

# The Investigation of Coverage Area in Maintaining Robust Channel Capacity for Two-Tier Femtocell Radio

陳威延、陳雍宗、胡永祐

E-mail: 374713@mail.dyu.edu.tw

## ABSTRACT

In this thesis the system performance of a femtocell adopted in MIMO (multiple-input multiple-output, MIMO) is implemented. The BER (bit error rate) performance is proposed for analyzing a wireless communications deployed with two-tier femtocellular scenario which is adopted with MIMO signaling. By applying the random stochastic to obtain a formula of SINR (signal-to-interference-noise-ratio) at the radio system and the BER is determined by an analytical method. The channel correlation is assumed dependent of the femtocell coverage area, then provide with the relationship to the coverage area. It is worth to note that the system performance is definitely degraded by the coverage area of a two-tier femtocell communication system.

Keywords : two-tier femtocell、bit error rate、channel correlation、MIMO

## Table of Contents

封面內頁 簽名頁 中文摘要 . . . . .	iii 英文摘要 . . . . .
iv 誌謝 . . . . .	v 目錄 . . . . .
vi 圖目錄 . . . . .	viii 表目錄 . . . . .
ix 第一章 緒論 1.1 研究背景 . . . . .	
1.1.2 論文內容摘要 . . . . .	5 第二章 跳時與跳頻多載波分碼多重存取技術 2.1 跳時多載波分碼多重存取技術 . . . . .
6 2.1.1 跳時多載波分碼多重存取訊號 . . . . .	6 2.1.2 調變參數 . . . . .
8 2.1.3 功率頻譜密度 . . . . .	10 2.1.4 接收機模型 . . . . .
12 2.2 跳頻的多級移動無線電頻移鍵控系統 . . . . .	16 2.2.1 介紹 . . . . .
2.2.2 系統說明 . . . . .	22 2.2.4 錯誤概率 . . . . .
25 2.2.5 討論 . . . . .	26 第三章 毫微微蜂巢技術簡介 . . . . .
31 毫微微蜂巢技術概述 . . . . .	28 3.2 毫微微蜂巢科技觀點 . . . . .
34 3.4 容量和覆蓋率分析 . . . . .	32 3.3 毫微微蜂巢商業觀點 . . . . .
41 室內通道與雙層毫微微系統 . . . . .	35 第四章 室內通道與雙層毫微微系統之簡介 . . . . .
42 4.3 路徑相位分佈 . . . . .	39 4.2 分佈的路徑振幅 . . . . .
53 4.5 室內系統的性能分析 . . . . .	52 4.4 互相依存的路徑變量 . . . . .
56 4.5.1 綜述室內通訊通道 . . . . .	56 4.5.2 性能分析的方法 . . . . .
57 第五章 雙層毫微微蜂巢通訊之於室內效能評估 . . . . .	59 5.1 Femtocell 於室內通道分析 . . . . .
59 5.2 位元錯誤率的評估 . . . . .	59 5.2.1 位元錯誤率的評估 . . . . .
60 第六章 結論 . . . . .	59 5.3 數值分析與討論 . . . . .
68 圖目錄 圖2.1跳時多載波分碼多重存取的發射機之方塊圖 . . . . .	67 參考文獻 . . . . .
8 圖2.2傳輸信號在跳時多載波分碼多重存取系統圖 . . . . .	68 圖目錄 圖2.1跳時多載波分碼多重存取的接收機之方塊圖 . . . . .
15 圖2.4時間頻率矩陣進行檢測使用者1之示意圖 . . . . .	10 圖2.3跳時多載波分碼多重存取的接收機之方塊圖 . . . . .
19 圖2.6團體和個人的位址分配一個用戶例子 . . . . .	16 圖2.5跳頻信號的一個例子 . . . . .
24 圖4.1一個中等規模的辦公大樓的脈衝響應 . . . . .	20 圖2.7群組和個人位址分配 . . . . .
相關聯的子路徑 . . . . .	42 圖4.2多徑分量和其
44 圖5.1 BER對SNR於不同值之曲線圖 . . . . .	63 圖5.2 BER
63 圖5.3當之BER對SNR曲線圖 . . . . .	64 圖5.4當
64 圖5.5當之BER對SNR曲線圖 . . . . .	65 圖5.6 SNR
65 表目錄 表3.1毫微微蜂巢、分散式天線、和微蜂巢之間的比較表 . . . . .	對BER之綜合比較圖 . . . . .
31 表3.2預測部署毫微微蜂巢的投資收益表 . . . . .	34 表3.3模擬不同方案在室內/室外的覆蓋率比較表 . . . . .
37 表3.4模擬不同方案的當地容量增益比較表 . . . . .	38 表5.1系統參數值 . . . . .
66	

## REFERENCES

- [1]V. Chandrasekhar and J. G. Andrews, " Uplink Capacity and Interference Avoidance for Two-femtocell Networks, " IEEE Trans. Wireless Commun, Vol. 8, No. 7, pp. 3498-3509, July 2009.
- [2]S. K. Mem, L. J. Greenstein, H. V. Poor, and S. C. Schwartz, " Uplink User Capacity in a Multicell CDMA System with Hotspot Microcells, " IEEE Trans. Wireless Commun, Vol. 5, No. 6, pp. 1333-1341, June 2006.
- [3]H. -S. Jo, S. Menber, C. Men, Lee, J. Moon, and J. – G Yook, " Interference Mitigation Using Uplink Power Control for Two-Tier Femtocell Network, " IEEE Trans. Wireless Commun, Vol. 8, No. 10, pp. 4906-4910, Oct. 2009.
- [4]V. Chandrasekhar and J. G. Andrews, " Femtocell Networks:A Survey, " IEEE Commun. Magazine, Vol. 46, No. 9, pp. 59-67, Sep. 2009.
- [5]N. Yee, Jean-Paul M.G. Linnart and G. Fettweis, " Multi-Carrier CDMA in Indoor Wireless Radio Network, " IEEE Trans. Commun, Vol. E77-B, No. 7, pp. 900-904, July 1994.
- [6]S. -P. Yeh, S. Taluar, Sa-Co, Lee, and H. Kim, " WiMAX Femtocells :A Perspective on Network. Architecture, Capacity, and Coverage, " IEEE Commun. Magazine, Vol. 46, No. 10, pp. 58-65, Oct. 2008.
- [7]V. Chandrasekhar and J. G. Andrews, " Spectrum Allocation in Tiered Cellular Network, " IEEE Trans. On Commun, Vol. 57, No. 10, pp. 3059-3068, Oct. 2009.
- [8]G. L. Stuber " Principles of Mobile Communication, " Kluwer Academic Publishers, Massachusetts, 1996.
- [9]J. Reig and N. Cardona, " Approximation of outage probability on Nakagami fading channels with multiple interferes, " Electronics Letters, Vol. 36, No. 19, Sep. 2000.
- [10]Y. D. Yao and Sheikh, A. U. H., " Outage probability analysis for microcellular mobile radio systems with co-channel interferers in Rician/Rayleigh fading environment, " Electronic letters, Vol. 26, No. 13, pp. 864-866, June 1990.
- [11]RappaportT. S., " Wireless communication principles & practice, " Prentice Hall PTR Upper Saddle River, New Jersey, 1996.
- [12]S. Abbas and A. U. Sheikh, " Radio link performance on frequency selective Nakagami fading co-channel interference, " IEEE 49th Vehicular. Tech. Conf., Vol. 3, pp. 1735-1739, Oct. 2001.
- [13]M.-S. Alouini & M. K. Simon, " Performance of generalized selection combining over Weibull fading channel, " IEEE VTS 54th , Vehicular Technology Conference, Vol. 3, pp. 1735-1739, Oct. 2001.
- [14]A. D. Adnan and N.c. Beaulieu, " Outage probabilities of cellular radio system with multiple Nakagami interference, " IEEE Trans. on Vehicular Technology Conference., Vol. 4, pp. 757-768, 1991.
- [15]Nakagami, N.: " The m-distribution: a general formula for intensity distribution of rapid fading, " in HOFFMAN. W.G. (Ed.): ' Statistical methods in radio wave propagation ' (Pergamon, Oxford, UK, 1960), pp. 3-36.
- [16]Y. D. Yao and Sheikh, A. U. H., " Co-channel interference modeling and performance analysis of microcell system for wireless personal communications, " Canadian Journal of electrical and computer engineering, Vol. 19, No. 1, pp. 27-35, 1994.
- [17]T. E. Klein and S. – J Han, " Assignment Strategies for Mobile Data Users in Hierarchical Overlay Networks: Performance of Optimal and Adaptive Strategies, " IEEE J. Select. Area Commun. Vol. 22, No. 5, pp. 849-861, June 2004.
- [18]Svetislav V. Maric and Ivan Seskar, " A new frequency hopping-multilevel FSK system for mobile radio " Military Communications Conference, 1991. MILCOM '91, Conference Record, Military Communications in a Changing World., IEEE.
- [19]V. Chandrasekhar and J. G. Andrews, " Femtocell Networks:A Survey, " IEEE Commun. Magazine, Vol. 46, No. 9, pp. 59-67, Sep. 2009.
- [20]M. K. Simon, M. S. Alouini, " A Unified Approach to The Performance Analysis of Digital Communication over Generalized Fading Channel, " Proc, of the IEEE, Vol. 86, pp. 1860-1877, 1998.
- [21]HOMAYOUN HASHEMI, " The Indoor Radio Propagation Channel " Proc, of the IEEE, Vol. 81, NO. 7, July 1933.
- [22]B. Hassibi, and B. M. Hochwald, " How Much Training is Needed in Multiple-Antenna Wireless Links?, " IEEE Trans. on Infor. Theory, Vol. 49, no. 4, April 2003.
- [23]A. J. Paulraj, D. A. Gore, R. U. Nabar, and H. Bolckel, " An Overview of MIMO Communications-A Key to Gigabit Wireless, " Proceeding of the IEEE, Vol. 92. no. 2, Feb. 2004.
- [24]G. L. Stuber, J. R. Barry, S. W. McLaughlin, Y. (Geoffrey) Li., M. A. Ingram, and T. G. Pratt, " Broadband MIMO-OFDM Wireless Communications, " Proceedings of the IEEE, Vol. 92, no. 2, pp. 271-294, Feb. 2004.
- [25]J. P. Kermoal, L. Schumacher, K. I. Pederson, P. E. Mogensen, and F. Frederiksen, " A Stochastic MIMO Radio Channel Model with Experimental Validation, " IEEE Trans. on Journal Selected Areas in Commun., Vol. 20, no. 6, pp. 1211-1226, Aug. 2002.
- [26]E. A. Jorswieck, and H. Boche, " Channel Capacity and Capacity-Range of Beamforming in MIMO Wireless Systems under Correlated Fading with Covariance Feedback, " IEEE Trans. on Wireless Commun., Vol. 3, no. 5, pp. 1543-1553, Sep. 2004.
- [27]A. Forenza, R. McKay, A. Pandharipande, R. W. Heath, and I. B. Collings, " Adaptive MIMO Transmission for Exploiting the Capacity of Spatially Correlated Channels, " IEEE Trans. on Vehicular. Tech., Vol. 56, no. 2, pp. 619-630, Mar. 2007.
- [28]Y. Wang, and D. -W. Yue, " Capacity of MIMO Rayleigh Fading Channels in the Presence of Interference and Receive Correlation, " IEEE Trans. on Vehicular. Tech., Vol. 58, no. 8, pp. 4398-4405, Oct. 2009.
- [29]A. Goldsmith, S. A. Jafar, N. Jindal, and S. Vishwanath, " Capacity Limits of MIMO Channels, " IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Commun., Vol. 21, no. 5, June 2003.

- [30]N. Jindal, J. G. Andrews, and S. Weber, " Rethinking MIMO for Wireless Networks: Linear Throughput Increases with Multiple Receive, " Proceeding of IEEE International Commun. Conf., ICC 2009.
- [31]G. Wu, S. Talwar, K. Johnsson, N. Himayat, K. D. Johnson, " M2M: from Mobile to Embedded Internet, " IEEE Communications Magazine , Vol. 49 , Issue 4 , pp. 36-43, 2011.
- [32]Yi Jiang, Yan Zhou, Mohit Anand, Farhad Meshkati, Vinay Chande, Norman Ko and Mehmet Yavuz, " Benefits of Transmit and Receive Diversity in Enterprise Femtocell Deployments, " Modeling and Optimization in Mobile, Ad Hoc and Wireless Networks (WiOpt), 2011 International Symposium on, pp. 456-460, 9-13 May. 2011.