E-mail: 374686@ mail.dyu.edu.tw

194   30   164

    1.   2.
                        3.   4.
            5.

:

Ariel, M. (2008). Pragmatics and grammar. Cambridge/NewYork: Cambridge University Press. Austin J. L. (1962). How to do things with words. Cambridge/Massachusetts: Harvard University Press. Bach, K. & R. Harnish. (1979). Linguistic communication and speech acts. Cambridge/Mass: MIT Press. Bachman, L. F. (1990). Fundamental considerations in language testing. Oxford: Amersterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Company. Blakemore, D. (1992). Understanding utterances: an introduction to pragmatics. Oxford: Blackwell. Blum-Kulka, S. & Olshtain, E. (1984). Requests and apologies: a cross-cultural study of speech act realization patterns (CCSARP). In Applied Linguistics, 5, 196-213 Blum-Kulk, S., House, J. & Kasper, G. (1989). Cross-cultural pragmatics: requests and apologies. Norwood, NJ: Ablex. Brown, P. & Levinson, S. C. (1978). Politeness: some universals in language usage. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Canale, M. & Swain, M. (1980). Theory based of communicative approaches to second language teaching and teasing. Applied Linguistics, 1, 1-47 Cameron, D. (2001). Working with spoken discourse. London: Sage Publication Inc. Chaiks, E (1994). Language: the social mirror (3rd ed). Boston: Heinle & Heinle. Chang. H. C. & Holt G. R. (1981). More than relationship: Chinese interaction and the principle of kuan-hsi. Communication Quarterly, 39, 251-271 Clark, H. H. (1979). Responding to indirect speech acts. Cognitive Psychology 11, 430-477. New York: Academic Press. Cole, P. & Morgan J. L. (1975). Syntax and semantics (volume 3): speech acts. New York: Academic Press. Coulthard, M. (1992). Advance in spoken discourse analysis. London: Rouledge. Coulthard, M. (1985). An introduction to discourse analysis (2nded). London: Longman. Duranti, A. (2001). Linguistic anthropology a reader. Malden, Mass: Blackwell Publishers. Cutting, J. (2008). Pragmatics and discourse (2nd ed). New York: Routledge. Ellis, R. (1987). Second language acquisition in context. New York: Prentice Hall. Gass, S. M. & Mackey, A. (2007). Data elicitation for second and foreign language research. New York and London: Routledge. Gobinson, D. (2006). Introducing performative pragmatics. New York and London: Routledge. Grundy, P. (1995). Doing pragmatics. London: Arnold. Gu, Y. G. (1990). Politeness phenomena in modern Chinese. Journal of Pragmatics, 14, 237-257 Holmes, J. (1992). An introduction to sociolinguisics. New York: Longman. Hu, H. C. (1994). The Chinese concept of face. American Anthropologist, 46, 45-64 Huang, M. C. (2002). Politeness in American and Chinese requests. In R. F. Chung (Eds.), A festschrift for Prof. Chin-cheng Chen and Prof. Shu-huei Sun (pp.51-70). Taipei: The Crane Publishing Co. Huang, T. L. (2008). Shall we stay where we are or move forward? In Proceedings of the 2008 International Conference on TESOL and Translation. National Changhwa Normal University. Huang, T. L. (2010). Developing communicative competence in the EFL classroom: a neglected aspect. In Proceedings of the 2010 National Conference on TESOL. Da-Yeh University. Hymes, D. (1972). On communicative competence. In Pride, J. B. & Holmes, J. (Eds), Sociolinguistics (pp269-293). Harmondsworth: Penguin. Hymes, D. (1974). Foundations in sociolinguistics: an ethnographic approach. United States: University of Pennsylvania Press. Judd, E. L. (1999). Some issues in the teaching of pragmatic competence. In Hinkell, E. (Ed), Culture in second language teaching and learning. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Kasper, G. & Dahl, M. (1991). Research methods in interlanguage pragmatics. Studies in Second Language Acquisition, 13, 215-247 Kasper, G. & Blum-Kulka, S. (1993). Interlanguage pragmatics. Oxford/New York: Oxford University Press. Kramsch, C. (1998). Language and culture. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Larsen-Freeman, D. (2000). Techniques and principles in language teaching (2nd ed). Oxford: Oxford University Press. Lee, W. T. (2009). An analysis of EFL university students' pragmatic awareness. Journal of Foreign Languages. Jinwen University of Science and Technology. Leech, G. (1983). Principles of pragmatics. London and New York: Longman. Levinson, S. C. (1983). Pragmatics. Cambridge/New York/Melbourne: Cambridge University Press. Liou, H. C. (2010). Investigating English: a study of classroom activities. Taipei: The Crane Publishing Co. Lycan, W. G. (1984). Logical form in natural language. Cambridge/Mass: MIT Press Mey, J. L. (1993). Pragmatics: an introduction. Oxford: Blackwell. Miller, H. J. (2001). Speech acts in literature. California: Stanford University Press. Nurani, L. M. (2009). Methodological issue in pragmatic research: is discourse test a reliable data collection instrument? Jurnal sotioteknologi Edisi 17 Tahun 8 Agustus 2009, 667-678 Pan, Y. L. (2000). Politeness in Chinese face-to-face interaction. United States: Ablex Publishing Corporation. Peccei, J. S. (2001). Pragmatics. London and New York: Routledge. Rawski, E. E. (1997). Education and popular literacy in Ch'ing China. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press. Searle, J. R. (1969). Speech acts: an essay in the philosophy of language. Beijing: Foreign Language Teaching and Research Press. Shih, Y. H. (1999). Conversational politeness and foreign language teaching. Taipei: The Crane Publishing Co. Stella,T. T. (1994). The challenge of facework: cross-cultural and interpersonal issues. Albany: State University of New York Press. Stubba, M. (1983). Discourse analysis: the sociolinguistic analysis of natural language. Oxford: Blackwell. Sweetser, E. (1990). From etymology to pragmatics. Cambridge/ New York/Melbourne: Cambridge University Press. Thomas, J. (1982). Cross-cultural pragmatic failure. Applied Linguistics, 4, 90-112 Tillitt, B. & Brunder, M. N. (1985). Speaking naturally. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Vargheses M. & Billmyer K. (1996). Investigating the structure of discourse completion tests. Working Papers in Educational Linguistics. 12, 39-58 Wang, S. L. (2011). Request strategies in contemporary Chinese teledramas-a corpus-based study. Theory and Practice in Language Studies, 1, 1139-1149

Widdowson, H. G. (1979). Explorations in applied linguistics. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Yule, G. (1996). Pragmatics. UK: Oxford University Press. Yung, R. (1996). Intercultural communication. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters LTD.