A Study of the Relationships among Experiential Marketing, Customer Participation and Customer Satisfaction - A Case...

沈佳儀、楊豐華、吳孟玲

E-mail: 367790@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

Pine II and Gilmore (1998) mentioned that we have entered the era of experience economy. This study is based on Strategic Experiential Model proposed by Schmitt (1999). Home furnishings industry as research object. First, from the review of the literature in the past to explore Experiential Marketing, Customer Participation and Customer Satisfaction. Through quantitative research methods, questionnaire, seven-Scale between empirical analysis. 500 copies of questionnaires were distributed and 498 copies of questionnaires, the recovery rate was 99%, net of invalid questionnaires 93 were actual 405 valid questionnaires, the effective rate of 81%. The empirical results: 1. Experiential Marketing has significant positive effect on Customer Participation. 3. Customer Participation has significant positive effect on Customer Participation. 4. Customer Participation partially mediates the effects between Experiential Marketing and Customer Satisfaction.

Keywords: Experiential Marketing, Customer Participation, Customer Satisfaction.

Table of Contents

內容目錄 vi 表目錄 viii 圖目錄
................ ix 第一章 緒論................1 第一節 研究背景與動機.
1 第二節 研究問題與目的 4 第二章 文獻探討與研究假說
6 第一節 體驗行銷 6 第二節 顧客參與
第三節 顧客滿意
數間的關係
29 第四節 變數的操作性定義與衡量 29 第五節 資料處理與分析
38 第四章 研究結果與分析
節 因素分析
62 第一節 結論
64 第三節 研究限制與建議
67 附錄 A 顧客參與生產或服務演進表 82 附錄 B 研究問卷

REFERENCES

一、中文部份 Schmitt, B. (2000),體驗行銷(王育英,梁曉鶯譯,台北市:經典傳訊文化(原文於1999年出版)。 Pine ,B. J., & Gilmore, J. H. (2004),體驗經濟時代(夏業良,魯煒譯,台北市:經濟新潮社(原文於1998年出版)。 陳可杰(2005),體驗行銷和顧客參與關係之研究,中國文化大學國際貿易研究所未出版碩士論文。 謝安田,顏昌華(2004),顧客參與對服務人員工作投入影響之研究,中華管理學報,第五卷第三期,43-58。 蕭文龍(2009),多變量分析,台北市:碁峰資訊。 二、英文部份 Aaker, D. A. (1991). Managing brand equity. New York: The Free Press. Anderson, E. W., Fornell, C., & Lehmann, D. R. (1994). Customer satisfaction, market share, and profitability. Journal of Marketing, 58(July), 53-66. Anderson, E. W., Fornell, C., & Rust, R. T. (1997). Customer satisfaction, productivity, and profitability: Differences between goods and services. Marketing Science, forthcoming. Anderson, R. E. (1973). Consumer dissatisfaction: The effect of disconfirmed expectancy on perceived product performance. Journal of Marketing Research, 10(February), 38-44. Baron, R. M., & Kenny, D. A. (1986). The moderator – mediator variable distinction in social psychological research: Conceptual, strategic, and statistical considerations. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 51(6), 1173-1182. Barsky, J., & Nash, L. (2003). Customer satisfaction: Applying concepts to industrywide measures. Cornell Hotel and Restaurant Administration Quarterly, 44(5/6), 173-183. Bateson, J. E. G. (1985). Self-service consumer: An exploratory study. Journal of Retailing, 61(3), 49 – 76. Bendapudi, N. & Leone, R. P. (2003). Psychological implications of customer participation in co-production. Journal of Marketing, 67(1), 14 – 28. Berry, L., Wall, E. & Carbone, L. (2006). Service clues and customer assessment of the service

experience: Lessons from marketing. Academy of Management Perspectives, 20(2), 43-57. Bitner, M. J., Booms, B. H., & Tetreault, M. S. (1990). The service encounter: Diagnosing favorable and unfavorable incidents. Journal of Marketing, 54(January), 71-84. Bitner, M. J., & Hubbert, A. R. (1994). Encounter satisfaction versus overall satisfaction versus quality. Service Quality: New Directions in Theory and Practice. New York: Sage Publications, Inc. 72-84. Bolton, R. N., & Drew, J. H. (1991). A multistage model of customers 'assessments of service quality and value. Journal of Consumer Research, 17(March), 375-384. Bowen, J. (1990). Development of a taxonomy of services to gain strategic marketing insights. Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science, 18 (1), 43-49. Bowers, M. R., Martin C. L., & Luker A. (1990). Trading places: Employees as customers, customers as employees. The Journal of Services Marketing, 4 (2), 55-69. Cardozo, R. (1965). An experimental study of customer effort, expectation and satisfaction. Journal of Marketing Research, 2, 244 – 249. Cermak, D. S. P., File, K. M., & Prince, R. A. (1994). Customer participation in service specification and delivery. Journal of Applied Business Research, 10 (2), 90-100. Chan, K. W., Yim C. K., & Lam S. S. K. (2010). Is customer participation in value creation a double-edged sword? Journal of Marketing Management, 74(May), 48-64. Churchill, G. A., & Surprenant, C. (1982). An investigation into the determinants of customer satisfaction, Journal of Marketing Research, 19:4(November), 491-504. Claycomb, C., Lengnick-Hall, C. A., & Inks, L. W. (2001). The customer as a productive resource: A pilot study and strategic implications. Journal of Business Strategies, 18(1), 47 – 69. Crawford, C. M. (1992). The hidden costs of accelerated product development. Journal of Product Innovation Management, 9(3), 188 – 199. Cronin, J. J., Brady, M. K., & Hult, G. T. M. (2000). Assessing the effects of quality, value, and customer satisfaction on consumer behavioral intentions in service environments. Journal of Retailing, 76(2), 193 – 218. Cronin, J. J., & Taylor, S. A. (1992). Measuring service quality: A reexamination and extension. Journal of Marketing,65(July), 55-68. Czepiel, J. A. (1990). Service encounters and service relationships: Implications for research. Journal of Business Research, 20 (I), 13-21. Dabholkar, P. A. (1990). How to improve perceived service quality by improving customer participation. Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science, 483 – 487. Dabholkar, P. A. & Bagozzi, R. P. (2002). An attitudinal model of technology-based self-service: Moderating effects of consumer traits and situational factors. Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science, 30(3), 184 – 201. Dong B., Evans, K. R., & Zou S. (2008). The effects of customer participation in co-created service recovery. Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science, 36, 123-137. Fang E. (2008). Customer participation and the trade-off between new product innovativeness and speed to market. Journal of Marketing, 72(July), 90-104. Firat, A. & Venkatesh A. (1993). Postmodernity' in the age of marketing, International Journal of Research in Marketing, 10(1), 227-249. Firat, A. & Venkatesh A. (1995). Liberatory postmodernism and the reenchantment of consumption. Journal of Consumer Research, 22 (3), 239-267. Fitzsimmons, J. A. (1985). Consumer participation and productivity in service operations. Interfaces, 15 (3), 60-67. Fodness D., Pitegoff B. E., & Sautter E. T. (1993). From customer to competitor: Consumer co-option in the service. The Journal of Services Marketing, 1 (3), 18-25. Fonvielle, W. (1997). How to know what customers really want. Training and Development, 51(9), 40-44. Fornell, C., Mithas, S., Morgeson, F., & Krishnan, M. (2006). Customer satisfaction and stock prices: High returns, low risk. Journal of Marketing, 70(1), 3-14. Gautier, A. (2004). Why experiential marketing is the next big thing. New Zealand Marketing Magazine, September, p.8. Gilmore, J., & Pine, B. (2002). Customer experience places: The new offering frontier. Strategy & Leadership, 30, 4-11. Goodwin, C. (1988). I can do it myself: Training the service consumer to contribute. The Journal of Services Marketing, 2(4), 71-78. Havlena, W., & Holbrook, M. (1986). The varieties of consumption experience: Comparing two typologies of emotion in consumer behavior. Journal of Consumer Research, 13, 394-404. Holbrook, M. B., & Hirschman, E. C. (1982). The experiential aspects of consumption: Consumer fantasies, feelings, and fun, Journal of Consumer Research, 9, 132-140, Hudson, S., & Ritchie, J. R. B. (2009), Branding a memorable destination experience: The case of "Brand Canada". International Journal of Tourism Research.11, 217-228. Hult, G. T. M., & Lukas, B. A. (1995). Classifying health care offerings to gain strategic marketing insights. The Journal of Services Marketing, 9 (2), 36-48. Hunt, H. K. (1977). CS/D - Overview and future directions. Conceptualization and Measurement of Consumer Satisfaction and Dissatisfaction, Cambridge, MA: Marketing Science Institute, 7-23. Keller, K.L. (1993). Conceptualizing, measuring, and managing customer-based brand equity. J Mark, 57(January), 1-22. Kelley, S. W., Donnelly, J. H., & Skinner, S. J. (1990). Customer participation in service production and delivery. Journal of Retailing, 66(3), 315 – 335. Klaus, Ph., & Maklan, S. (2011). Bridging the gap for destination extreme sports – a model of sports tourism customer experience. Journal of Marketing Management, 27(13-14), 1341-1365. Klaus, Ph., & Maklan, S. (2012). EXQ: a multiple-item scale forassessing service experience. Journal of Service Management, 23(1), 5-33. Leighton, D. (2007). Step back in time and live the legend: Experiential marketing and the heritage sector. International Journal of Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Marketing, 12(May), 117-125. Lengnick-Hall, C. A. (1996). Customer contributions to quality: A different view of the customer-oriented firm. The Academy of Management Review, 21(3), 791-824. Lewis, R. C., & Chambers, R. E. (2000). Marketing leadership in hospitality. New York: John Wiley. Lovelock, C. H., & Young R. F. (1979). Look to consumers to increase productivity. Harvard Business Review,57 (May-June), 168-178. Lusch, R., & Vargo, S. (2006). Service-dominant logic: Reactions, reflections and refinements. Marketing Theory, 6(3), p. 281. Mano, H., & Oliver, R. (1993). Assessing the dimensionality and structure of the consumption experience: Evaluation, feeling, and satisfaction. Journal of Consumer Research, 20, 451-466. McNickel, D. (2004). Hands on brands, May, available at: www.marketingmag.co.nz Meuter, M. L., & Bitner, M. J. (1998). Self-service technologies: extending service frameworks and identifying issues for research. Marketingtheory and Applications , 12-19. Meuter, M. L., Bitner, M. J., Ostrom, A. L., & Brown, S. W. (2005). Choosing among alternative service delivery modes: An inves-tigation of customer trial of self-service technologies. Journal of Marketing, 69(2), 61 - 83. Meyer, C., & Schwager, A. (2007). Understanding customer experience. Harvard Business Review, 85(2), 117-126. Millan, A., & Esteban, A. (2004). Development of a multiple-item scale for measuring customer satisfaction in travel agencies services. Tourism Management, 25, 533 – 546. Mills, P. K., Chase R. B., & Margulies N. (1983). Motivating the client/employee system as a service productionStrategy. The Academy of

Management Review, 8 (2), 301-310. Mills, & Moberg D. J. (1982). Perspectives on the technology of service operations. The Academy of Management Review, 1 (3), 467-478. Mills, P. K., & Morris, J. H. (1986). Clients as partial employees of service organizations: Role development in client participation. The Academy of Management Review, 11(4), 726-735. Oliver, R. L. (1980). A cognitive model of the antecedents and consequences of satisfaction decisions. Journal of Marketing Research, 17(November), 460 – 469. Oliver, R. L. (1981). Measurement and evaluation of satisfaction processes in retail settings. Journal of Retailing, 57, 25 – 48. Oliver, R. L. (1992). An investigation of the attribute basis of emotion and related affects inconsumption: Suggestions for a stage-specific satisfaction framework. Advances inConsumer Research, 19, 237-244. Oliver, R. L. (1997). Satisfaction: A Behavioral Perspective on the Consumer. New York: McGraw - Hill. Oliver, R. L., & Swan, J. E. (1989). Consumer perceptions of interpersonal equity and satisfaction in transactions: A field survey approach. Journal of Marketing, 53(April), 21 – 35. Olshavsky, R. W., & Granbois, D. H. (1979). Consumer decision making-fact or fiction? Journal of Consumer Research, 6(September), 93-100. Olshavsky, R. W., & Miller, J. A. (1972). Consumer expectations, product performance and perceived product quality. Journal of Marketing Research, 9(February), 19 – 21. Olson, J. C., & Dover, P. (1976). Effect of expectations, product performance, and disconfirmation on belief elements of cognitive structures. Advances in Consumer Research, Association for Consumer Research. Parasuraman, A., Zeithami, V. A., & Berry., L. L. (1988). SERVQUAL: A Multiple-Item scale for measuring consumer perceptions of service quality. Journal of Retailing, 64(Spring), 12-40. Petkus, E. (2004). Enhancing the application of experiential marketing in the arts. International Journal of Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Marketing, 9(1), 49-56. Pfaff, A. B. (1972). An index of consumer satisfaction, proceedings of the third annual conference, as-sociation. Consumer Research, November, 713-737. Pine , B. J., & Gilmore, J. H. (1998). Welcome to the experience economy. Harvard Business Review, July-August, 97-105. Prahalad, C. K., & Ramaswamy, V. (2000). Co-opting customer competence. Harvard Business Review, 78(1), 79 – 87. Rangaswamy, A., Burke, R., & Oliva T. A. (1993). Brand equity and the extendibility of brand names. Int J Res Mark, 10 (March), 61-75. Rust, R. T., & Oliver, R. L. (1994). Service quality: Insights and managerial implications from the frontier. Service Quality: New Directions in Theory and Practice, New York: Sage Publications, Inc, 1-19. Rust, R. T., & Zahorik, A. J. (1993). Customer satisfaction, customer retention and market share. Journal of Retailing, 69(Summer), 193-215. Rust, R. T., Zahorik, A. J., & Keiningham, T. L. (1995). Return on quality (RQQ): Making service quality financially accountable. Journal of Marketing, 59(April), 58-70. Schlossberg, H. (1990). Satisfying customers is a minimum: You really have to delight them. Marketing News, 24(May 28), 10-11. Schmitt, B. (1999). Experiential marketing. Journal of Marketing Management, 15, 53-67. Shocker, A. D., & Weitz, B. (1988). A perspective on brand equity principles and issues. Marketing Science Institute, Report Number 88-104, Cambridge, 2-4. Song, J. H., & Adams C. R. (1993). Differentiation through customer involvement in production or delivery. Journal of Consumer Marketing, 10 (2), 4-12. Srivastava, R., & Shocker A. D. (1991). Brand equity: A perspective on its meaning and measurement. Working Paper Series, Report Number 91-124. Cambridge, MA: Marketing Science Institute. Swan, J. E., & Trawick, I. F. (1980). Inferred and perceived disconfirmation in consumer satisfaction. Marketing in the 80 's, Proceedings of the AMA Educators, Conference, Chicago, 97-101. Tsaur, S. H., Chiu, Y. T., & Wang, C. H. (2006). Thevisitors behavioural consequences of experientialmarketing: An empirical study on Taipei Zoo. Journal of Travel and Tourism Marketing 21(1), 47 – 64. Taylor S. A., & Baker, T. L. (1994). An assessment of the relationship between service quality and customer satisfaction in the formation of consumers ' purchase intentions. Journal of Retailing, 70(Summer), 163-178. Tse, D. K., & Wilton, P. C. (1988). Models of consumer satisfaction formation: An extension. Journal of Marketing Research, 25 (May), 204-212. Van Raaij, W. F., & Pruyn, A. T. H. (1998). Customer control and evaluation of service validity and reliability. Psychology and Marketing, 15(8),811-832, Vargo, S. L., & Lusch, R. F. (2004). Evolving to a new dominant logic for marketing, Journal of Marketing, 68(January), 1 – 27. Walster, E., Berscheid, E., & Walster, G. W. (1973). New directions in equity research. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 25(2), 151 – 176. Westbrook, R. A. (1981). Sources of consumer satisfaction with retail outlets. Journal of Retailing, 57(Fall), 68-85. Westbrook, R. A., & Oliver, R. L. (1991). The dimensionality of consumption emotion patterns and consumer satisfaction. Journal of Marketing Research, 18, 84 – 91. Williams, A. (2006). Tourism and hospitality marketing: fantasy, feeling and fun. International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management, 6(18), 482-495. Wind, J., & Rangaswamy A. (2000). Customerization: The next revolution in mass customization. Marketing Science Institute Working Paper No. 1-108. Cambridge, MA: Marketing Science Institute. Yelkur, R. (2000). Customer satisfaction and the services marketing mix. Journal of Professional Services Marketing. 21(1), 105-115. Yi Y., Nataraajan R., & Gong T. (2011). Customer participation and citizenship behavioral in?uences on employee performance, satisfaction, commitment, and turnover intention. Journal of Business Research, 64, 87 – 95. Yoo, B., & Donthu, N. (2001). Developing and validating a multidimensional consumer-based brand equity scale. Journal of Business Research, 52, 1-14. Yoo, B., Donthu, N., & Lee, S. (2000). An examination of selected marketing mix elements and brand equity. J Acad Mark Sci, 28(Spring), 195-211. Yuan, Y. H., & Wu, C. K. (2008). Customer satisfaction relationships among experiential marketing, experiential value, and customer satisfaction. Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Research, 32(3), August, 387-410. Zeithaml, V. A., & Bitner, M. J. (2003). Services marketing. New York: McGraw-Hill.