

促銷方式、參考群體、購買情境對購買意願之關聯性研究~以現調茶飲為例

陳莉莉、唐啟發

E-mail: 359996@mail.dyu.edu.tw

摘要

「茶」在台灣已發展出不同於其他華人社會的多元飲用方式，珍珠奶茶在台灣當前社會佔有重要意義，但由於品牌及產品間過於相像了無新意而萎縮，台灣的外帶飲料市場也已趨近飽和(就業情報網，2011)，二十一世紀來臨之際，行銷環境正遭遇非常急遽的變動，顧客忠誠度降低造成顧客的大量流失等（黃俊英，1999）品牌如何求生存且更豐收，如何找出「有魚的地方」，在在考驗著企業體的毅力與智慧。本研究將經由相關文獻探討，整合過去學者著作及相關研究，探討不同的促銷方式、參考群體、購買情境與消費者購買意願之間的關聯性，研究發現：1、促銷方式對購買意願真正向顯著影響。2、參考群體對購買意願真正向顯著影響。3、購買情境對購買意願真正向顯著影響。4、零售環境對購買意願真正向顯著影響。5、資訊環境對購買意願真正向顯著影響。

關鍵詞：促銷方式、參考群體、購買情境、購買意願

目錄

封面內頁 簽名頁 中文摘要	iii 英文摘要
iv 誌謝	vi 目錄
vii 圖目錄	ix 表目錄
x 第一章 緒論 第一節 研究動機背景	1 第二節 研究目的
4 第三節 研究流程	5 第二章 文獻探討 第一節 促銷方式
7 第二節 參考群體	9 第三節 購買情境
15 第三章 研究方法 第一節 研究架構與研究假設	12 第四節 購買意願
22 第三節 研究對象與抽樣設計	18 第二節 研究變數定義與問卷題項
研究分析與發現 第一節 研究對象基本分析	28 第四節 資料處理與統計分析
節 相關分析	32 第二節 信度與效度分析
46 第五章 結論與建議 第一節 綜合性研究結論	35 第三
49 第三節 研究限制	36 第四節 迴歸分析
參考文獻	38 第五節 假設檢定之結論
6 圖3-1 研究概念性架構	47 第二節 管理實務意涵
22 表3-2 參考群體之操作性定義與衡量題項	51 第四節 後續研究建議
表3-4 購買意願之操作性定義與衡量題項	58 圖目錄 圖1-1 研究流程
度分析	18 表目錄 表3-1 促銷之操作性定義與衡量題項
迴歸分析之結果	24 表3-3 購買情境之操作性定義與衡量題項
之結果	26 表4-1 樣本敘述統計
40 表4-7 零售環境對購買意願迴歸分析之結果	31 表4-2 自變數之信
43 表4-9 各項假說的檢定結果	36 表4-4 促銷方式對購買意願
	38 表4-5 參考群體對購買意願迴歸分析之結果
	39 表4-6 購買情境對購買意願迴歸分析
	42 表4-8 資訊環境對購買意願迴歸分析之結果
	45

參考文獻

中文參考文獻 1.張清泉，(1984)，咖啡購買行為研究。2.邱志聖，(2001)，策略行銷分析架構與實務應用，初版，台北市:勝文。3.許清耀，(2002)，消費者購買汽車機油之行為分析，國立中山大學，企業管理學系研究所。4.郭鑑德，(2004)，科技接受模式在行動上網市場之實證研究，銘傳大學，管理學院高階經理研究所。5.陳其生，(2006)，智慧型手機之消費者行為研究—以商務人士為例，銘傳大學，管理學院高階經理碩士學程在職專班碩士論文。6.許志強，(2006)，促銷活動、顧客價值及規範性評估對咖啡消費行為影響之研究，國立成功大學，高階管理碩士在職專班。7.王文正，(2006)，產品知識及品牌形象對購買意願的影響--產品類別的干擾效果。8.陳淑君，(2009)，情境因素對環保產品購買意願之影響，南台科技大學，國際企業研究所。英文參考文獻 1. of Marketing,16,172-178. 2. Arndt,J.(1967),"Role of Product-Related Conversation in the Diffusion of a New Product",Journal of Marketing Research,vol.4,pp.291-295. 3. Applebaum,W.(1951).Studying consumer behavior in retail storeJournal of Marketing,16,172-178. 4. Bearden,William O.,and Michael J.Etzel,(1982),Reference Group Influence on Product and Brand Purchase Decisions,Journal of Consumer Research(pre-1986),Vol.9,No.2,Sep.,pp.183-194. 5. Bearden,William O.,and Michael J.Etzel,(1982),Reference Group Influence on Product and Brand Purchase

Decisions,Journal of Consumer Research(pre- 1986),Vol.9,No.2,Sep.,pp.183-194 6. Blackwell,R.D.,Miniard,P.W.and Engel,J.F.,(2001), " Consumer Behavior, " 9th ed, Harcourt,Inc. 7. Bearden,William O.,and Michael J.Etzel,(1982),Reference Group Influence on Product and Brand Purchase Decisions,Journal of Consumer Research(pre1986), Vol.9,No.2,Sep.,pp.183-194. 8. Brown, J. J. & Reingen P.H.(1987), " Social Ties and World-of-Mouse Refferal Behavior " ,Journal of Consumer Research,vol.14, pp.350-362,December. 9. Belk,R.W., " Situational Variables and Consumer Behavior,Journal of Consumer Research,(1975),Vol.2,pp.157-164. 10.Campbell,L.,and Diamond, W.D., Framing and Sales Promotion: The Characteristics of a " Good Deal " , Journal of Consumer Marketing, 7(4),(1990),pp.25-31. 11.Chen,S-F S.,K.B.Monroe, and Y.C.Lou (1998), " The Effects of Framing Price Promotion Messages on Consumers'Perceptions and Purchase Intentions. " Journal of Retailing,74,No.1,pp.353-72. 12.Campbell,L.and Diamond, W.D.(1990) " Framing and Sales Promotions:The Characteristics of A Good Deal, " Journal of Consumer Marketing,Vol.7,No.4, Fall,pp.25-31. 13.Chen,S-F S.,K.B.Monroe, and Y.C.Lou(1998), " The Effects of Framing Price Promotion Messages on Consumers' Perceptions and Purchase Intentions. " Journal of Retailing,74,No.1,pp.353-72. 14.Diamond,W.D.(1992).Just What is a'Dollar's Worth'?Consumer Reactions to Price Discounts vs.Extra Product Promotions.Journal of Retailing,68(3), 254-270.

15.Davis,Scott,J.Jeffrey Inman, and Leigh McAlister, " Promotion Has a Negative Effect on Brand Evaluations or Does It Additional Disconfirming Evidence, " Journal of Marketing Research,Vol.29(1992),143-148. 16.Dodds,W.B.,K.B.Monroe, and D.Grewal(1991), " Effects of Price,Brand and Store Information on Buyers ' Product Evaluations. " Journal of Marketing Research,28,No.1,pp.307-19. 17.Das,P.R.(1992), " Semantic Cues and Buyer Evaluation of Promotion 54Communication, " in Leone, R. P. and Kumar,V.(Eds),Enhancing Knowledge Development in Marketing Association, Chicago,L,12-17. 18.Dodds,W.B.,Monroe,K.B.,& Grewal,D.(1991).Effects of price, brand, and store Information on buyers ' product evaluations.Journal of Marketing Research,28 (3),307~319. 19.Engel,J.F.,R.D.Blackwell,&P.W.Miniard,ConsumerBehavior,8Thed.,The Dryden Press,Orlando.,(1995). 20.Engel,James F.,Roger D.Blackwell and Paul W.Miniard,(2001),Consumer Behavior,8th ed.,Harcourt Broce Joranovich College Publishers,The Dryden Press. 21.Fishbein,M.,& Ajzen,I.(1975).Belief,Attitude,Intention, and Behavior:An Introduction to Theory and Research.Reading,MA:Addison-Wesley. 22.Folkes,V.and R.C.Wheat(1995), " Consumers ' Price Perception of Promoted Products. " Journal of Retailing,3,No.1,pp.317-28. 23.Fishbein,M.,1963, " An Investigation OF The Relationships between Beliefs about AnObject and The Attitude toward That Object " ,Human Relations,Vol.16. 24.Grewal,D.,Monroe,K.B.and Krishnan,R " The effects of price-comparison advertising on buyers' perceptions of acquisition value, transation value, and behavioral intentions, " Journal of Marketing(62:2)(1998),pp:46-59.

25.Grewal,D.,Krishnan,R.,Baker,J.,& Borin,N. " The Effect of Store Name and Price Discounts on Consumers ' Evaluations and Purchase Intentions, Journal of Retailing,74(3),(1998),331-352 26.Havitz,M.E. & Mannell R.C.(2005).Enduring involvement, situational involvement, and flow in leisure and non-leisure activities. Journal of leisure Research,(37),152-177. 27.Hugstand,P.,James W.T. & Grand D.B.(1987), " The Effects of Social Risk on Consumer Information Search " , Journal of Service Marketing, vol.1, pp.47-52. 28.Kopalle,P.K.and D.R.Lehmann(2006), " Setting Quality Expectations When Entering a Market:What Should the Promise Be? " Marketing Science,25,No.1,pp.8-24. 29.King,Karen W.and James E.Haefner(1988), " An Inverstigation of the External Physicain Search Processes " ,Journal of Health Care Marketing,26;99-115.

30.Kotler,P., " Planning implementing and control, " Journal of Marketing Research,17(7),(1991):79-84. 31.Kopalle,P.K.and D.R.Lehmann(2006), " Setting Quality Expectations When 55 Entering a Market:What Should the Promise Be? " Marketing Science,25,No.1, pp.8-24.

32.Kotler,Phillip(1973), " Atmospherics as a Marketing Tool, " Journal of Retailing, 49(Winter),48-64. 33.Lin,Long-Yi and Yeun-Wen Chen,(2006),The Mode rating Effects of Refe nce Grous and Unanticipated Situational Factors between Purchase Int entions and Repurchase Decisions:An Empirical Study of Travellers on Taiwan Tourist Trains,TamsuiOxford Journal of Management Sciences,Vol.22,No.2,Jnn.,pp.27-52. 34.Lau.G.T.& Ng.S.(2001), " Individual and Situational Factors Influencing Negative Word-of-Mouth Behavior " , Canadian Journal Administrative, 18,pp. 163-178. 35.Lichtenstein,Donald,S.Burton, and E.Karson(1991), " The Effect of Semantic Cues on Consumer Perceptions of Reference Price Ads, " Journal of Consumer Research, 18(December),380-391. 36.Murray,Keith B.and John L.Schlacter(1990), " The Impact of Services vs. Goods on Consumers ' Assessment of Perceived Risk and Variability " ,Journal of Academy of Marketing Science,18 ; 51-65.

37.Management:Analysis,Planning,Implementation and Control,10th Ed.,NJ: Prentice Hall,(2000):3. 38.Payne,J.W.,Bettman,J.R.,and Johnson,E.J.(1992), " Behavioral decision research:A constructive processing perspective, " Annual Review of Psychology,43,p.78. 39.Quelch,John A.,Sales Promotion Management,Englewood Cliffs,N.J.:Prentice- Hall,Inc.(1989) 40.Robbin,S.P.(2003)Organizational Behavior.New Jersey:Prentice-Hall. 41.Raghbir,Priya and Kim Corfman,(1999), " When Do Price Promotions Affect Pretrial Brand Evaluations? " Journal of Marketing Research,Vol.36,(2), pp.211-22. 42.Shimp,T.A.,(1997),Advertising,Promotion, and Supplemental Aspects Integrated Marketing Communications,4th edition.Harcourt Brace Chicago,Dryden Press. 43.Schiffman,L.G.and L.L.Kanuk.Consumer Behavior,7th ed.,Prentice Hall, Inc.,2000. 44.Smith,M.F.and Sinha,I.(2000), " The Impact of Price and Extra Product Promotions on Store Preference, " International Journal of Retail & Distribution Management,28(2),83-92. 45.Shimp,Terence(1997),Advertising,Promotion, and Supplemental Aspects of 56 Integrated Marketing Communications,4th ed.,FL:The Dryden Press. 46.Schiffman,L.G.and L.L.Kanuk,(2000).Consumer Behavior,Upper Saddle River, N.J:Prentice Hall. 47.Zeithaml,V.A.(1988), " Consumer Perceptions of Price,Quality, and Value:A Means-End Model and Synthesis of Evidence. " ,Journal of Marketing,52,No.1, pp.2-22. 48.Zeithaml,V.A.(1988).Consumer perceptions of price, quality, and value:A means-end model and synthesis of evidence.Journal of Marketing,52(July),2 22.