

研究使維持強健通道容量於雙層毫微微蜂巢通訊之涵蓋區域

陳威延、陳雍宗、胡永栢

E-mail: 374713@mail.dyu.edu.tw

摘要

本論文研究於雙層毫微微蜂巢(two-tier femtocell)系統之涵蓋區域(coverage area)的通訊環境，基於室內通訊通道之設定，透過分析與推導femtocell之通訊位元錯誤率(bit error rate, BER)效能解析式地數值結果得到研究成果。本文係透過傳輸環境之涵蓋所導致路徑分量相關性(correlation)高低的關係，藉以得出機率密度函數(probability density function, pdf)於系統中，再經隨機過程(random stochastic)的原理，藉以求得系統之BER，獲得數值分析結果，並且加以呈現。值得一提的是，本文另外以多輸入多輸出(multiple-input multiple-output, MIMO)之訊號機制結合femtocell，進行其效能之研究，並得到通訊之涵蓋區域的論述，相信本文之成果值得相關系統業者與通訊用戶之參考依據。

關鍵詞：雙層毫微微蜂巢、位元錯誤率、相關性、多輸入多輸出

目錄

封面內頁 簽名頁 中文摘要	iii	英文摘要	iii
. iv	誌謝	v	目錄
. vi	圖目錄	viii	表目錄
. ix	第一章 緒論 1.1 研究背景		
. 1	1.2 論文內容摘要	5	第二章 跳時與跳頻多載波分碼多重存取技術 2.1 跳時多載波分碼多重存取技術
. 6	2.1.1 跳時多載波分碼多重存取訊號	6	2.1.2 調變參數
. 8	2.1.3 功率頻譜密度	10	2.1.4 接收機模型
. 12	2.2 跳頻的多級移動無線電頻移鍵控系統	16	2.2.1 介紹
. 17	2.2.2 系統說明	17	2.2.3 準正交的代碼組和個人位址分配
. 25	2.2.5 討論	26	第三章 毫微微蜂巢技術簡介 3.1 毫微微蜂巢技術概述
. 28	3.2 毫微微蜂巢科技觀點	32	3.3 毫微微蜂巢商業觀點
. 34	3.4 容量和覆蓋率分析	35	第四章 室內通道與雙層毫微微系統 4.1 室內通道與雙層毫微微系統之簡介
. 39	4.2 分佈的路徑振幅		
. 42	4.3 路徑相位分佈	52	4.4 互相依存的路徑變量
. 53	4.5 室內系統的性能分析	56	4.5.1 綜述室內通訊通道
. 57	4.5.2 性能分析的方法	57	第五章 雙層毫微微蜂巢通訊之於室內效能評估
. 59	5.1 Femtocell於室內通道分析	59	5.2 位元錯誤率的評估
. 60	5.3 數值分析與討論	60	第六章 結論
. 68	參考文獻	68	圖目錄 圖2.1 跳時多載波分碼多重存取的發射機之方塊圖
. 8	圖2.2 傳輸信號在跳時多載波分碼多重存取系統圖	10	圖2.3 跳時多載波分碼多重存取的接收機之方塊圖
. 15	圖2.4 時間頻率矩陣進行檢測使用者1之示意圖	16	圖2.5 跳頻信號的一個例子
. 19	圖2.6 團體和個人的位址分配一個用戶例子	20	圖2.7 群組和個人位址分配
. 24	圖4.1 一個中等規模的辦公大樓的脈衝響應	42	圖4.2 多徑分量和其相關聯的子路徑
. 44	圖5.1 BER對SNR於不同值之曲線圖	63	圖5.2 BER對SNR於不同值之曲線圖
. 63	圖5.3 當之BER對SNR曲線圖	64	圖5.4 當之BER對SNR曲線圖
. 64	圖5.5 當之BER對SNR曲線圖	65	圖5.6 SNR對BER之綜合比較圖
. 65	表目錄 表3.1 毫微微蜂巢、分散式天線、和微蜂巢之間的比較表	31	表3.2 預測部署毫微微蜂巢的投資收益表
. 37	表3.4 模擬不同方案的當地容量增益比較表	38	表5.1 系統參數值
. 66			

參考文獻

[1]V. Chandrasekhar and J. G. Andrews, " Uplink Capacity and Interference Avoidance for Two-femtocell Networks, " IEEE Trans. Wireless

Commun, Vol. 8, No. 7, pp. 3498-3509, July 2009.

- [2]S. K. Mem, L. J. Greenstein, H. V. Poor, and S. C. Schwartz, " Uplink User Capacity in a Multicell CDMA System with Hotspot Microcells, " IEEE Trans. Wireless Commun, Vol. 5, No. 6, pp. 1333-1341, June 2006.
- [3]H. -S. Jo, S. Member, C. Men, Lee, J. Moon, and J. – G Yook, " Interference Mitigation Using Uplink Power Control for Two-Tier Femtocell Network, " IEEE Trans. Wireless Commun, Vol. 8, No. 10, pp. 4906-4910, Oct. 2009.
- [4]V. Chandrasekhar and J. G. Andrews, " Femtocell Networks:A Survey, " IEEE Commun. Magazine, Vol. 46, No. 9, pp. 59-67, Sep. 2009.
- [5]N. Yee, Jean-Paul M.G. Linnart and G. Fettweis, " Multi-Carrier CDMA in Indoor Wireless Radio Network, " IEEE Trans. Commun, Vol. E77-B, No. 7, pp. 900-904, July 1994.
- [6]S. -P. Yeh, S. Taluar, Sa-Co, Lee, and H. Kim, " WiMAX Femtocells :A Perspective on Network. Architecture, Capacity, and Coverage, " IEEE Commun. Magazine, Vol. 46, No. 10, pp. 58-65, Oct. 2008.
- [7]V. Chandrasekhar and J. G. Andrews, " Spectrum Allocation in Tiered Cellular Network, " IEEE Trans. On Commun, Vol. 57, No. 10, pp. 3059-3068, Oct. 2009.
- [8]G. L. Stuber " Principles of Mobile Communication, " Kluwer Academic Publishers, Massachusetts, 1996.
- [9]J. Reig and N. Cardona, " Approximation of outage probability on Nakagami fading channels with multiple interferes, " Electronics Letters, Vol. 36, No. 19, Sep. 2000.
- [10]Y. D. Yao and Sheikh, A. U. H., " Outage probability analysis for microcellular mobile radio systems with co-channel interferers in Rician/Rayleigh fading environment, " Electronic letters, Vol. 26, No. 13, pp. 864-866, June 1990.
- [11]Rappaport T. S., " Wireless communication principles & practice, " Prentice Hall PTR Upper Saddle River, New Jersey, 1996.
- [12]S. Abbas and A. U. Sheikh, " Radio link performance on frequency selective Nakagami fading co-channel interference, " IEEE 49th Vehicular. Tech. Conf., Vol. 3, pp. 1735-1739, Oct. 2001.
- [13]M.-S. Alouini & M. K. Simon, " Performance of generalized selection combining over Weibull fading channel, " IEEE VTS 54th , Vehicular Technology Conference, Vol. 3, pp. 1735-1739, Oct. 2001.
- [14]A. D. Adnan and N.c. Beaulieu, " Outage probabilities of cellular radio system with multiple Nakagami interference, " IEEE Trans. on Vehicular Technology Conference., Vol. 4, pp. 757-768, 1991.
- [15]Nakagami, N.: " The m-distribution: a general formula for intensity distribution of rapid fading, " in HOFFMAN. W.G. (Ed.): ' Statistical methods in radio wave propagation ' (Pergamon, Oxford, UK, 1960), pp. 3-36.
- [16]Y. D. Yao and Sheikh, A. U. H., " Co-channel interference modeling and performance analysis of microcell system for wireless personal communications, " Canadian Journal of electrical and computer engineering, Vol. 19, No. 1, pp. 27-35, 1994.
- [17]T. E. Klein and S. – J Han, " Assignment Strategies for Mobile Data Users in Hierarchical Overlay Networks: Performance of Optimal and Adaptive Strategies, " IEEE J. Select. Area Commun. Vol. 22, No. 5, pp. 849-861, June 2004.
- [18]Svetislav V. Maric and Ivan Seskar, " A new frequency hopping-multilevel FSK system for mobile radio " Military Communications Conference, 1991. MILCOM '91, Conference Record, Military Communications in a Changing World., IEEE.
- [19]V. Chandrasekhar and J. G. Andrews, " Femtocell Networks:A Survey, " IEEE Commun. Magazine, Vol. 46, No. 9, pp. 59-67, Sep. 2009.
- [20]M. K. Simon, M. S. Alouini, " A Unified Approach to The Performance Analysis of Digital Communication over Generalized Fading Channel, " Proc. of the IEEE, Vol. 86, pp. 1860-1877, 1998.
- [21]HOMAYOUN HASHEMI, " The Indoor Radio Propagation Channel " Proc. of the IEEE, Vol. 81, NO. 7, July 1933.
- [22]B. Hassibi, and B. M. Hochwald, " How Much Training is Needed in Multiple-Antenna Wireless Links?, " IEEE Trans. on Infor. Theory, Vol. 49, no. 4, April 2003.
- [23]A. J. Paulraj, D. A. Gore, R. U. Nabar, and H. Bolckel, " An Overview of MIMO Communications-A Key to Gigabit Wireless, " Proceeding of the IEEE, Vol. 92. no. 2, Feb. 2004.
- [24]G. L. Stuber, J. R. Barry, S. W. Mclaughlin, Y. (Geoffrey) Li., M. A. Ingram, and T. G. Pratt, " Broadband MIMO-OFDM Wireless Communications, " Proceedings of the IEEE, Vol. 92, no. 2, pp. 271-294, Feb. 2004.
- [25]J. P. Kermaol, L. Schumacher, K. I. Pederson, P. E. Mogensen, and F. Frederiksen, " A Stochastic MIMO Radio Channel Model with Experimental Validation, " IEEE Trans. on Journal Selected Areas in Commun., Vol. 20, no. 6, pp. 1211-1226, Aug. 2002.
- [26]E. A. Jorswieck, and H. Boche, " Channel Capacity and Capacity-Range of Beamforming in MIMO Wireless Systems under Correlated Fading with Covariance Feedback, " IEEE Trans. on Wireless Commun., Vol. 3, no. 5, pp. 1543-1553, Sep. 2004.
- [27]A. Forenza, R. McKay, A. Pandharipande, R. W. Heath, and I. B. Collings, " Adaptive MIMO Transmission for Exploiting the Capacity of Spatially Correlated Channels, " IEEE Trans. on Vehicular. Tech., Vol. 56, no. 2, pp. 619-630, Mar. 2007.
- [28]Y. Wang, and D. -W. Yue, " Capacity of MIMO Rayleigh Fading Channels in the Presence of Interference and Receive Correlation, " IEEE Trans. on Vehicular. Tech., Vol. 58, no. 8, pp. 4398-4405, Oct. 2009.
- [29]A. Goldsmith, S. A. Jafar, N. Jindal, and S. Vishwanath, " Capacity Limits of MIMO Channels, " IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Commun., Vol. 21, no. 5, June 2003.
- [30]N. Jindal, J. G. Andrews, and S. Weber, " Rethinking MIMO for Wireless Networks: Linear Throughput Increases with Multiple Receive, "

Proceeding of IEEE International Commun. Conf., ICC 2009.

[31]G. Wu, S. Talwar, K. Johnsson, N. Himayat, K. D. Johnson, " M2M: from Mobile to Embedded Internet, " IEEE Communications Magazine , Vol. 49 , Issue 4 , pp. 36-43, 2011.

[32]Yi Jiang, Yan Zhou, Mohit Anand, Farhad Meshkati, Vinay Chande, Norman Ko and Mehmet Yavuz, " Benefits of Transmit and Receive Diversity in Enterprise Femtocell Deployments, " Modeling and Optimization in Mobile, Ad Hoc and Wireless Networks (WiOpt), 2011 International Symposium on, pp. 456-460, 9-13 May. 2011.