

Constructing an Agent-based Single Sign-On Scheme for Cloud Computing Services

許育魁、曹偉駿

E-mail: 364846@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

Nowadays, there are hundreds of cloud services, and users just need to register with one account and password and then they can use browsers to access services in each platform at any time. Although the cloud system can bring a lot of advantages, users still worry about how they can ensure the information security and confidentiality. The international alliance OASIS sets up the standard of the security assertion markup language, which combines the function about single sign-on that uses the way of redirecting to the authentication server to achieve authentication, but its operation not only increases the load of servers and consume huge bandwidth, but also is vulnerable to the replay and man-in-the-middle attacks. In such a way, it will not be able to protect confidential information and personal privacy. The main purpose in this thesis is to integrate the secure agent platform and cloud services to build a single sign-on system in the trust mode. Through the way of carrying users' information by mobile agents to let the times of communication between a user and the host be reduced, the proposed scheme can avoid a variety of malicious attacks. In summary, the proposal scheme can enhance the security of single sign-on in cloud service environments and protect users' privacy, reduce the network traffic in distributed environments, and thus make all services and efficiency better.

Keywords : Cloud computing、 Mobile agent、 Single sign-on、 Information security

Table of Contents

內容目錄 中文摘要	iii 英文摘要
iv 致謝辭	vi 內容目錄
vii 表目錄	ix 圖目錄
x 第一章 緒論	第一節 研究背景與動機 1
的	第三節 研究流程 2
構	第二節 研究目 5
第二節 雲端單一登入	第一節 雲端運算安全 12
第三章 研究方法	第三節 行動代理人 21
第一節 系統架構	第二節 系統流程 26
28 第四章 安全性與效能分析	第一節 安全性分析 34
節 效能比較	第三節 綜合比較 36
系統實作與模擬	第二節 工具軟體架構 39
39 第一節 硬體架構	第四節 程式執行畫面 40
53 第六章 結論與未來發展方向	第一節 結論 57
第二節 未來發展方向	58 參考文獻 59

REFERENCES

- 1.M. A. AlZain, E. Pardede, B. Soh and J. A. Thom, " Cloud Computing Security: From Single to Multi-Clouds, " in Proceedings of 2012 45th Hawaii International Conference on System Science (HICSS), pp. 5490-5499, 2012.
- 2.A. Armando, R. Carbone, Luca Compagna, J. Cuellar and Llanos Tobarra, " Formal Analysis of SAML 2.0 Web Browser Single Sign-On:Breaking the SAML-based Single Sign-On for Google Apps, " in Proceedings of the 6th ACM workshop on Formal methods in security engineering, 2008.
- 3.R. Aversa, B. D. Martino, M. Rak and S. Venticinque, " Cloud Agency: A Mobile Agent Based Cloud System, " in Proceedings of 2010 International Conference on Complex, Intelligent and Software Intensive Systems, pp. 132-137, 2010.
- 4.J. Bellamy-McIntyre, C. Luterroth and G. Weber, " OpenID and the Enterprise:A Model-based Analysis of Single Sign-On Authentication, " in Proceedings of 2011 15th IEEE International Enterprise Distributed Object Computing Conference, pp. 129-138, 2011.
- 5.A. Boldyreva and V. Kumar " Provable-security Analysis of Authenticated Encryption in Kerberos, " IET Information Security, vol. 5, pp. 207-219, 2011.
- 6.A. Celesti, F. Tusa, M. Villari and A. Puliafito, " Federation Establishment Between CLEVER Clouds Through a SAML SSO Authentication Profile, " International Journal on Advances in Internet Technology, vol 4, pp. 14-27, 2011.
- 7.A. Celesti, F. Tusa, M. Villari and A. Puliafito, " Three-Phase Cross-Cloud Federation Model: The Cloud SSO Authentication, " 2010 Second International Conference on Advances in Future Internet, pp. 94-101, 2010.
- 8.C. C. Chang and C. Y. Lee, " A Secure Single Sign-on Mechanism for Distributed Computer

Networks, " IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics, Vol. 59, No. 1, PP. 629-637, 2012. 9.G. Chen, J. Lu, J. Huang and Z. Wu, " SaaS - The Mobile Agent based Service for Cloud Computing in Internet Environment, " in Proceedings of 2010 Sixth International Conference on Natural Computation (ICNC 2010), pp. 2935-2939, 2010. 10.C. T. Fan, W. J. Wang and Y. S. Chang, " Agent-Based Service Migration Framework in Hybrid Cloud, " in Proceedings of 2011 IEEE 13th International Conference on High Performance Computing and Communications (HPCC), pp. 887-892, 2011. 11.J. Fang and X. Meng " Application Investigation on Private Cloud in the Field of Group Company Financial Information Management, " in Proceedings of 2011 International Conference on Mechatronic Science, Electric Engineering and Computer, pp. 1926-1929, 2011. 12.N. Gonzalez, C. Miers, F. Redigolo, T. Carvalho, M. Simplicio, M. Naslund and M. Pourzandi, " A Quantitative Analysis of Current Security Concerns and Solutions for Cloud Computing, " in Proceedings of 2011 Third IEEE International Conference on Cloud Computing Technology and Science, pp. 231-238, 2011. 13.B. Grobauer, T. Walloschek and E. Stocker, " Understanding Cloud Computing Vulnerabilities, " IEEE Security & Privacy, vol. 9, pp. 50-57, 2011. 14.I. Moise, M. Hurfin, L. Zeghache and B. Nadjib, " Cloud-Based Support for Transactional Mobile Agents, " in Proceedings of 2011 Workshops of International Conference on Advanced Information Networking and Applications, pp. 190-197, 2011. 15.K. Mukherjee and G. Sahoo " A Secure Cloud Computing, " in Proceedings of 2010 International Conference on Recent Trends in Information, Telecommunication and Computing (ITC), pp. 269-271, 2010. 16.H. K. Oh and S. H. Jin " The Security Limitations of SSO in OpenID, " in Proceedings of ICACT 2008. 10th International Conference on Advanced Communication Technology, vol. 3, pp. 1608-1611, 2008. 17.T. Orawiwattanukul, K. Yamaji, M. Nakamura, T. Kataoka and N. Sonehara, " User-controlled Privacy Protection with Attribute-filter Mechanism for a Federated SSO Environment using Shibboleth, " in Proceedings of 2010 International Conference on P2P, Parallel, Grid, Cloud and Internet Computing, pp. 243-249, 2010. 18.G. Papuzzo and G. Spezzano " Autonomic Management of Workflows on Hybrid Grid-Cloud Infrastructure, " in Proceedings of 2011 7th International Conference on Network and Service Management (CNSM), pp. 1-4, 2011. 19.S. K. Pippal, A. Kumari and D. S. Kushwaha, " CTES based Secure approach for Authentication and Authorization of Resource and Service in Clouds, " in Proceedings of 2011 2nd International Conference on Computer & Communication Technology (ICCCCT), pp. 444-449, 2011. 20.L. N. G. Paredes and S. D. Zorzo, " Privacy Mechanism for Applications in Cloud Computing, " IEEE Latin America Transactions, Vol. 10, No. 1, pp. 1402-1407, 2012. 21.A. Ramaswamy, A. Balasubramanian, P. Vijaykumar, V. P., " A Mobile Agent based Approach of Ensuring Trustworthiness in the Cloud, " in Proceedings of 2011 International Conference on Recent Trends in Information Technology (ICRTIT), pp. 678-682, 2011. 22.A. G. Revar and M. D. Bhavsar " Securing User Authentication using Single Sign-On in Cloud Computing, " in Proceedings of 2011 Nirma University International Conference on Engineering (NUiCONE), pp. 1-4, 2011. 23.F. Rocha, S. Abreu and M. Correia, " The Final Frontier: Confidentiality and Privacy in the Cloud, " IEEE Computer Society, Vol. 44, pp. 40-50, 2011. 24.K. Sim, " Agent-based Cloud Computing, " IEEE Transactions on Services Computing, 2011. 25.S. Subashini and V. Kavitha, " A Survey on Security Issues in Service Delivery Models of Cloud Computing, " Journal of Network and Computer Applications, Vol. 34, pp. 1-11, 2011. 26.A. Tripathi and A. Mishra, " Cloud Computing Security Considerations, " in Proceedings of 2011 IEEE International Conference on Signal Processing, Communications and Computing (ICSPCC), pp. 1-5, 2011. 27.W. J. Tsaur, " Secure Communication for Electronic Business Applications in Mobile Agent Networks, " Expert Systems With Applications, Vol. 39, No. 1, pp. 1047-1055, 2012. 28.W. J. Tsaur and L. Y. Yeh, " A Novel Mobile Agent Authentication Scheme for Multi-host Environments Using Self-certified Pairing-based Public Key Cryptosystem, " International Journal of Innovative Computing, Information and Control, Vol. 7, No. 5(A), pp. 2389-2404, 2011. 29.W. J. Tsaur and Y. M. Lin, " An Agent-based Single Sign-On Scheme for Web Services Environments, " in Proceedings of the 2009 International Conference on Security and Management (SAM '09), Vol. I, pp. 220-226, 2009. 30.P. Zhang, H. Sun and Z. Yan, " Building up Trusted Identity Management in Mobile Heterogeneous Environment, " in Proceedings of 2011 IEEE 10th International Conference on Trust, Security and Privacy in Computing and Communications (TrustCom), pp. 873-877, 2011. 31.M. Zhou, R. Zhang, W. Xie, W. Qian and A. Zhou, " Security and Privacy in Cloud Computing: A Survey, " in Proceedings of 2010 Sixth International Conference on Semantics, Knowledge and Grids, pp. 105-112, 2010. 32.D. Zissis and D. Lekkas, " Addressing Cloud Computing Security Issues, " Future Generation Computer Systems, Vol. 28, pp. 583-592, 2012.