

Applying E-Kalman Filter to Explore the Security Scheme of Base Station in WSN

莊凱智、陳擁宗

E-mail: 377803@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

In this thesis, on the basis of radio signal and the loading conditions of channel capacity for tracking the field pattern of an object. Moreover the EKF (Extended Kalman filter) are adopted as the two algorithms for tracking the maneuvering objects that deployed in the WSNs (wireless sensor networks) environments. In addition, such algorithm is used to track a base station with is deployed in a cellular network. Certainly, the detection, smoothing, and estimation theories of the E-KF are combined to implement the tracking. One reason of the previous description is the requirement for managing the BSs. Furthermore, the system through-out is evaluated from the derived formulas and for certificating the results. The other reason is such developed algorithm which can be used to avoid the attack of the base station in WSN by accident objects. For the purpose of gaining more performance to track maneuvering objects, the results from this thesis are well referenced for the designing in deployment of the mobile sensors with in WSNs.

Keywords : Base station (BS); Cellular Network; Extended Kalman filter (E-KF); QoS; through-put.

Table of Contents

封面內頁 簽名頁 中文摘要.....	iii	ABSTRACT.....	iv
誌謝.....	v	目錄.....	vi
圖目錄.....	viii	圖目錄.....	ix
第一章 緒論.....	1	1-1 前言.....	1
1-2 研究動機與背景.....	3	1-3 論文結構.....	7
第二章 卡門濾波器.....	9	2-1 卡門濾波器系統模型.....	9
2-2 卡門濾波器之系統模式.....	9	2-3 數學式推演卡門濾波器.....	10
2-4 卡門濾波器的功能及性質.....	13	第三章 闡定技術與無線感測.....	20
3-1 闡定技術簡介.....	20	3-2 簡介無線感測.....	21
3-3 無線感測器之標準.....	23	3-4 無線感測網路硬體結構.....	27
3-5 無線感測網路的特性.....	28	第四章 資料結合問題與研究推導.....	32
4-1 資料結合問題描述.....	32	4-2 二維雙位元類神經網路HNN.....	33
4-3 資料結合與CHNN的聯合.....	34	4.4 追蹤通道的路徑模式.....	40
第五章 追蹤物件 (基地台) 模擬結果.....	41	5-1 卡門濾波器模擬結果.....	49
5-2 卡門濾波器與PHD濾波器之比較.....	53	第六章 結論.....	56
參考文獻.....	57	圖目錄	
圖2.1 機率動態系統.....	9	圖2.2 基本模型.....	13
圖2.3 互補濾波器架構.....	19	圖2.4 一階低通濾波器.....	18
圖3.1 無線感測網路系統基本架構.....	23	圖3.2 IEEE 802.15.4的架構示意圖.....	24
圖3.3 感測器的硬體結構.....	28	圖3.4 網?容錯重建機制圖.....	29
圖4.4 一個多徑分量和其相關聯的子路徑.....	41	圖5.1 卡門濾波器單目標動態追蹤.....	51
圖5.2 四個感測器分別追蹤四個移動物之角度累增誤差結果.....	52	圖5.3 已事前資料融合之三目標物之位置追蹤結果.....	55
圖5.4 已事後資料融合之三目標物追蹤之位置誤差.....	55	圖5.5 已事前資料融合之三目標物追蹤之位置誤差.....	56
表目錄		表5.1 兩個目標之起始位置.....	50
表5.2 四個目標之起始位置.....	52		

REFERENCES

- [1] Zhang, R. and Chen, W. "A mixture Kalman filter approach for blind OFDM channel estimation" Computing & Processing (Hardware/Software); Signal Processing & Analysis, pp. 350-354, 2004.
- [2] Hongwei Zhou, Wai Lok Woo and Sharif, B. "A subspace blind adaptive multiuser detection scheme over multipath channel using Kalman filter" Vehicular Technology Conference, 2004. VTC2004-Fall. 2004 IEEE 60th, Vol. 5, pp. 3807-3811, 2004.
- [3] Yatawatta, S. and Petropulu, A.P. "Blind channel estimation in MIMO OFDM systems with multiuser interference" Signal Processing &

Analysis, 2006, pp. 1054-1068.

- [4] Ki-Young Han, Sang-Wook Lee, Jun-Seok Lim and Koeng-Mo Sung " Channel Estimation for OFDM with Fast Fading Channels by Modified Kalman Filter " Consumer Electronics, IEEE Transactions on, Vol. 50, Issue: 2, pp. 443-449, 2004.
- [5] Yuanbin Guo; Jianzhong Zhang, McCain, D. and Cavallaro, J.R. " Displacement MIMO Kalman equalizer for CDMA downlink in fast fading channels " , Global Telecommunications Conference, 2005. GLOBECOM '05. IEEE. Vol. 4, 2005.
- [6] Komninakis, C.; Fragouli, C.; Sayed, A.H. and Wesel, R.D. " Multi-input multi-output fading channel tracking and equalization using Kalman estimation " Signal Processing & Analysis, pp. 1065-1076, 2002.
- [7] Kuk-Jin Song; Sug-Ky Hong; Sung-Yoon Jung and Dong-Jo Park " Novel channel estimation algorithm using Kalman filter for DS-CDMA Rayleigh fading channel " Components, Circuits, Devices & Systems, Signal Processing & Analysis, Vol. 4, pp. IV-429-32, 2003 [8] Mostofi, Y. and Murray, R.M. " On dropping noisy packets in Kalman filtering over a wireless fading channel " American Control Conference, 2005. Proceedings of the 2005, Vol. 7, pp. 4596-4600, 2005.
- [9] Subhadeep Roy and Tolga M. Duman " Soft input soft output Kalman equalizer for MIMO frequency selective fading channels " Signal Processing & Analysis, 2007, pp. 506-514 [10] Punithakumar, K. ; Kirubarajan, T. ; Sinha, A. Multiple-model probability hypothesis density filter for tracking maneuvering target, IEEE Transactions on Aerospace and Electronic Systems 10.1109/TAES.2008.4516991.
- [11] Vaidyanathan, P.; Regalia, P.; Mitra, S.; , "Design of doubly-complementary IIR digital filters using a single complex allpass filter, with multirate applications," Circuits and Systems, IEEE Transactions on , Vol. 34, no. 4, pp. 378- 389, Apr. 1987 [12] L. Lin, Y. Bar-Shalom and T. Kirubarajan, "Data Association Combined with the Probability Hypothesis Density Filter for Multitarget Tracking," Proc. of SPIE conference on Signal and Data Processing on Small Targets, Orlando, Florida, April 2004.
- [13] Mohinder S. Grewal , Angus P. Andrews Kalman Filtering Theory and Practice Using MATLAB, Second Edition Copyright 2001 John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- [14] H. Sidenbladh, "Multi-Target Particle Filtering for the Probability Hypothesis Density," Proc. of Fusion'2003, pp. 1110-1117, Cairns, Australia.
- [15] Greg Welch and Gary Bishop. Kalman Filter Introduction TR 95-041 Department of Computer Science University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill Chapel Hill, NC 27599-3175.
- [16] M. Orton and A. Marrs, " Particle filters for tracking with out-of-sequence measurements, " IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst., submitted for publication.
- [17] T. Clapp and S. Godsill, " Improvement strategies for Monte Carlo particle filters, " in Sequential Monte Carlo Methods in Practice, A. Doucet, J. F. G. de Freitas, and N. J. Gordon, Eds. New York: Springer-Verlag, 2001.
- [18] D. Clark, A. T. Cemgil, P. Peeling, and S. Godsill. Multi-object tracking of sinusoidal components in audio with the gaussian mixture probability hypothesis density filter. Proc. of IEEE Workshop on Applications of Signal Processing to Audio and Acoustics, Oct. 2007.
- [19] S. P. Won, W. W. Melek, and F. Golnaraghi, " Position and orientation estimation with an IMU and a position sensor using a Kalman filter and a particle filter, " in Proc. IEEE IECON, Orlando, FL, Nov. 9-13, pp. 3006-3010, 2008.
- [20] Shu, F.; Sakurai, T.; Zukerman, M.; Vu, H.L.; , "Packet loss analysis of the IEEE 802.15.4 MAC without acknowledgements," Communications Letters, IEEE , vol.11, no.1, pp. 79-81, Jan. 2007 [21] J. Zheng and M. J Lee, " Will IEEE 802.15.4 Make Ubiquitous Networking A Reality?: A Discussion on A Potential Low Power, Low Bit Rate Standard, " IEEE Commun. Mag., vol. 42, 2004, pp. 140-46.
- [22] Feng Chen; Xiaolong Yin; German, R.; Dressler, F.; , "Performance impact of and protocol interdependencies of IEEE 802.15.4 security mechanisms," Mobile Adhoc and Sensor Systems, 2009. MASS '09. IEEE 6th International Conference on , vol., no., pp.1036-1041, 12-15 Oct. 2009 [23] J. P. Walters et al., " Wireless Sensor Network Security: A Survey, " Security in Distributed, Grid, and Pervasive Computing, Ed., Y. Xiao, CRC Press, 2006.
- [24] C. Hsin and M. Liu, " A Distributed Monitoring Mechanism for Wireless Sensor Networks, " Proc. 3rd ACM Wksp. Wireless Sec., Atlanta, GA, Sept. 2002.
- [25] W. Ye, J. Heidemann, and D. Estrin, " An Energy-Efficient MAC Protocol for Wireless Sensor Networks, " IEEE INFOCOM, 2001, pp. 1567-1576.
- [26] Ismail, M.; Sanavullah, M. Y., "Security topology in wireless sensor networks with routing optimization," Wireless Communication and Sensor Networks, 2008. WCSN 2008. Fourth International Conference on , pp. 7-15 2008 [27] J. P. Kermoal, L. Schumacher, K. I. Pederson, P. E. Mogensen, and F. Frederiksen, " A Stochastic MIMO Radio Channel Model with Experimental Validation, " IEEE Trans. on Journal Selected Areas in Commun., Vol. 20, no. 6, pp. 1211-1226, Aug. 2002.
- [28] E. A. Jorswieck, and H. Boche, " Channel Capacity and Capacity-Range of Beamforming in MIMO Wireless Systems under Correlated Fading with Covariance Feedback, " IEEE Trans. on Wireless Commun., Vol. 3, no. 5, pp. 1543-1553, Sep. 2004.