49
圖4.8 使用者找回密码頁陳.....	50
圖4.9 FTP 傳輸程式.....	52
圖4.10 FTP 連結伺服器.....	52
圖4.11 FTP選擇檔案.....	53
圖4.12 FTP上傳成功畫陳.....	53
圖4.13 自動選擇網頁畫陳.....	54
圖4.14 團控系統之查詢畫陳.....	56
圖4.15 團控查詢結果.....	57
圖4.16 會員管理資料.....	58
圖4.17 物聯網子系統分流.....	59
圖4.18 雲耕資訊系統.....	60
圖4.19 雲耕搜尋結果.....	61

表目錄

表2.1 雲端運算的定義.....	10
表3.1 各國物聯網發展一覽表.....	23
表4.1 IIS V.S Apache 伺服器比較.....	35

參考文獻

- [1]Fox, G.C., Kamburugamuve, S., Hartman, R.D., " Architecture and Measured Characteristics of a Cloud Based Internet of Things, " Collaboration Technologies and Systems (CTS), 2012 International Conference on , pp. 6-12, 2012.
- [2]Sultan Nabil Ahmed, " Reaching for the " cloud " : How SMEs can manage, " International Journal of Information Management, vol. 31, pp. 272-278, 2011.
- [3]Miller, H., Veiga, G. J., " Cloud computing: Will commodity services bene?t user long term? IT Professional, " pp. 57-59, 2009.
- [4]Truong, D., " How Cloud Computing Enhances Competitive Advantages: A Research Model for Small Businesses, " The Business Review, Vol. 15(1), pp. 59-65, 2010.
- [5]NIST Definition of Cloud Computing v15, 2010. <http://csrc.nist.gov/groups/SNS/cloud-computing/cloud-def-v15.doc>[6]Yang Jinzhong, Zhang Jianping, Zhang Yuyan, Li Yan , " Design of Web-based Environmental Information System for K-12 Schools, " Consumer Electronics, Communications and Networks (CECNet), 2012 2nd International Conference on,pp. 3199-3203, 2012.
- [7]O'Sullivan, N.; Edwards, M., " Improving Heterogeneous SOA-based IoT Message Stability by Shortest Processing Time Scheduling, " Vacuum Electronics Conference, 2009. IVEC '09. IEEE International, pp. 423 – 424, 2009.
- [8]Nitti, M. ; Girau, R. ; Atzori, L., " Trustworthiness Management in the Social Internet of Things, " Advanced Information Networking and

- Applications Workshops (WAINA), 2013 27th International Conference on Digital Object Identifier, pp. 302 - 307, 2013.
- [9]Truong, D., “ How Cloud Computing Enhances Competitive Advantages: A Research Model for Small Businesses ” , The Business Review, Vol. 15(1), pp. 59-65, 2010.
- [10]NIST Definition of Cloud Computing v15, 2010. <http://csrc.nist.gov/groups/SNS/cloud-computing/cloud-def-v15.doc>[11]Liu Yuxi, Zhou Guohui, “ Key Technologies and Applications of Internet of Things, ” Intelligent Computation Technology and Automation (ICICTA), 2012 Fifth International Conference on, pp. 197-200, 2012.
- [12]Xi Chen, Limin Sun, Hongsong Zhu, Yan Zhen, Hongbin Chen, “ Application of Internet of Things in Power-lines Monitoring, ” Cyber-Enabled Distributed Computing and Knowledge Discovery (CyberC), 2012 International Conference on, pp. 423-426.
- [13]Carvin Denis, Owezarski Philippe, Berthou Pascal, “ Managing The Upcoming Ubiquitous Computing, ” Network and service management (cnsn), 2012 8th international conference and 2012 workshop on systems virtualization management (svm), pp. 276-280, 2012.
- [14]Jia Xiaolin, Feng Quanyuan, Fan Taihua, Lei Quanshui, “ RFID Technology and Its Applications in Internet of Things (IOT), ” Consumer Electronics, Communications and Networks (CECNet), 2012 2nd International Conference on, pp. 1282- 1285, 2012.
- [15]Zhang Minghui, Sun Fuquan, Xu Cheng, “ Architecture of Internet of Things and its Key Technology Integration Based-on RFID, ” Computational Intelligence and Design (ISCID), 2012 Fifth International Symposium on, pp. 294-297, 2012.
- [16]Pereira Pablo Punal, Eliasson Jens, Kyusakov Rumen, “ Enabling Cloud-connectivity for Mobile Internet of Things Applications, ” Service Oriented System Engineering (SOSE), 2013 IEEE 7th International Symposium on, pp. 518-526, 2013.
- [17]Hu Xiangyu, “ IOT Application System with Crop Growth Models in Facility Agriculture, ” Computer Sciences and Convergence Information Technology (ICCIT), 2011 6th International Conference on, pp. 129-133, 2011.
- [18]「Apache http server project」 <http://httpd.apache.org/>, 2010[19]「June 2013 Web Server Survey」
<http://news.netcraft.com/archives/2013/06/06/june-2013-web-server-survey-3.html>[20]Rao, B.B.P., Saluia, P., Sharma, N., Mittal, A., Sharma, S.V., “ cloud computing for internet of things and sensing based applications, ” Sensing Technology (ICST), 2012 Sixth International Conference on, pp. 374-380, 2012.
- [21]行政院經建會「雲端運算產業發展方案」, 2010. <http://www.cepd.gov.tw/m1.aspx?sNo=0013629>.
- [22]侯安桑, 呂韋毅, “ 人員進出管理系統, ” 南台科技大碩士論文, 2010.
- [23]張逸軒, 林泊建, 陳俊宇, 林俊佑, 陳世宇, 張文翔, 郭泰延, 江佳玟 “ 雲端點名系統, ” 朝陽科大專題製作, 2012.
- [24]林松毅、劉瑞榮, “ 物聯網之情境規劃, ” IMP2012 conference on Information Management and Practice 18, 2012.
- [25]《雲端科技與物聯網展 10月9日登場》工商時報/陳昌博 2012/8/21.